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BEFORE COMPLETING FORM REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE I. REPORT NUMBER RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER THE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED OORED SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM FIELD VALIDATION TEST final repæt/ ENSOR PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS (14) Iø <u>jan 77 - 31 mar 78</u>, STANDARD RESOLUTION DATA PRODUCTS (U) PERFORMING ORG. REPORT-HUMBER ARL-TR-78-2 CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(\*) N00039-77-C-0003 Steven L./Watkins Judith L./Winterkamp PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Applied Research Laboratories ' Items 0003 and 0004 The University of Texas at Austin Austin, Texas /8712 11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS 12. REPORT DATE Naval Electronic Systems Command 31 December 1978 13. HUMBER OF PAGES Department of the Navy 427 DC 20360 Washington, AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS If different from Controlling Office) 18. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report) SECRET 15. DECLASSIFICATION/GOWNGRADING See reverse side. 6. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report) None 17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the ebstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report) 16. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES 19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) rapidly deployable surveillance system moored surveillance system DIFAR 20 ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) '(U) Volume II of this report contains the detailed standard frequency resolution data products used to analyze candidate sensor performance based on the Moored Surveillance System Field Validation

Test. In addition, this volume contains a brief discussion of each type of display and the methods used to generate it.

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15a.

DD 254, 12/10/76, Cont. NO0039-77-C-0003

CLASSIFIED BY OPNAVINST S5510.72C, 4 Sep 73

EXEMPT FROM GDS OF E.O. 11652

EXEMPTION CATEGORY 3

DECLASSIFIED ON 31 Dec 2007

#### \*MATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION

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#### I. INTRODUCTION

- Validation Test (FVT) was conducted under the sponsorship of the MSS
  Project Office (PME 124-30) of Naval Electronic Systems Command. Applied
  Research Laboratories, The University of Texas at Austin (ARL:UT),
  participated in the processing and analysis of the acquired ACODAC data.
  The results of this work, performed under Contract N00039-77-C-0003,
  are contained in a four-volume report describing the measurements and
  analyses of candidate sensor performance based on data from the MSS-FVT.
  Volume I describes the data collection system and the measurement system
  used to obtain the results. This volume, Volume II, contains data
  products obtained with standard frequency resolution processing.
  Volume III contains the data products obtained with vernier frequency
  resolution processing. Volume IV contains the background information,
  summary data products, and analysis.
- (U) Since the MSS-FVT was completed, the name of the MSS program has been changed to Rapidly Deployable Surveillance System (RDSS). To avoid ambiguity, the term MSS will be used throughout this report. However, the issues addressed herein are those that were specified by the MSS Project Office and were of interest to RDSS at the time that this report was written.
- (U) This volume, which contains the standard frequency resolution data products, is partitioned into four sections. The first section is this introduction. The second section describes the cw data products. The third section describes the ambient sound field (ASF) data products. The fourth section is a brief discussion of the utilization of these data products. Huch of the text in this volume is similar to that in Volumes I and III, but is repeated here so that each volume can be used independently of the others.

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#### II. cw DATA PRODUCTS

- (U) The standard frequency resolution cw data products contained in this volume were extracted from the data intervals shown in Table II-1. The processing parameters are summarized in Table II-2. The cw projector characteristics used in the performance of these measurements are summarized in Table II-3. The cw projector source levels for the CFAV KAPUSKACING are higher than those reported previously (Ref. 1). These revisions were made in order to reconcile the propagation loss curves from the CFAV KAPUSKACING with those from the other sources. A detailed description of the measurement system can be found in Volume I.
- (C) Several different types of cw data products are contained herein.

  Each type is described briefly, and a table of curves is given. The abbreviations used in these tables and the text are:
  - QT CFAV QUEST
  - KP CFAV KAPUSKACING
  - CH R/V CHAIN
  - O Omnidirectional Sensor
  - SC Single Cardiolds Sensor
  - MGL Maximum Gain Limacons Sensor
  - VD Vertical Dipole Sensor
  - DC Differenced Cardiolds Sensor.

These curves were included in this report to substantiate the observations in Volume IV, and to furnish a data base for future issues not addressed by this report. For completeness, each curve containing any data was included, even though the small number of samples may minimize its statistical significance.

(U)

TABLE II-1

STANDARD RESOLUTION DATA BASE

Site Al 1200Z 17 Nov[321] - 2359Z 17 Nov[321]

Site A2 1200Z 17 Nov[321] - 1859Z 17 Nov[321]

Site A3 1200Z 17 Nov[321] - 2359Z 17 Nov[321]

[] Julian Day

Z Greenwich Mean Time

## SECRET

(S)

TABLE II-2

#### STANDARD RESOLUTION PROCESSING PARAMETERS (U)

Parameter	Value
Sample Rate:	1250 Hz (obtained from zero crossings of tape servo signal)
Frequency Range	10 to 600 Hz (no acoustic data below 30 Hz)
FFT Length	6.55 sec (8192 samples)
Spectral Window	Hanning
Frequency Spacing	0.1526 Hz
3 dB Bandwidth	0.2197 Hz
Equivalent Noise Bandwidth	0.2289 Hz
FFT Overlap	50%
ALI Interval	5 min
ALI Type	Rectangular Integration
FFT/ALI	90
Time Bandwidth Product	66.4
Equivalent Degrees of Freedom	161.6
Probability of False Alarm	10-3
Detection Threshold	-10.3 dB//Hz

(U)

TABLE II-3

# cw PROJECTOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR STANDARD RESOLUTION DATA PRODUCTS

	NOMINAL	NOMINAL	17 NOV FIL	LD EVENT
TOW	FREQUENC:	LEVEL	ON/OFF	NOMINAL
PLATFORM	(Hz)	(dB//µPa)	TIMES (Z)	DEPTH (m)
CFAV	55	141	1230/2230	110
QUEST	155	134	1230/2230	110
	305	136	1230/2230	110
CFAV	64	162	1230/2318	110
KAPUSKACING	160	161	1230/2318*	110
	260	147	1230/2318	110
R/V	70	166	1225 '2200	100
CHAIN	170	156	1225/2200	100
	335	154	1645/2200	100

<sup>\*</sup>FREQUENCY VARYING 1 CYCLE

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- Data products of the first type are termed summary detection plots (C) (Appendix A, Figs. II-1 - II-15). These are plots of each detected line within a frequency band as a function of time. The solid symbols indicate that the line was detected in multiple cells and/or on multiple beams of the sensor. The X symbols indicate that the line was detected only in a single cell on a single beam of the sensor. The solid line emanating from each symbol indicates the maximum signal-to-noise ratio (S/N) of any cell of the line. If the sensor provides bearing information, the solid line also indicates the estimated bearing, north being the top of the plot. The dashed lines indicate which of the detections were linked by the tracking algorithm. These displays are intended to provide qualitative information about the environment in which the processor must function in terms of line loading and relative clutter density between sensors and frequency regimes. More quantitative information will be found in Section III of this volume.
- Data products of the next type (Appendix B, Figs. II-16 II-142) are (C) termed line history plots, and are cataloged in Table II-4. These are plots of the estimated cw signal parameters as a function of time. The top position of the plot contains a solid line indicating ground truth source-to-receiver range in nautical miles and X's indicating the number of equivalent degrees of freedom for each ALI. The second portion contains a solid line denoting ground truth receiver-to-source bearing, X's indicating the estimated signal bearing, and li's indicating the estimated noise bearing. Gaps in the solid ground truth lines indicate intervals of missing data, such as calibration signal intervals. The third portion contains the estimated ambient sound field (ASF) levels in  $dB//\nu Pa/Nz^{1/2}$ . The omnidirectional (0) and vertical dipole (VD) sensor curves contain a single trace of connected X's. The curves plotted for SC (single cardioids), MGL (maximum gain limacons), and DC (differenced cardioids) contain a trace for each bean, which is labeled by the first letter of its main axis bearing (north, east, south, and west). ASF level estimates

STANDARD RESOLUTION LINE HISTORY PLOTS

								17 1	17 NOV (321)	11)						İ
Source	Cource		-	Site Al					Site A2	~:			တ	Site A3		
Platform	Frequency	٥	SC	MGL	QA	DC	0	SC	NGL	ΛU	S	0	SC	MGL	C.A	20
QT	55	16*	17*	18*	ND	CN	CIN	58*	59	Q.	Ê	QN	100*	CN	101	102
<u>Q</u>	64	28	29	30	31	32	70	7.1	72	73	74	113	114	115	116	117
<del>전</del>	7.0	43	44	45	46	47	85	86	87	88	83	128	129	130	131	132
QT	155	19	20	21	QN	22	09	63	62	63	64	103	104	105	106	107
ΔŊ	160	33	34	35	36	37	75	92	7.7	78	79	118	119	120	121	122
CH	170	48	43	20	51	55	06	91	92	93	94	133	134	135	133	137
КЪ	260	38	39	40	41	42	80	81	82	83	84	123	124	125	126	127
QT	305	23	24	25	26	27	65	99	67	89	69	108	109	110	111	112
E	335	53	54	55	56	57	95	96	97	86	66	138	139	140	141	142

ND - Not Detected

3

- (C) were displayed only when the signal was detected. The fourth portion of the plot contains the estimated sound pressure level (SPL) in dB//µPa of the received signal. The O and VD sensor curves each contain two traces; the X's denote the levels for the cell with the highest S/N (most detectable); the +'s denote the levels summed over all detected cells, as is normally done when computing propagation loss. The SC, MGL, and DC sensor curves each contain four traces, each giving the levels for the most detectable cell on a beam and annotated in the same manner as the ASF levels. The fifth portion of the plot contains the S/N in decibels relative to a 1 Hz noise band. The traces are defined in the same manner as the SPL curves. The dashed line denotes the detection threshold. The bottom portion of the plot contains two traces; the X's denote the estimated signal frequency, and the \_\_'s denote the line's bandwidth. These displays contains all of the information known about the signal. All of the remaining cw data products are derived from these data.
- (C) Data products of the next type (Appendix C, Figs. II-143 II-150) are termed propagation loss plots, and are cataloged under the O sensor columns of Table II-5. These are plots of the estimated cw propagation loss in decibels as a function of range in nautical miles. Below these are other traces denoting the associated signal excess, (S+N)/N, at each range bin in decibels relative to the noise level in the analysis bandwidth. These traces indicate the confidence associated with the measurements. The bottom traces denote the estimated background ASF levels associated with each range bin. These measurements were derived for a 1 nmi range bin, and smoothed with a 3-bin sliding average. The received signal power was estimated from the cell with the highest S/N of any detected cell on any beam. Since these are single cell measurements, they will show more loss than the total received SPL technique, such as was used in Ref. 2. This difference is discussed in Volume IV.
- (C) Data products of the next type (Appendix D, Figs. II-151 II-182) are termed signal, noise, and array gain plots, and are listed in Table II-5

TABLE II-5

STANDARD RESOLUTION PROPAGATION LOSS OR SIGNAL, NOISE, AND ARRAY GAIN VERSUS RANGE PLOTS

O         SC         MGL         VD         DC         O         SC         MGL         VD           ND         ND         ND         ND         ND         ND         ND           ND         ND         ND         ND         ND         ND           143         151         152         153         154         143         151         152         153           144         155         156         157         158         144         155         156         157           145         159         160         ND         162         145         163         161           146         163         164         165         166         146         165         169           147         167         168         169         170         149         172         173           148         171         172         173         174         148         175         176           149         175         176         177         178         179         180         181           150         179         180         181         180         179         181							17 Z	17 NGV (321)	1.3						
SC         MGL         VD         DC         O         SC         MGL           ND         ND         ND         ND            151         152         153         154         143         151         152           155         156         157         158         144         155         156           159         160         ND         162         145         159         160           163         164         165         166         146         163         164           167         168         169         170         147         167         168           171         172         173         174         148         171         172           175         176         177         178         149         175         176           179         180         181         182         150         179         180		3	1				S	ite A2				S	Site A3	!	
ND         ND         ND         ND         ND            151         152         153         154         143         151         152           155         156         157         158         144         155         156           159         160         ND         162         145         159         160           163         164         165         166         146         163         164           167         168         169         170         147         167         168           171         172         173         174         148         171         172           175         176         177         178         149         175         176           179         180         181         182         150         179         180	Frequency 0	SC	MGL	av	20	0	SC	MGL	ζΩ	8	0	SC	MGL	αA	20
151     152     153     154     143     151     152       155     156     157     158     144     155     156       159     160     ND     162     145     159     160       163     164     165     146     163     164       167     168     169     170     147     167     168       171     172     173     174     148     171     172       175     176     177     178     149     175     176       179     180     181     181     180     180	QN	GN	QN	ND	Q.	QN	Q	i i	ND	NO	CN	ON	NO ON	1 1	1
155       156       157       158       144       155       156         159       160       ND       162       145       159       160         163       164       165       166       146       163       164         167       168       169       170       147       167       168         171       172       173       174       148       171       172         175       176       177       178       149       175       176         179       180       181       182       150       179       180	143	151		153	154	143	151	152	153	154	143	151	152	153	154
159     160     ND     162     145     159     160       163     164     165     166     146     163     164       167     168     169     170     147     167     168       171     172     173     174     148     171     172       175     176     177     178     149     175     176       179     180     181     182     150     179     180	144	155	156	157	158	144	155	156	157	158	144	155	156	157	158
163     164     165     166     146     163     164       167     168     169     170     147     167     168       171     172     173     174     148     171     172       175     176     177     178     149     175     176       179     180     181     182     150     179     180	145	159	160	S	162	145	159	160	161	162	145	159	160	161	162
167     168     169     170     147     167     168       171     172     173     174     148     171     172       175     176     177     178     149     175     176       179     180     181     182     150     179     180	146	163	164	165	166	146	163	164	165	166	146	163	164	165	156
171     172     173     174     148     171     172       175     176     177     178     149     175     176       179     180     181     182     150     179     180	147	167	168	169	170	147	167	168	169	170	147	167	168	169	170
175     176     177     178     149     175     176       179     180     181     182     150     179     180	148	171	172	173	174	148	171	172	173	174	148	171	172	173	174
179 180 181 182 150 179 180	149	175		177	178	149	175	176	177	178	149	175	176	177	178
	150	179	180	181	182	150	179	180	181	182	150	179	180	181	182
	· · · · · · · · ·														

ND - Not Detected

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- (C) under sensors other than 0 (SC, MGL, etc.). These are plots of measured sensor signal, noise, and S/N levels relative to those of an ommidirectional sensor (0) as a function of range. The top portion of the plot indicates how many samples (0 sensor detections) occurred in each range bin. The next portion contains traces denoting the measured signal gain of the sensor, where signal gain is the ratio of the received SPL of this sensor over that of the 0 sensor. The next portion contains traces denoting the measured array gain of the sensor, where array gain is the ratio of the S/N of this sensor over that of the 0 sensor. The bottom portion contains traces denoting the measured noise gain of the sensor, where noise gain is the ratio of the ASF level of this sensor over that of the 0 sensor. Since signal gain is primarily a function of range, and noise gain is a function primarily of time, this display allows array gain to be interpreted in terms of both range as I time. All of the traces were computed with I nmi range bins and smoothed with a 3 nmi sliding average.
- (C) When computing average S/N as a function of range, if the signal is not detected during every ALT, the resultant average will be biased high. This bias occurs because only the highest S/N are detected. To reduce this bias, the detection threshold (Table \*I-2) has been substituted for the missing S/N whenever the target was not detected. This debiasing technique was used both for computing array gain and also for generating curves of S/N versus range.
- are termed percentage detection plots, and are cataloged in Table II-6.

  These curves of single line detection percentages were calculated as the number of independent detection opportunities (ALI intervals) that the specified source was within a given integer 1 nmi range interval and was detected, divided by the number of such ορροτιυπίτίεs. For multibeam sensors, detection on any beam was considered a detection for the sensor. If the number of equivalent degrees of freedom for an ALI was less than

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Entries are plot numbers.

STANDARD RESOLUTION PROBABILITY OF DETECTION VERSUS RANGE PLOTS

								17 N	17 NOV (321)	1)						
			<b>(γ</b> )	Site Al				S	Site A2	_			S	Site A3		
Source Platform	Source Frequency	0	SC	MGL	QA	2	0	SC	MGL	Q.A	ದ್ದ	0	SC	MGL	QA	22
QT	25	9	ON	ND	ON	QN	QN	ND	183	ND	QN	QN	N Q	ND	184	185
ΚP	64	196	197	198	199	200	196	197	198	199	200	196	197	198	199	200
Ð	70	211	212	213	214	215	211	212	213	214	215	211	212	213	214	215
QT	155	186	187	188	QN	190	186	187	188	189	190	186	187	188	189	190
KP	160	201	202	203	204	205	201	202	203	204	205	201	202	203	204	205
ಕ	170	216	217	218	219	220	216	217	218	219	220	216	217	218	219	220
ΚÞ	260	206	207	208	209	210	206	207	208	209	210	206	207	208	209	210
QT	305	191	192	193	194	195	191	192	193	194	195	191	192	193	194	195
5	335	221	222	223	224	225	221	222	223	224	225	221	222	223	224	225

ND - Not Detected

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- (C) that specified in Table II-2 (i.e., some portion of the ALI interval was missing), and the signal was not detected, then the ALI was not counted as a valid detection opportunity. This editing criterion was required because the detection threshold for each ALI was determined by its number of degrees of freedom. All of the traces were smoothed with a 3 nmi sliding average. If the sensor furnished a bearing estimate, its rms bearing error was also plotted as a function of range.
- (C) Data products of the next type (Appendix F, Figs. II-226 II-251) are termed bearing error plots, and are cataloged in Table II-7. These are curves of the number of bearing estimates (detections), the mean bearing error (estimated bearing/ground truth bearing), the rms bearing error, and the bearing error standard deviation, all plotted as a function of S/N (dB//1 Hz noise band). The ground truth bearing was computed from the navigation reconstruction as the great circle receiver-to-source bearing at the receiver and at the beginning of the ALI. The estimated bearings were corrected for magnetic variation and acoustically debiased (see Volume I). Each trace was smoothed with a 3 dB sliding average.
- are curves of S/N (dB//1 Hz noise band) versus range (nmi), and are cataloged in Table II-8. These measurements were obtained from the detected cell with the highest S/N on any beam. As described earlier, these results are partially debiased by substitution of the detection threshold for ALI intervals without signal detections. The detection threshold is drawn on each plot. Each trace was smoothed with a 3 nmi sliding average.

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Entries are plot numbers.

ND - Not Detected

STANDARD RESOLUTION BEARING ERROR VERSUS SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO PLOTS

		DC	227	236	245	230	239	248	242	233	251	
		Q.A	:	( } [	;	!	t i t	!	! !	t t	\$ \$	
	Site A3	MGL	QN	235	244	229	238	247	241	232	250	
	J,	SC	ND	234	243	228	237	246	240	231	249	
		0	!	i i	t t	! ! !	t t	i i i	! !	! ( ;	! !	
		)ú	ND	236	245	230	239	248	242	233	251	
(1)	2.	αΛ	!	! !	(   	l t	1	 	1 1 1	t I t	{ i i	
17 NOV (321)	Site A2	MGL	226	235	244	229	238	247	241	232	250	
17.1	0,	SC	N O	234	243	228	237	246	240	231	249	
		0	! ! !	 	t t	! ! !	1 1	1 1 1	; ! }	1 1	t !	
		C	QN	236	245	230	239	248	242	233	251	
		QA	! !	! !	! !	1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1	1 t 1	! !	
	Site Al	MGL	S	235	244	229	238	247	241	232	250	
		SC	Q	234	243	228	237	246	240	231	249	
		0	† †	1 1	1	1 1 1	! !	t 1 1	! !	1	1 1 3	
	Sour	Frequency	55	64	70	155	160	170	260	305	335	
	Source	Platform	φŢ	ΚP	Ē	ΦŢ	КР	ថ	KP	QT	8	

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ND - Not Detected

	۵
	RANGE
	VERSUS
	RATIO
TABLE 11-8	STANDARD RESOLUTION SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO VERSUS RANGE P
	RESOLUTION
	STANDARD

								17 N	NOV (321)	1.						
			S	Site Al			<u>.</u>	S	Site A2				5,	Site A3		
Source Platform	Source Frequency	0	SC	<b>M</b> CL	αΛ	8	0	SC	MGL	QA	8	0	SC	MCL	S.	2
QT	\$5	QN.	ON	Q	QN	GN	QN	QN	252	Q	Q.	QN	QN	QN	253	254
<b>6.</b> ₩	\$5	265	566	267	268	569	265	366	267	268	569	265	266	267	268	269
ŏ	70	280	281	282	283	284	280	281	282	283	284	280	281	282	283	284
ğ	155	255	256	257	Q	259	255	256	257	258	259	255	256	257	258	259
X.	160	270	172	272	273	274	270	271	272	273	274	270	271	272	273	274
ð	170	285	286	287	288	289	285	286	287	288	289	285	286	287	288	289
A G	260	275	276	277	278	279	275	276	277	278	279	275	276	277	278	279
ь	305	260	261	262	263	264	260	261	262	263	264	260	261	797	263	264
ö	335	290	291	292	293	294	290	162	292	293	294	290	291	292	293	294
	***					<del></del>										

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#### III. AMBIENT SOUND FIELD DATA PRODUCTS

- (U) Four types of ambient sound field (ASF) measurements were performed using the sound pressure levels at an omnidirectional sensor, noise gains of directional sensors, and clutter (processor loading) statistics of each sensor. The standard frequency resolution ASF data products cover a wide frequency range (40 to 600 Hz) at three sites, but are only of 12 hours duration. The vernier frequency resolution ASF data products in Volume III are of longer duration, but have only limited frequency coverage. Each data product set can be used to extrapolate the other to different frequencies or times.
- (U) Data products of the first type (Appendix H, Figs. II-295 II-297) are termed 3D plots. These are 3-dimensional representations of omnidirectional ASF levels  $(dB//\mu Pa/Hz^{1/2})$  as a function of time and frequency. Each trace denotes the average over a 10 min time interval, and has had no smoothing. These displays serve as a roadmap of the data since they reveal signatures, tones, artifacts, and broadband trends.
- (U) Data products of the second type (Appendix I, Figs. II-298 II-327), are termed timeseries plots, and reveal the time dependence of the ASF measured in selected 1/10-octave bands. The first three figures contain the omnidirectional ASF levels (dB//uPa/Hz<sup>1/2</sup>) at each site. The remaining figures contain the noise gains (dB), where noise gain is the ratio of the ASF level of this sensor over that of the omnidirectional sensor.
- (U) Data products of the third type (Appendix J, Figs. II-328 II-357), are termed percentile distributions, and reveal the distribution of the ASF measurements in contiguous 1/10-octave bands. The first three figures contain the distributions of the omnidirectional ASF levels (dB//uPa/Hz<sup>1/2</sup>)

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- (U) at each site. The remaining figures contain the noise gain (dR) distributions for each beam of the directional sensors. These displays denote the ASF distribution only for the shipping, environmental, and sea surface conditions encountered during the 17 November field event, and do not apply to other conditions, such as lower sea states.
- (U) Both the timeseries plots and percentile distributions were derived from ASF measurements summed over 1/10-octave bands. These summations increase the number of equivalent degrees of freedom of the measurement, and thus decrease its observed variance. The high frequency bands are wider than the low frequency bands and therefore will appear to be more stable. This increased stability with frequency might not occur when the ASF is measured with bands of uniform width, and the ASF distributions will have a larger variance when measured with individual FFT cells.
- (C) Data products of the last type (Appendix K, Figs. II-358 II-372), are termed clutter timeseries plots. These are plots of the number of detected cells, the number of lines formed, and the number of lines linked, for each ALI interval as a function of time. The frequency range has been divided into four octaves, with separate curves for each.

Octave (Hz)	Number of Cells
40 to 80	260
80 to 160	520
160 to 320	1040
320 to 600	1830

Plots have been included for each site and each sensor. The detection, line formation, and line tracking algorithms are described in Volume I.

(C) The clutter timeseries plots are intended to portray the shore link and processor capacity required for operation in the absence of targets. To provide accurate clutter measurements it is necessary to first eliminate the loading incurred due to the presence of the exercise vessels

8

(C) and projectors. For example, a close inspection of the summary detection plots will reveal that, during phase II, the CFAV KAPUSKACING projector was generating at least eight lines in addition to the three scheduled lines. Such lines would have dominated the clutter counts had they not been removed. Table II-9 lists those lines which have been deleted from the clutter measurements along with their probable sources.

TABLE II-9

(C)

LINE	S DELETED FROM CLUTTER MEASUREMENTS (U)
40 to 80 Hz OCTA	VE
55 Hz Sched 64 Hz Sched	ding System Artifact (Differenced Channels Only) uled QUEST Projector Line uled KAPUSKACING Projector Line uled CHAIN Projector Line
80 to 160 Hz OCT	AVE
128 Hz KAPUS 132 Hz KAPUS 155 Hz Sched	ding System Artifact KACING Projector Harmonic (2×64) KACING Projector Artifact (260-2×64) uled QUEST Projector Line uled KAPUSKACING Projector Line
160 to 320 Hz OCT	AVE
192 Hz KAPUS 250 Hz Recor 260 Hz Sched 238 Hz KAPUS 305 Hz Sched	uled CHAIN Projector Line KACING Projector Harmonic (3×64) ding System Artifact uled KAPUSKACING Projector Line KACING Projector Harmonic (160+2×64) uled QUEST Projector Line KACING Projector Line KACING Projector Harmonic (5×64 or 2×160)
320 to 600 Hz OCT	AVE
335 Hz Sched 356 Hz CHAIN 384 Hz KAPUS 388 Hz KAPUS 525 Hz Recor	KACING Projector Artifact (64+260) uled CHAIN Projector Line Projector Artifact (Prior to Voltage Adjustment at 1645Z) KACING Projector Artifact (64+2×160) KACING Projector Artifact (2×64+260) ding System Artifact (Site Al Only) ding System Artifact (Site Al Only)

#### IV. DISCUSSION

- (U) The analysis of the data presented in this volume is contained in Volume IV. However, some of the limitations of these data should be pointed out so that those without access to Volume IV will not draw unwarranted conclusions.
- Stochastic processes. The estimates are displayed as a function of a single variable, such as range, even though they may be highly dependent on another variable, such as the time dependence of S/N or array gain. The signal, noise, and array gain displays allow the time and range dependencies to be somewhat separated, whereas the percentage detection and S/N versus range displays do not. Even though the propagation loss and signal, noise, and array gain displays separate the time dependence of the ASF from the range dependence of the signal field, they do not isolate the time dependence of the signal field. However, since these curves are in good agreement for all three data intervals at Site A3, the day-to-day time dependence of the signal field, as observed with a 5 min ALI, is probably small.
- (assumed to be, in a wide sense, stationary), the variance of these estimates is highly dependent on the number of sample measurements. For most of the cw curves, and particularly for the lower level signals, the number of samples is small (<10). The variance of each curve has been decreased by a smoothing window which effectively tripled the number of samples in each bin, but also decreased the resolution of the curve. However, the statistical fluctuations of these estimates do not entirely account for the apparently anomalous results from the low level signals. As is discussed in Volume IV, these results are sometimes severely biased. This is because a fixed threshold

- (U) detection process was used to extract signal measurements, and thus only that portion of the signal SPL distribution lying above the threshold was used to estimate its average. For the higher level sources, more of the SPL distribution was detected and used to estimate its average. As was discussed earlier, a simple technique was used to partially debias the S/N results.
- (C) The results which appear most anomalous, i.e., those at 55 Hz, were caused by the complete SPL distribution being undetectable. Detections at 55 Hz occurred only when the ASF level in the signal cell exceeded the estimated ASF mean level sufficiently that it forced the signal plus noise level above the detection thres. old; this results in erroneous cw measurements (Ref. 3). This phenomenon is discussed more fully in Volume IV, pp. 62-65.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Steven L. Watkins, "Moored Surveillance System Field Validation Test cw Projector Reconstruction," Applied Research Laboratories Technical Report No. 76-16 (ARL-TR-76-16), Applied Research Laboratories, The University of Texas at Austin, October 1976.
- 2. Steven L. Watkins, "Moored Surveillance System Field Validation Test Ambient Sound Field and cw Propagation Measurements for Near-Bottom Sensors at Site A3" (U), Applied Research Laboratories Technical Report No. 76-52 (ARL-TR-76-52), Applied Research Laboratories, The University of Texas at Austin, December 1976. CONFIDENTIAL
- 3. Jack A. Shooter and Steven L. Watkins, "Estimation of Background Ambient Noise Levels from the Spectral Analysis of Time Series with Application to cw Propagation Loss Measurements," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 62, 84-90 (1977).

APPENDIX A

SUMMARY DETECTION CURVES (U)

(FIGURES II-1 - II-15)

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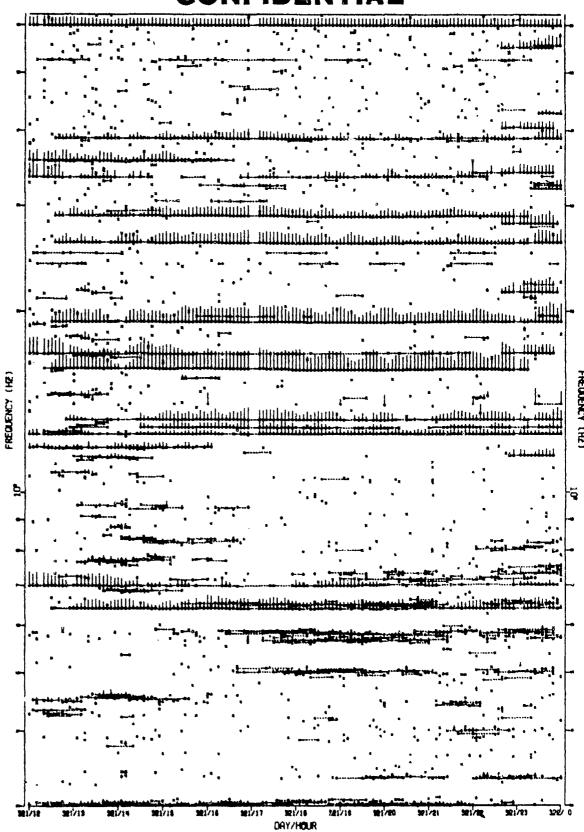


FIGURE 11-1

MSS-FVT DETECTION OVERVIEW DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT AT SITE AL
OBTAINED VIA THE OWNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR WITH STANDARD RESOLUTION (U):

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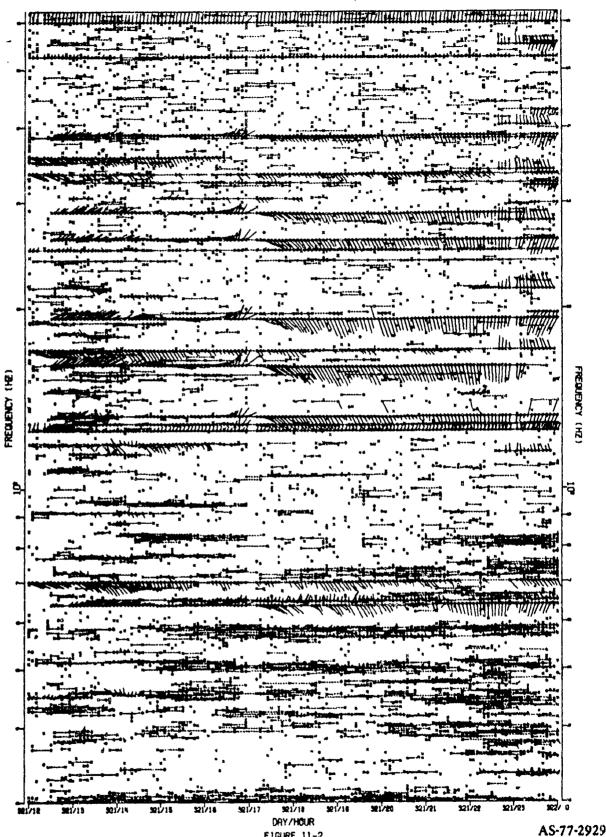


FIGURE 1]-2
MSS-FVT DETECTION OVERVIEW DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT AT SITE AT OBTAINED VIA THE SINGLE CARDIOLOS SENSOR WITH STANDARD RESOLUTION (U)

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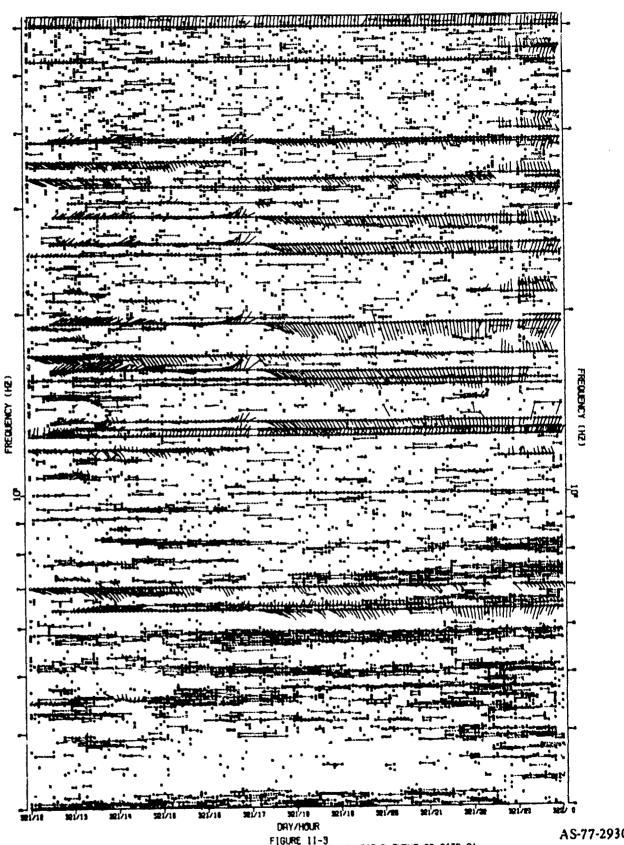


FIGURE 11-9

NSS-FVT DETECTION OVERVIEW DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT AT SITE AT OBTAINED VIA THE MAX GRIN LIMACONS SENSOR WITH STANDARD RESOLUTION (U)

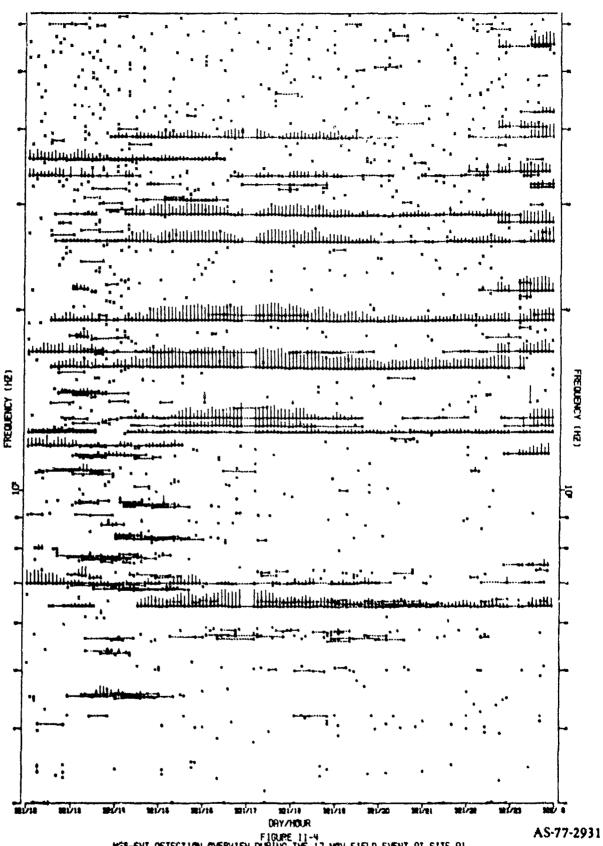


FIGURE 11-4 MSS-FVT DETECTION OVERVIEW DURING THE 17 MOV FIELD EVENT RT SITE RICHTRINED VIA THE VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR WITH STANDARD RESOLUTION (U)

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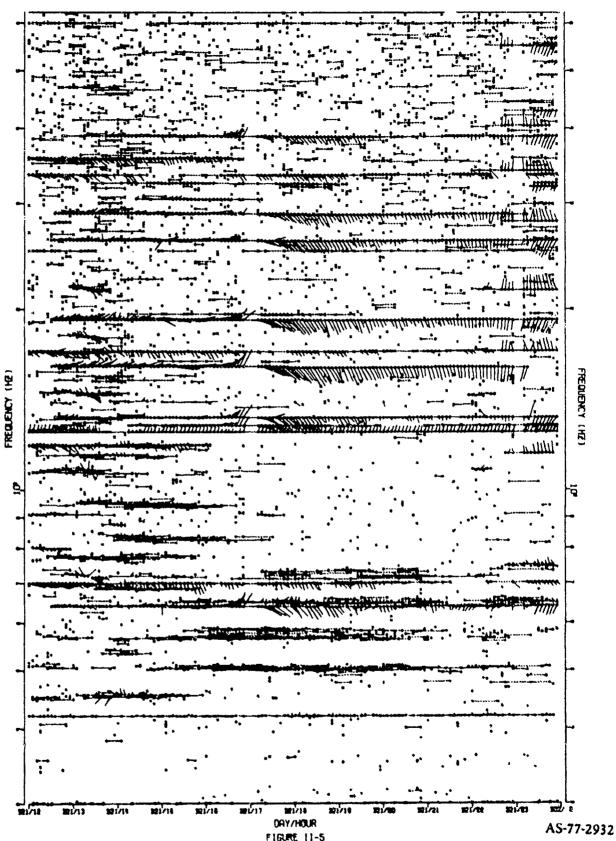
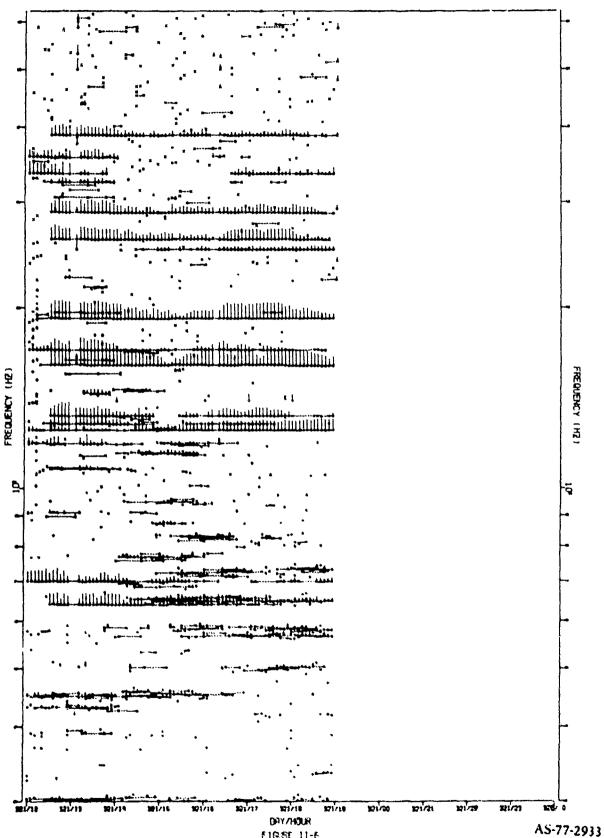


FIGURE 11-5

MSS-FYT DETECTION OVERVIEW DURING THE 17 MOV FIELD EVENT AT SITE AT OBTAINED VIA THE DIFFERENCED CARDIDIOS SENSOR WITH STRUMBURF RESOLUTION (U)



FIGSE 11-6
HSS-FVT DETECTION OVERVIEW DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT AT SITE R2
OPTAINLY VIA THE OPHIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR WITH STANDARD RESOLUTION THE

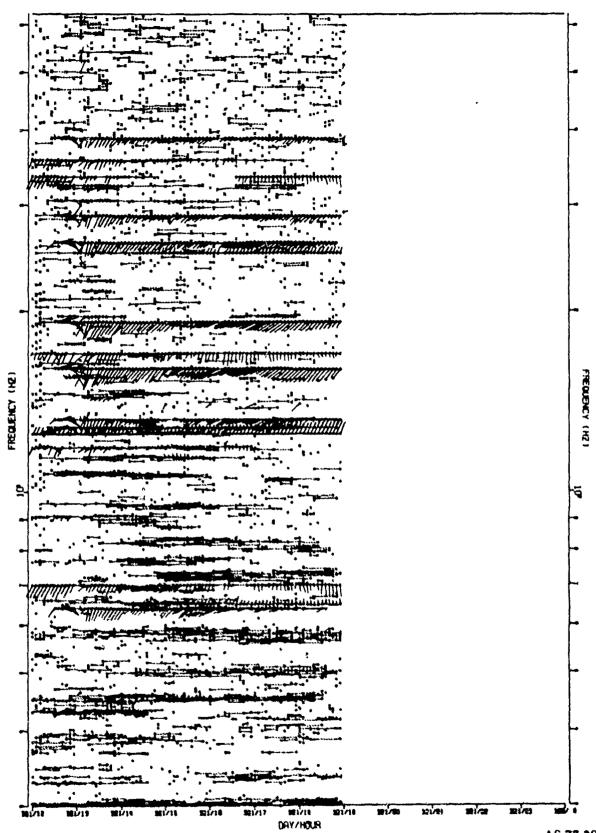


FIGURE 11-7

KSS-FYT DETECTION OVERVIEW DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT AT SITE A2
OBTRINED VIA THE STARLE CORPUTATION SENSOR WITH STANDARD RESOLUTION (U)

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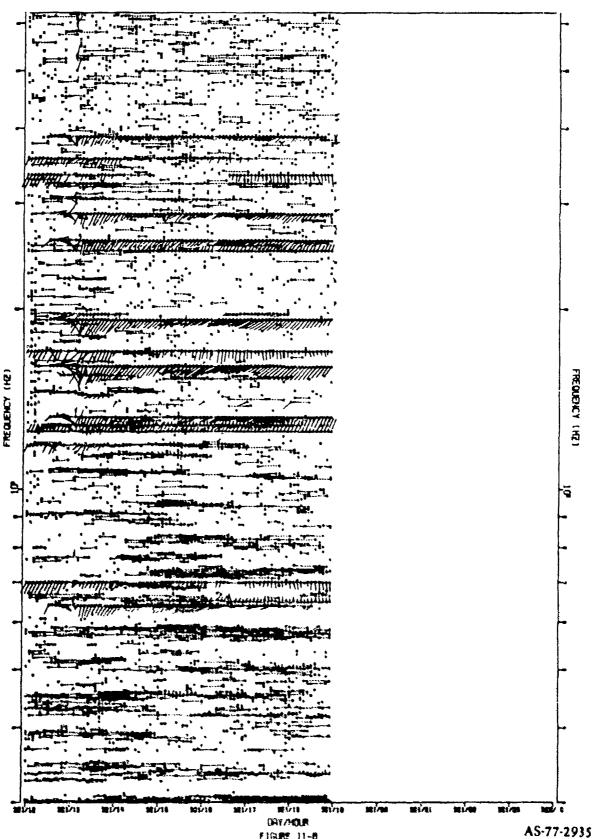


FIGURE 11-8
HS3-FVT DETECTION OVERVIEW DURING THE 17 MOV FIELD EVENT AT SITE AS OBTAINED VIA THE HAY FAIN LINEARIES SENSOR WITH STONDARD VERY OTHER OTHER

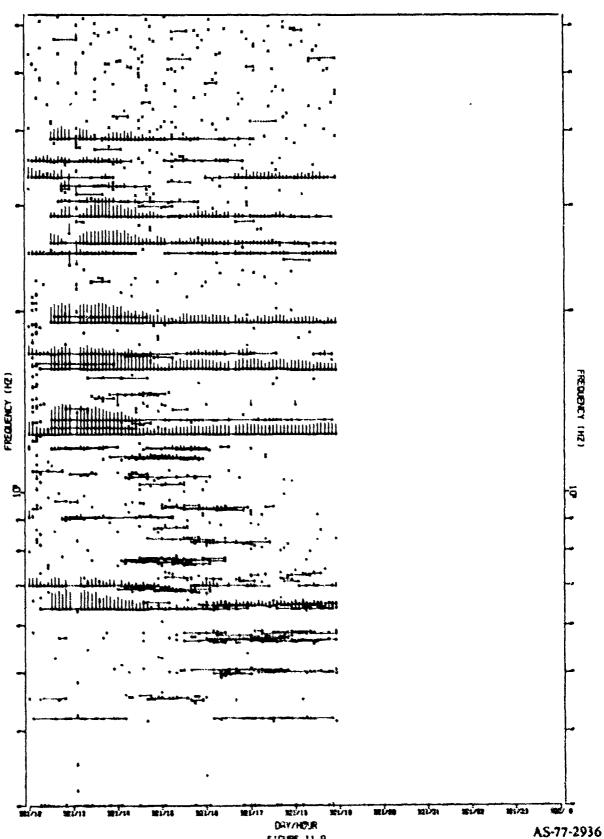
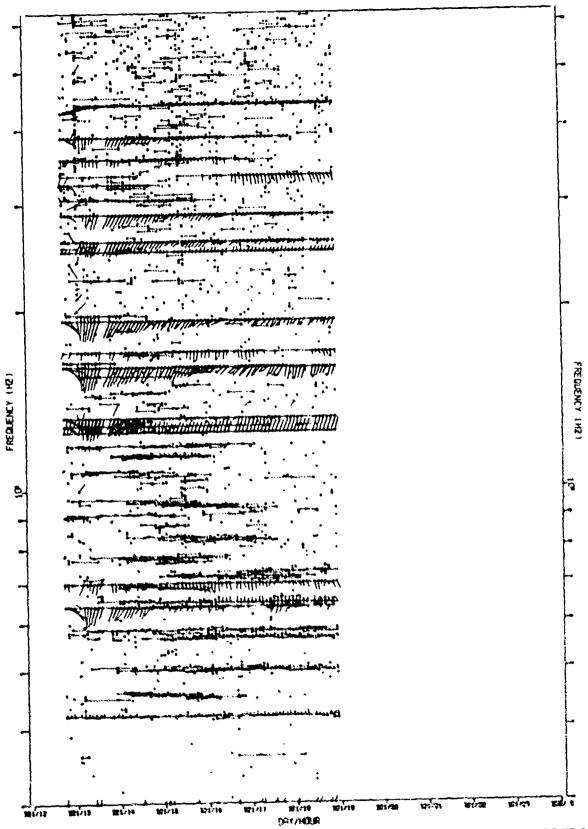


FIGURE 11-9
HSS-FVT DETECTION OVERVIEW DURING THE 17 MOV FIELD EVENT AT SITE RECOGNING THE VIOLE VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR WITH STANDARD RESOLUTION (U)



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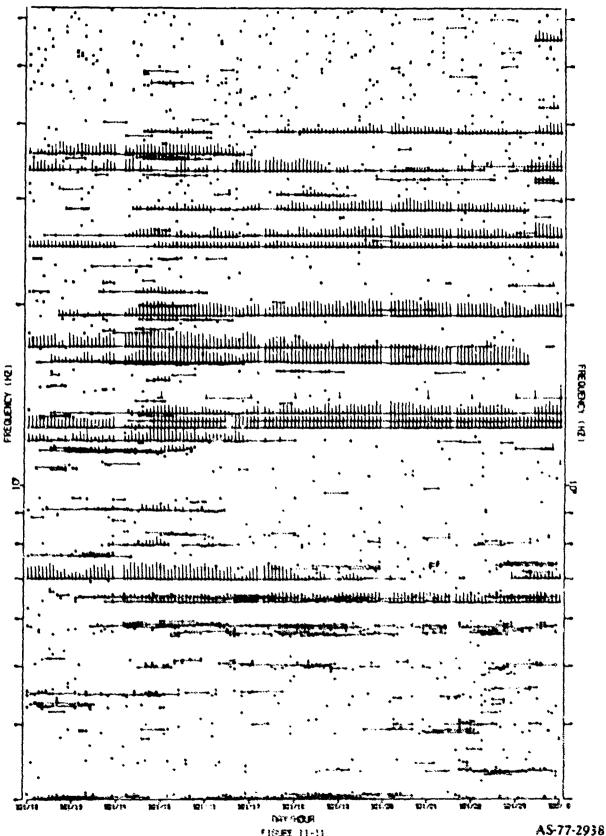


FIGURE 11-11
PSS-EVI DETECTION GRENVIEW DENIES THE 17 MOV FIELD EVENT AT SITE AS DESIGNATION OF THE CHILDREN SECTIONS. SECTION OF THE CHILDREN SECTION

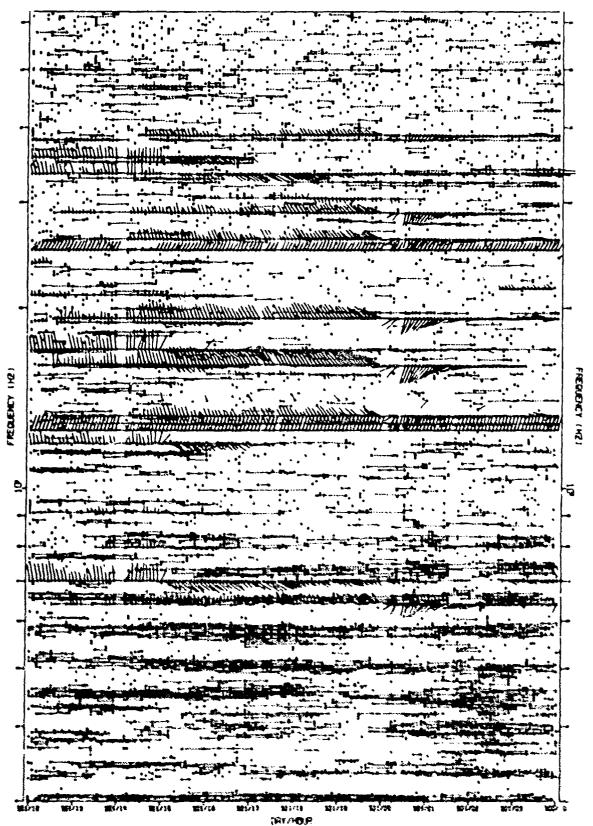


FIGURE 11-12 MSS-EVT DETECTION CHERVIEN DURING THE 17 MOV FIELD EVENT AT SITE AT OBTAINED VIA THE SINGLE CORDIGIOS SENSOR WITH STANDARD RESOLUTION TO

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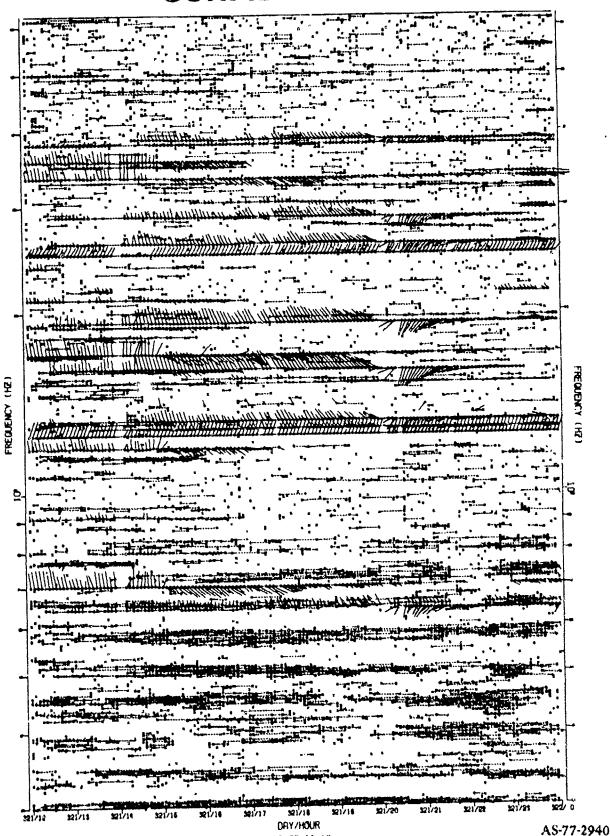


FIGURE 11-13

HSS-FVT DETECTION OVERVIEW DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT AT SITE #3
OBTAINED VIA THE MAX GAIN LINACONS SENSOR WITH STANDARD RESOLUTION (U)

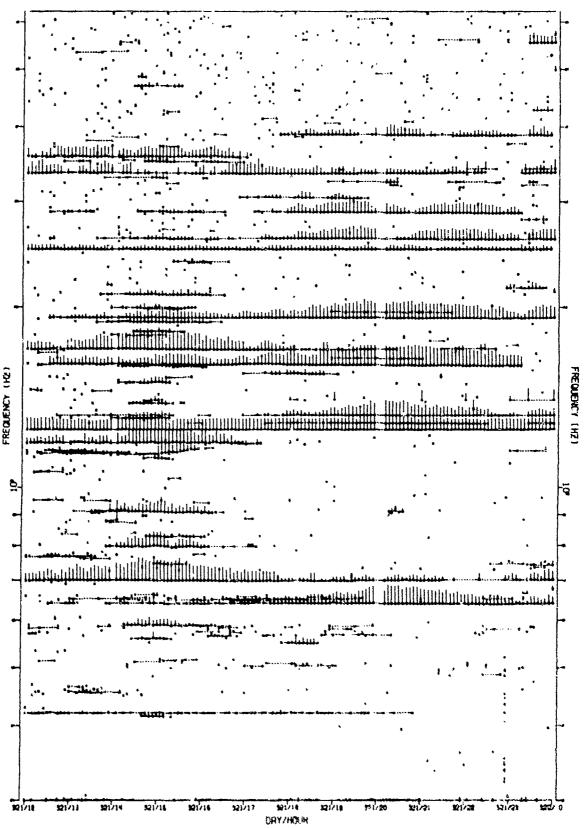


FIGURE 11-19
MSS-FVT DETECTION OVERVIEW DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT AT SITE AS OBTAINED VIA THE VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR WITH STAMPARD RESOLUTION 103

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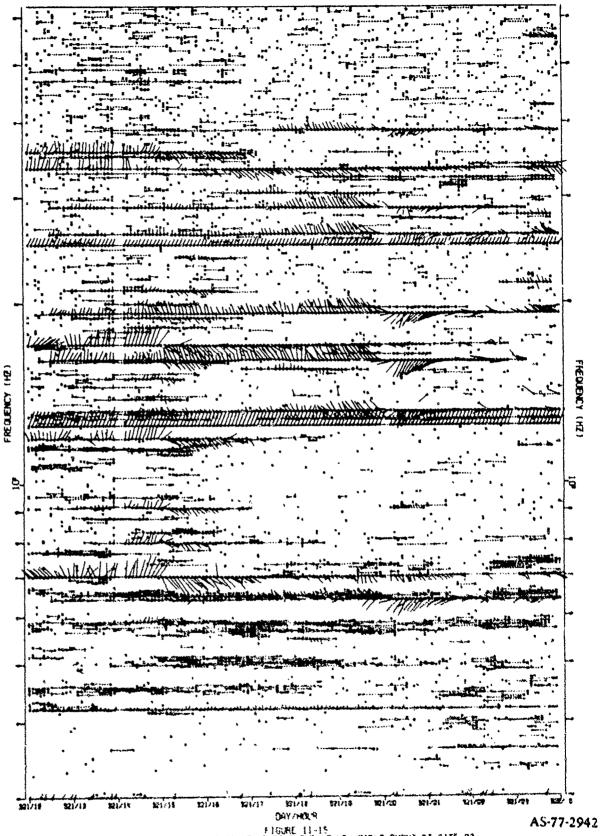


FIGURE 11-15
HSS-FVT DETECTION OVERVIEW DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT BY SITE BY
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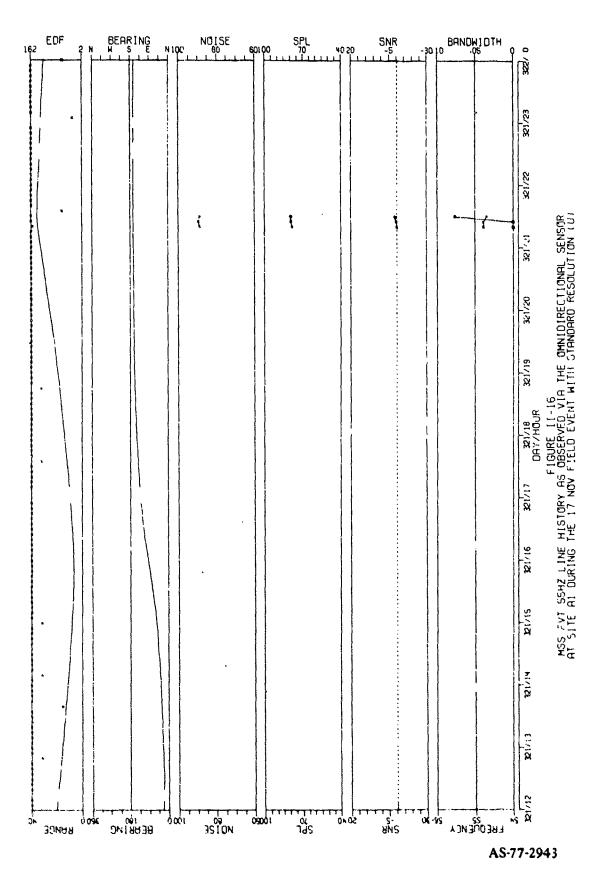
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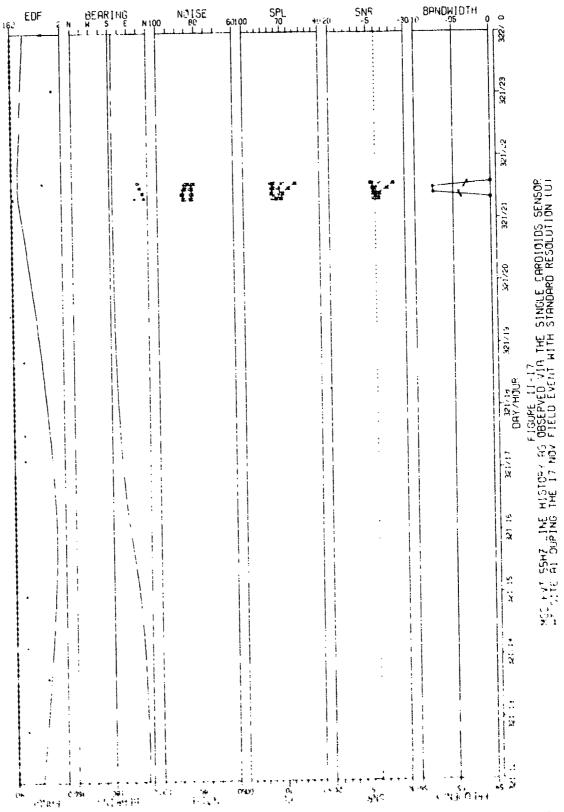
APPENDIX B

LINE HISTORY CURVES (U)

(FIGURES II-16 - II-142)

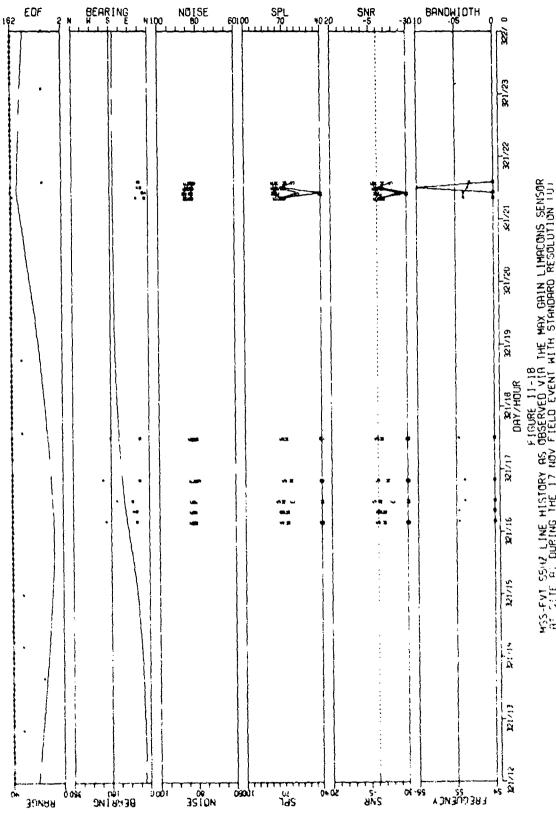
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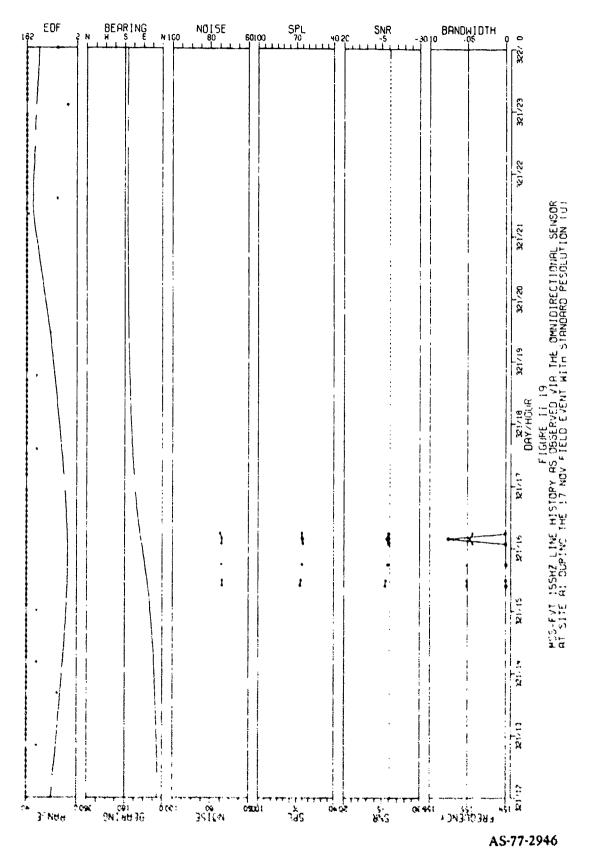
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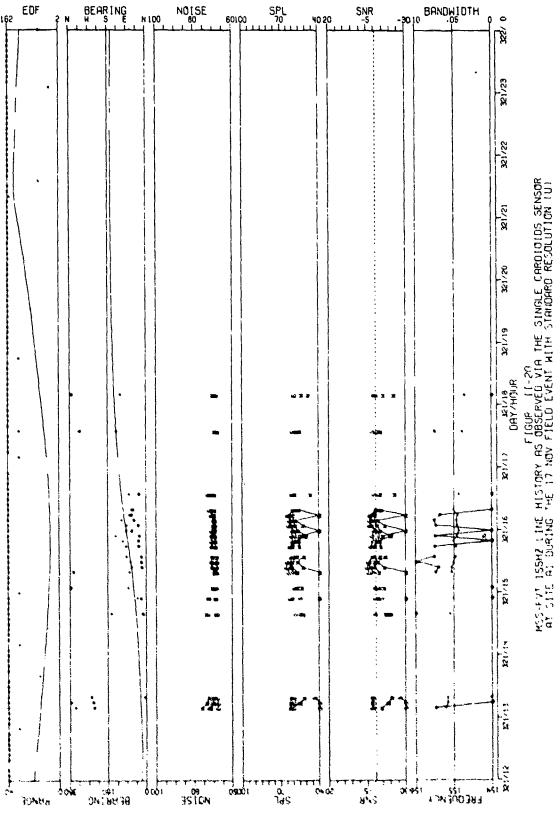


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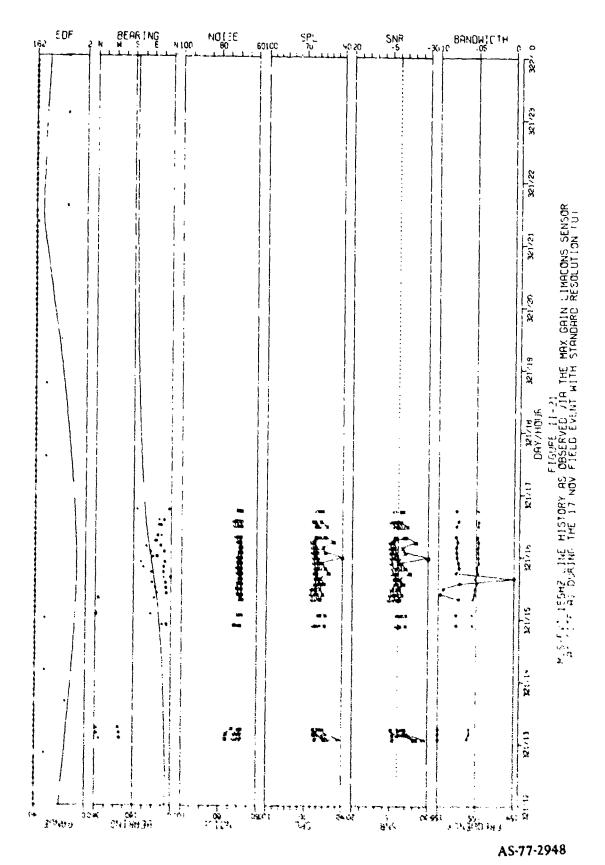
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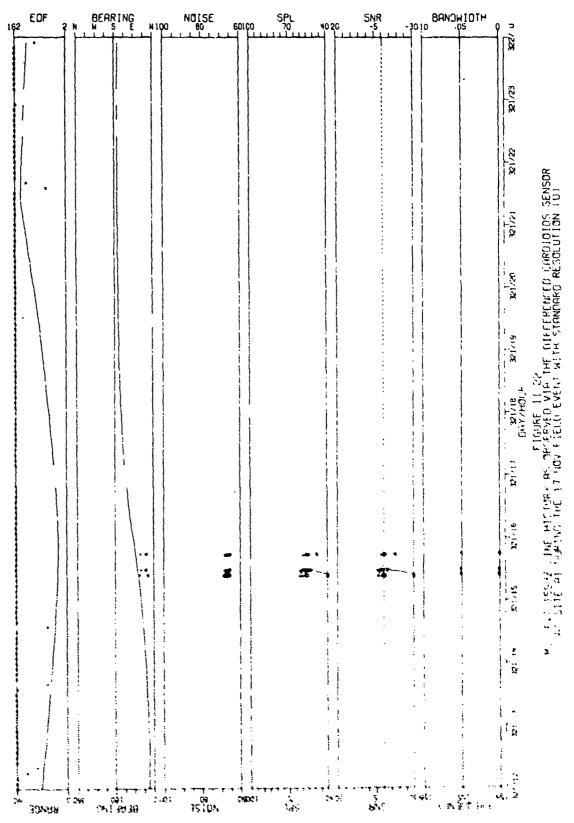


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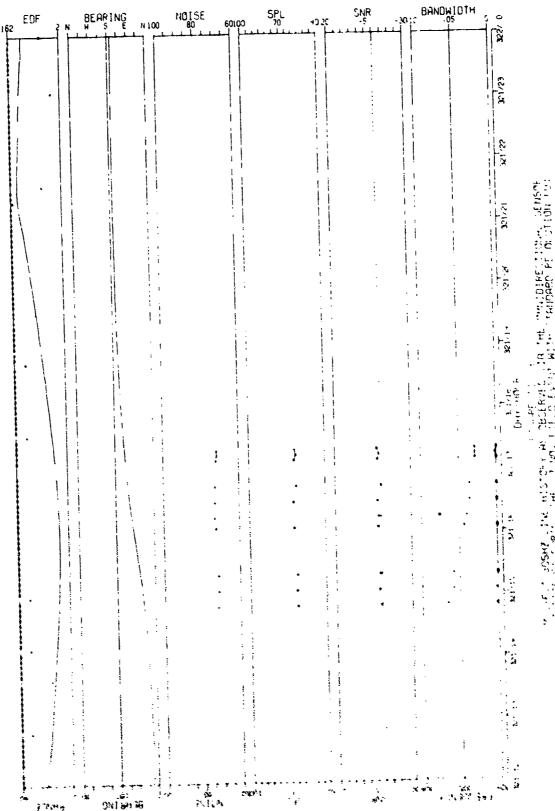


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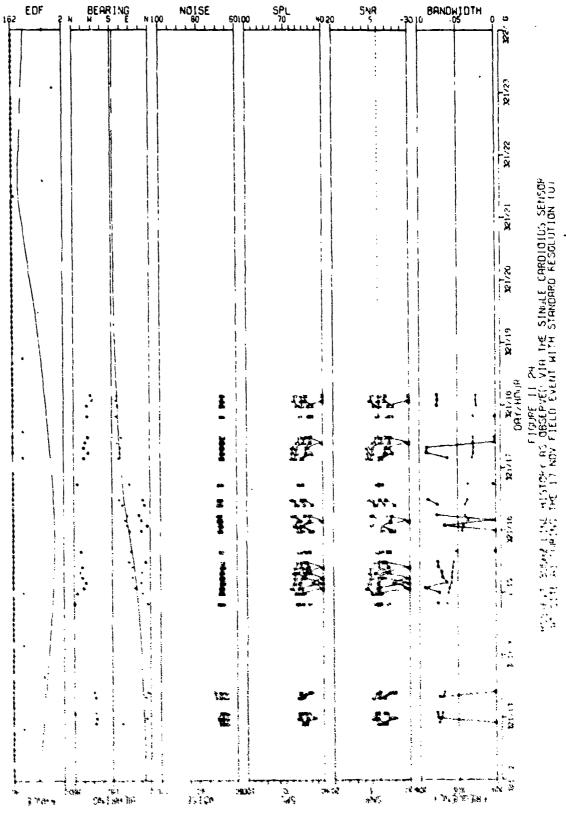




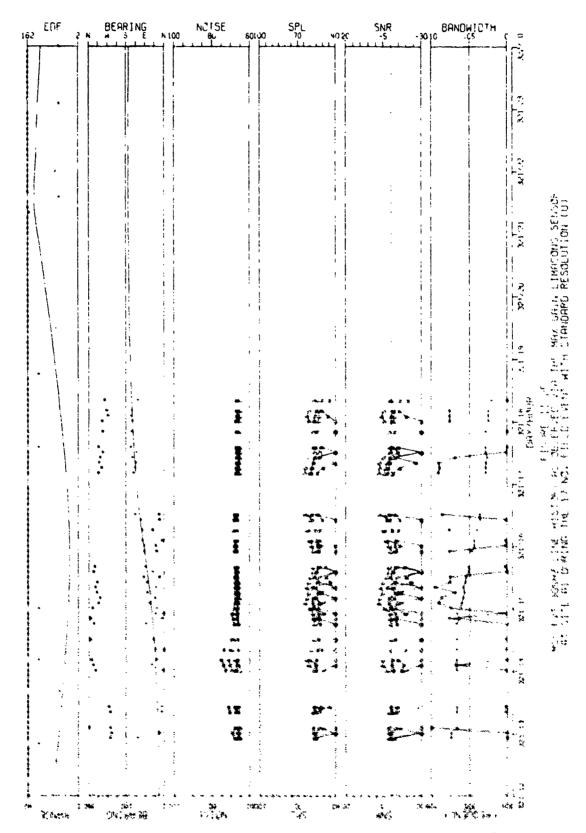
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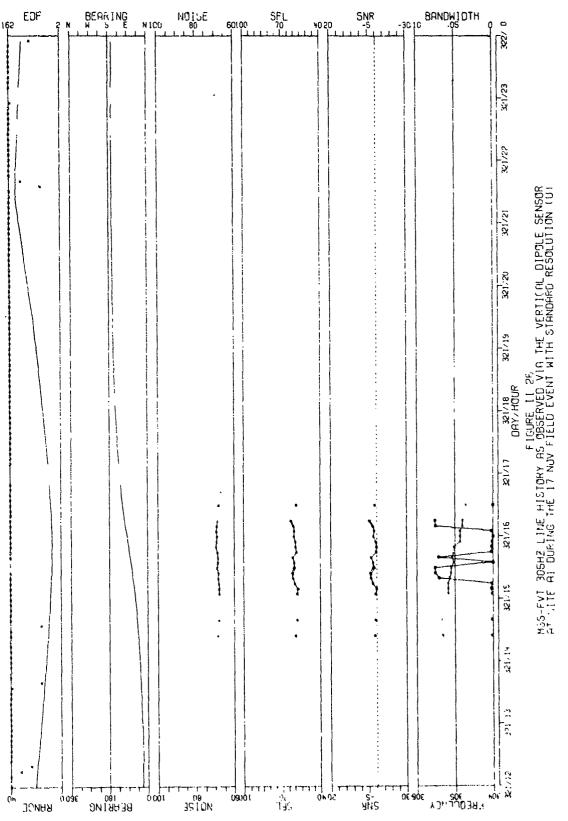
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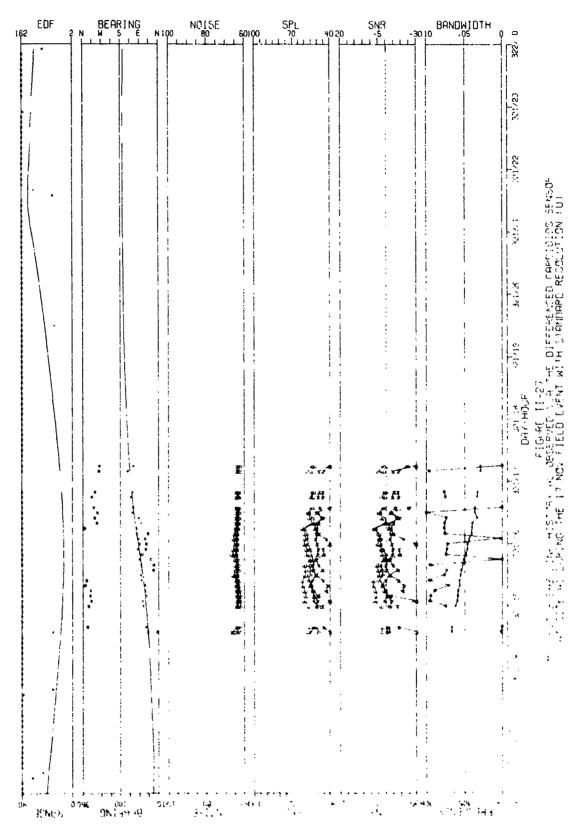


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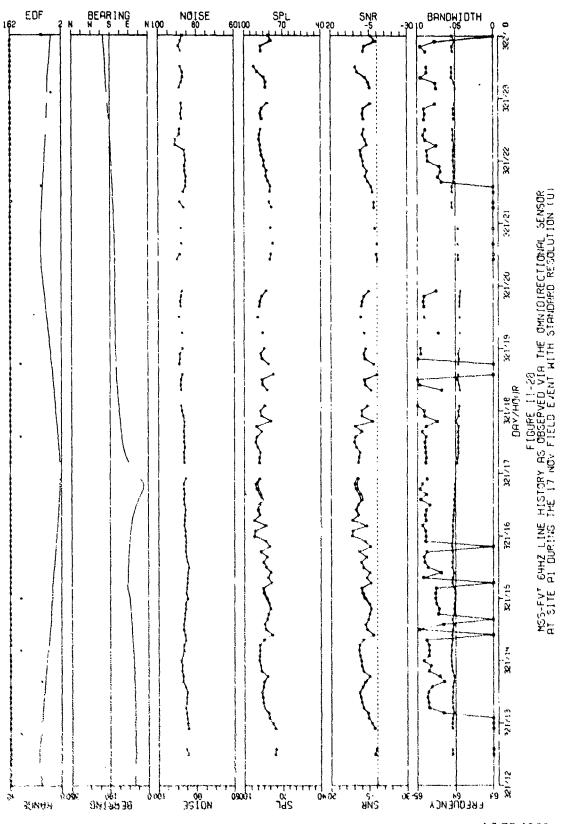
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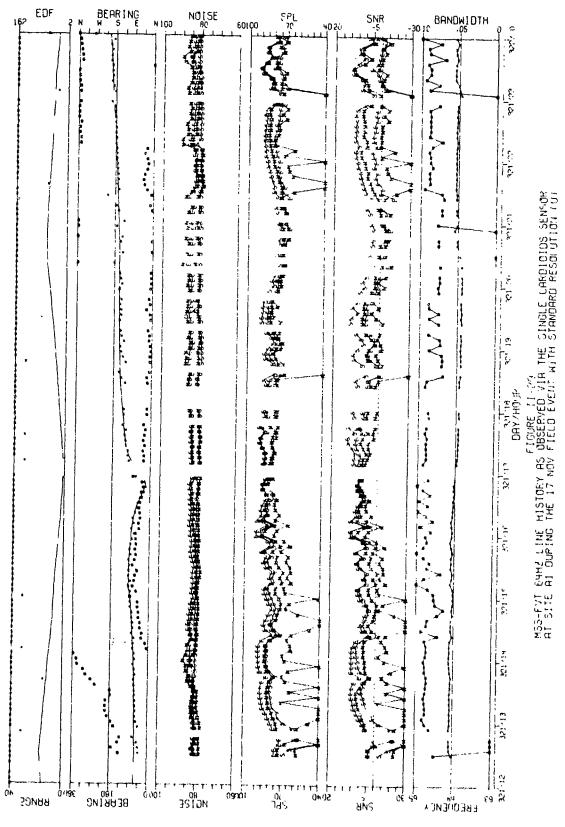
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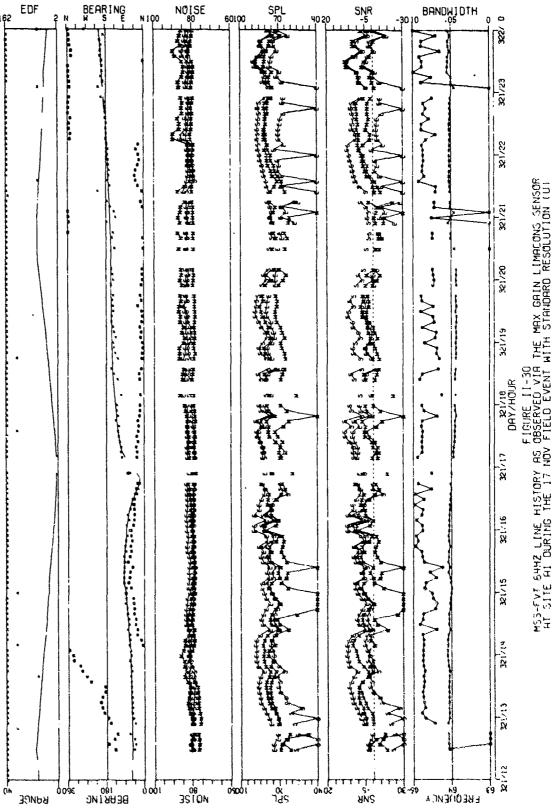
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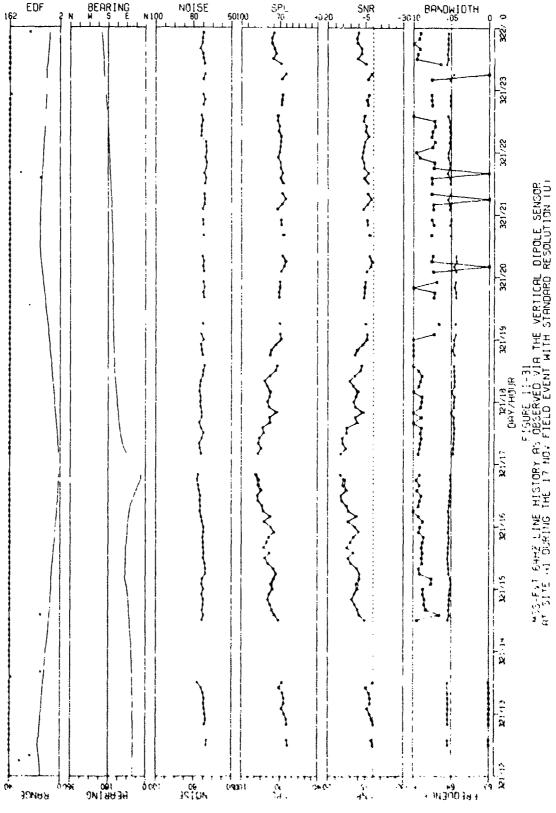
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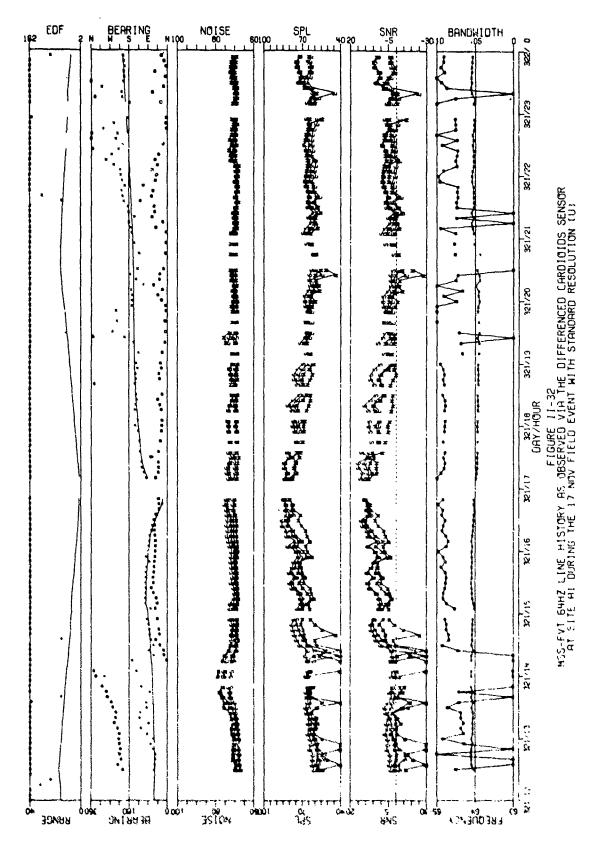
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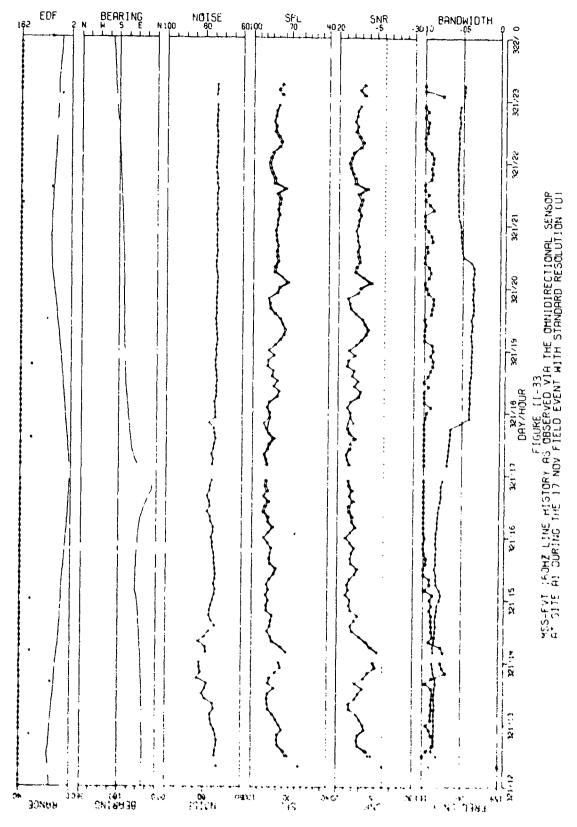
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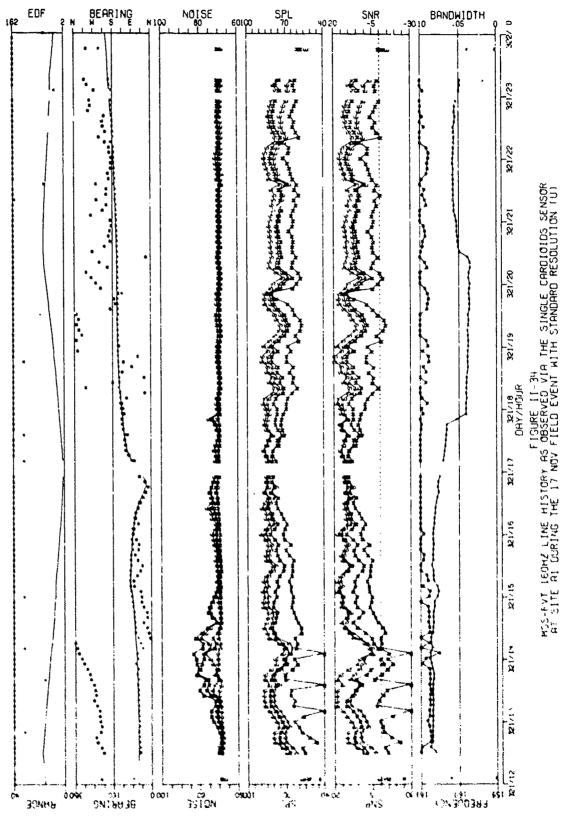


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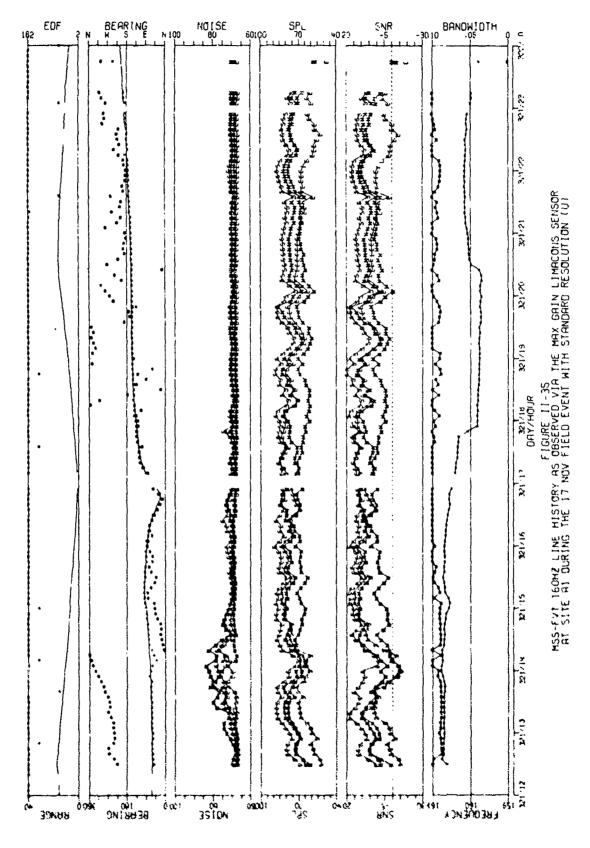


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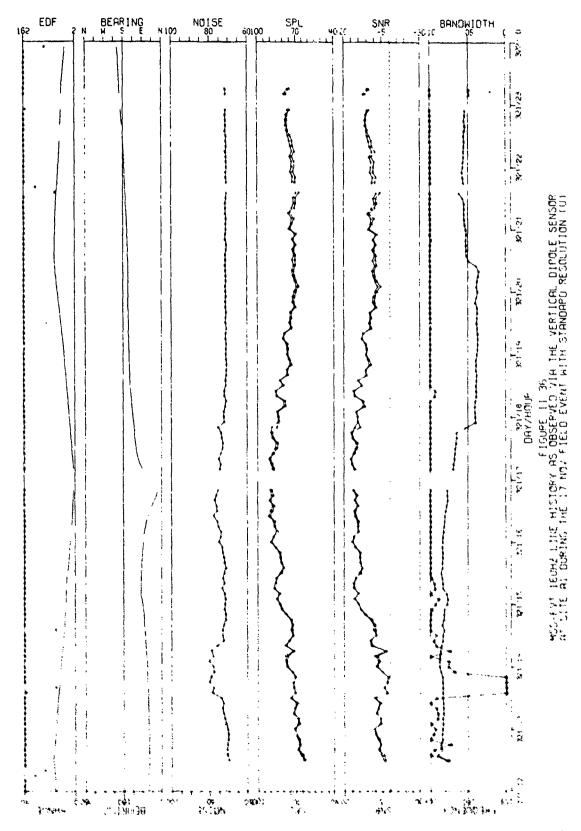


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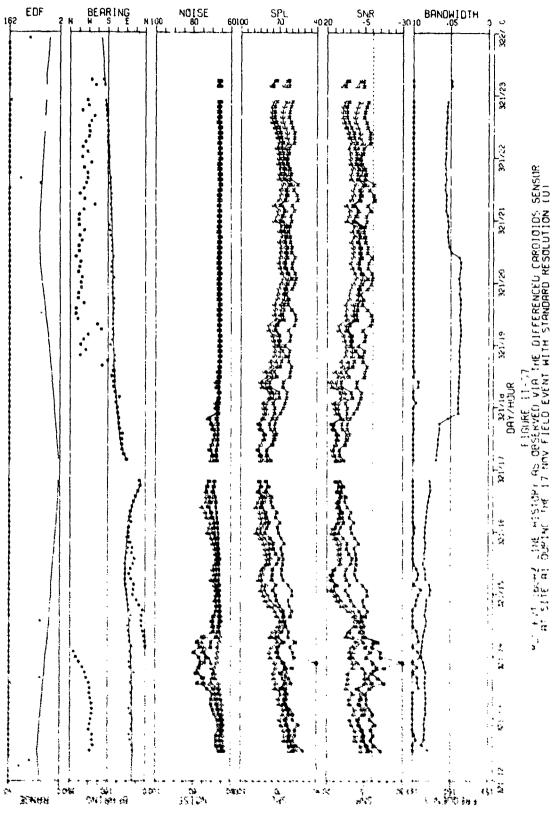


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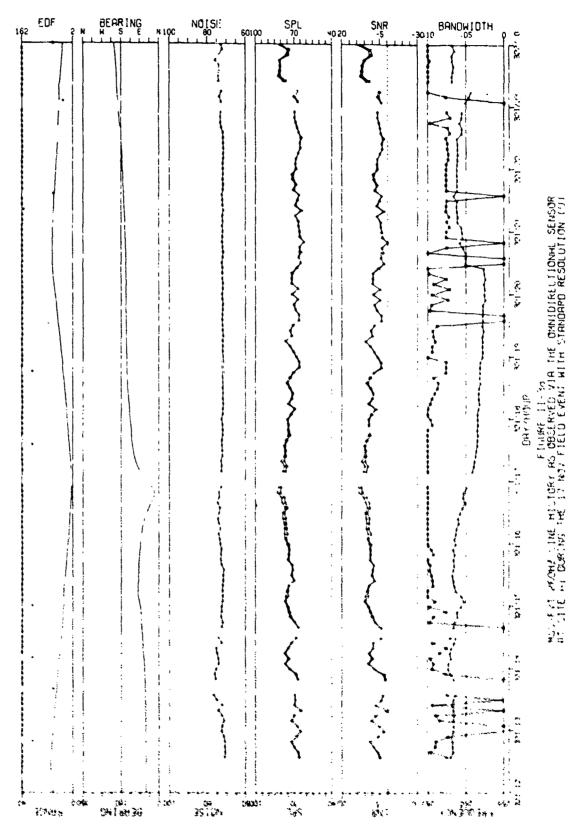


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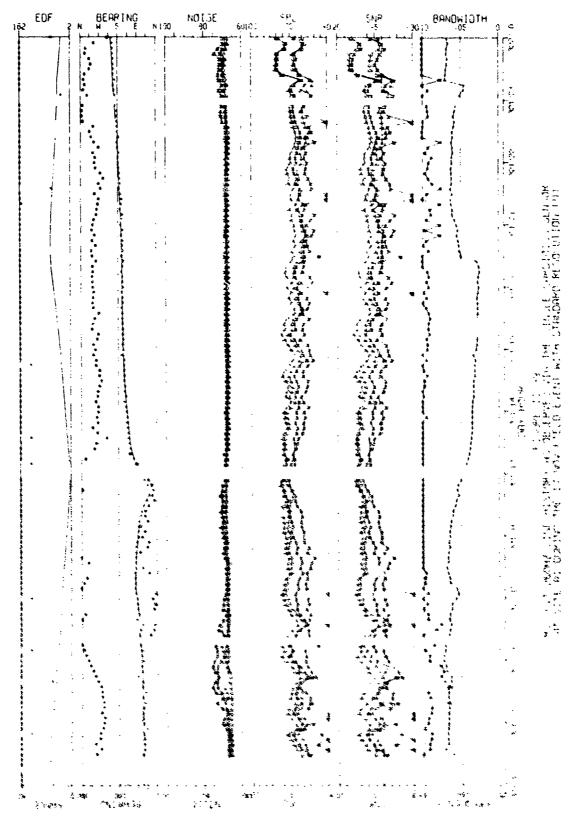


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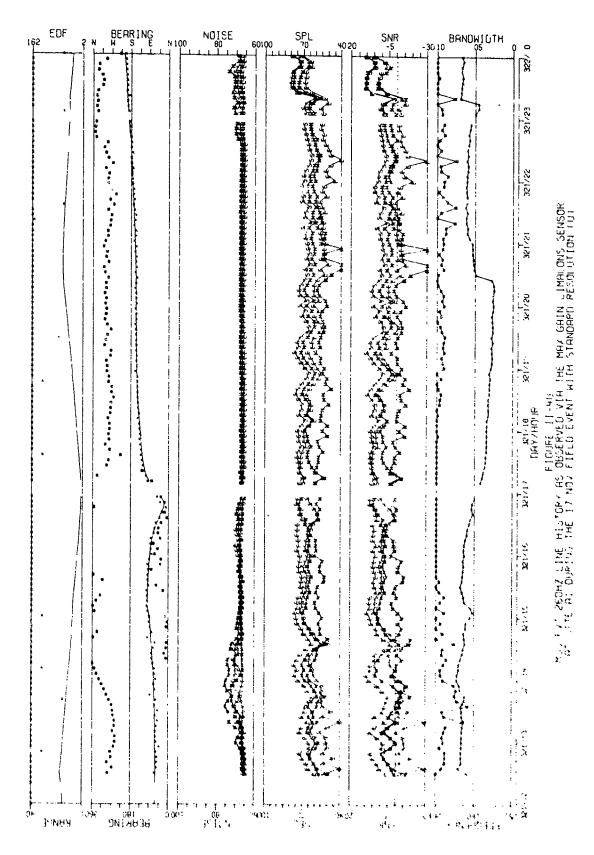
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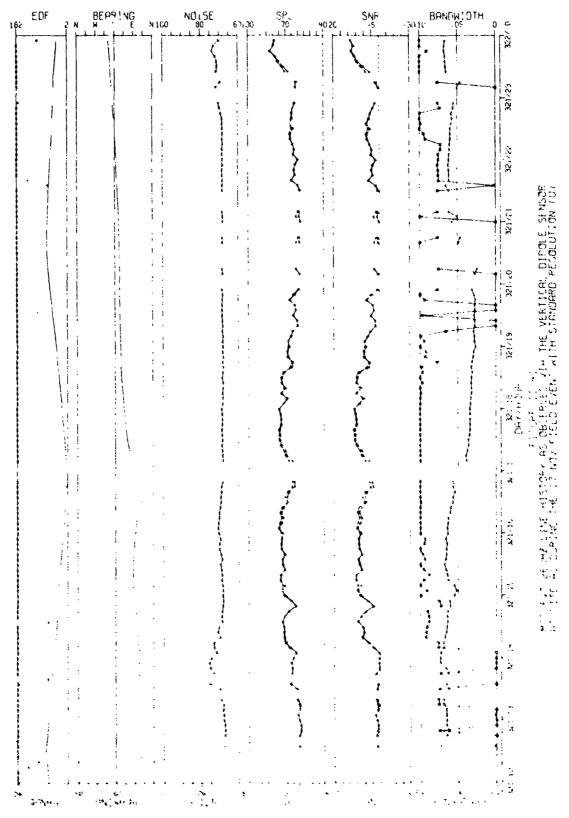
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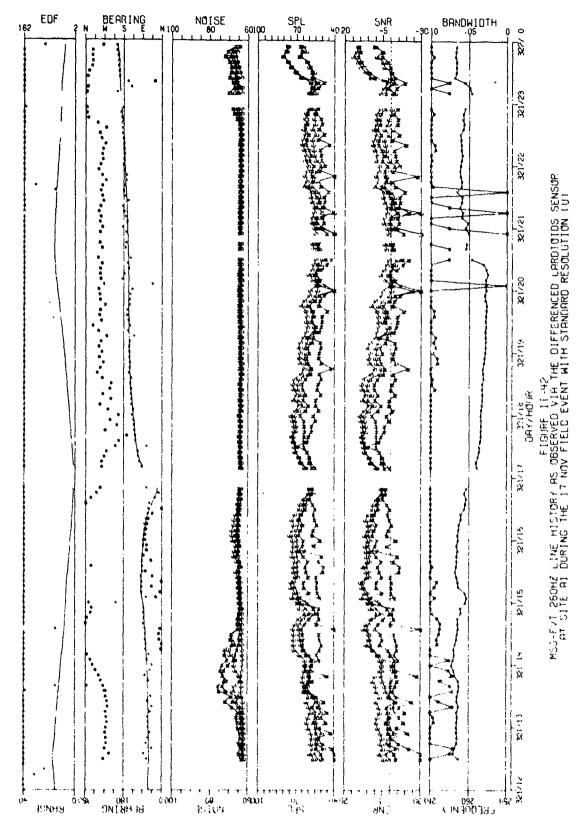
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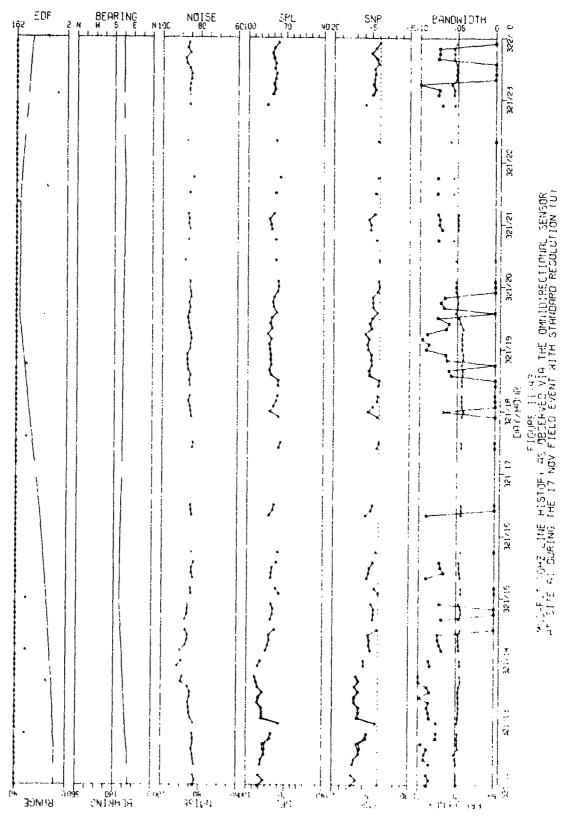
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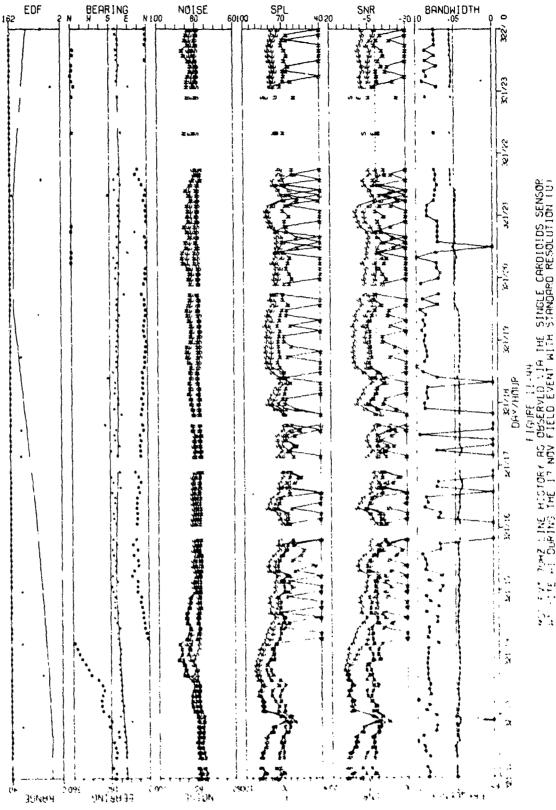
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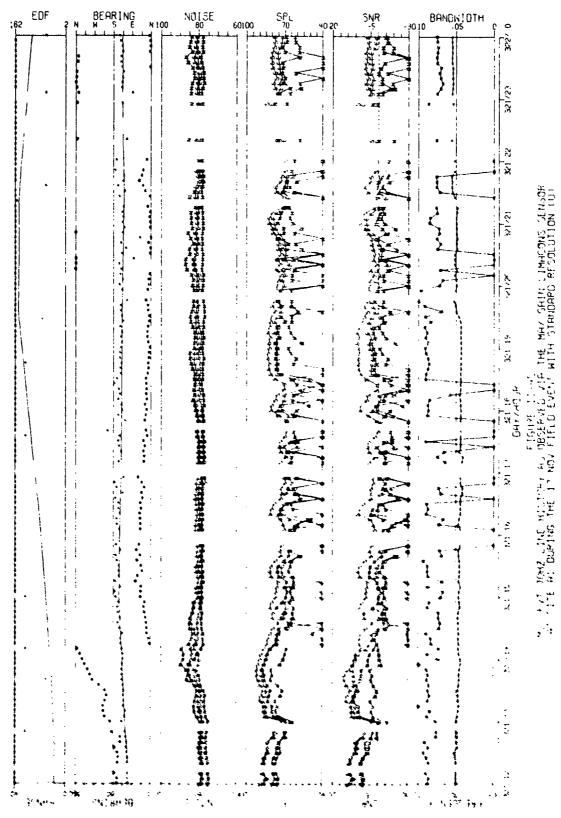
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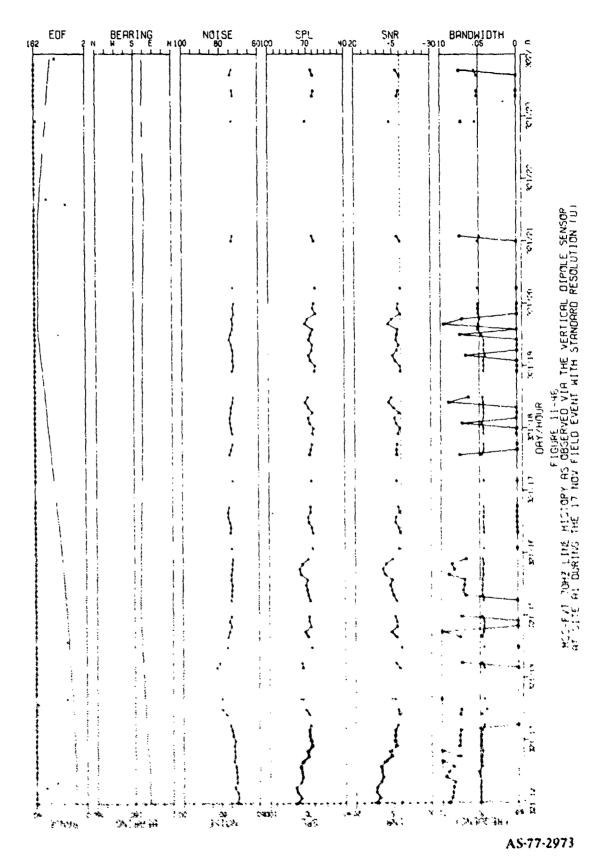
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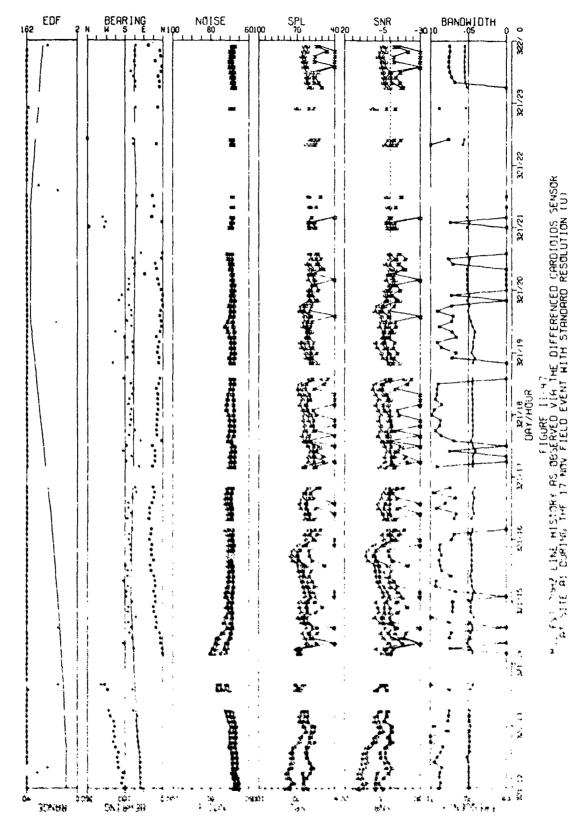


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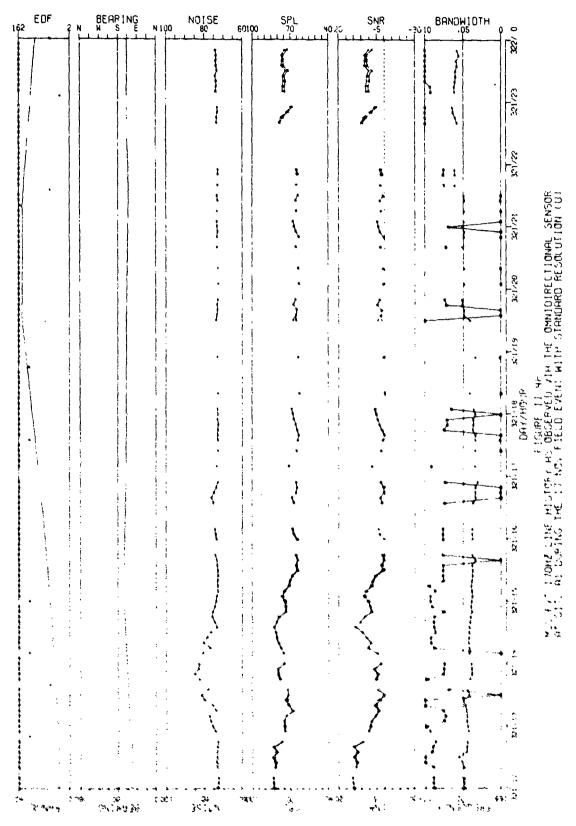


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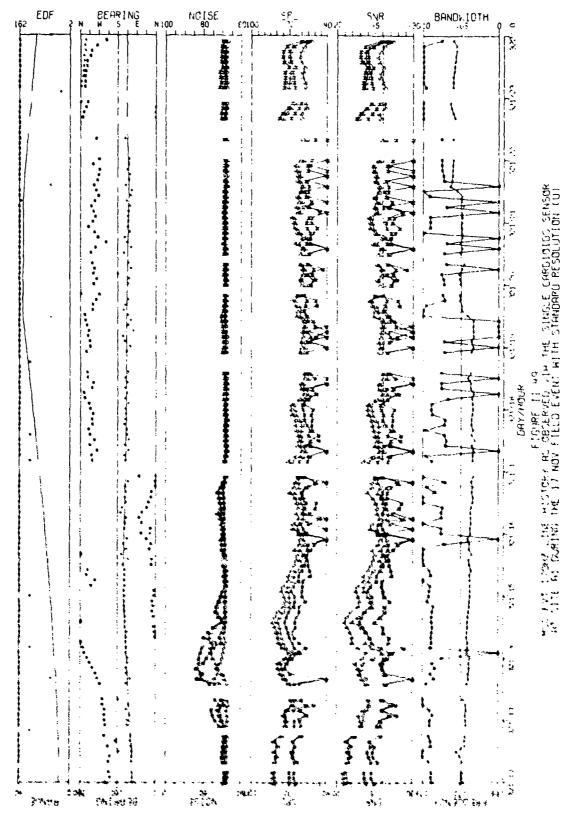




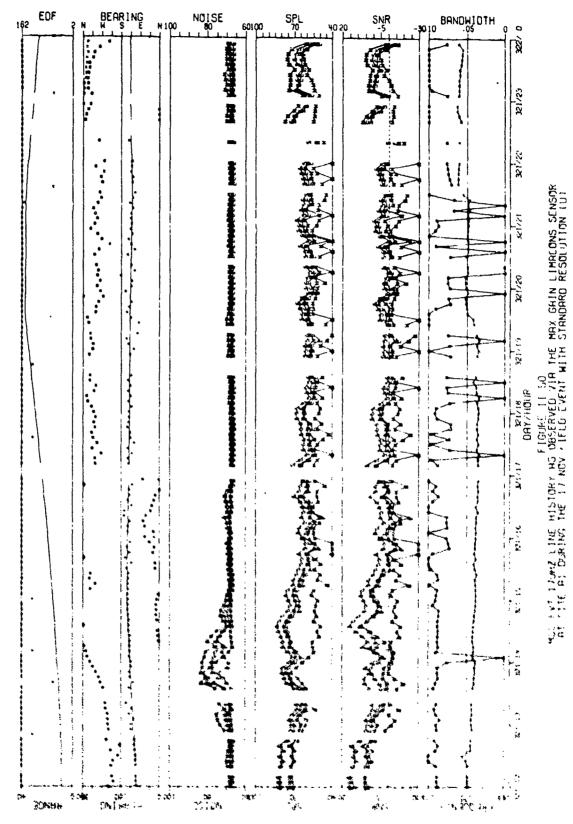
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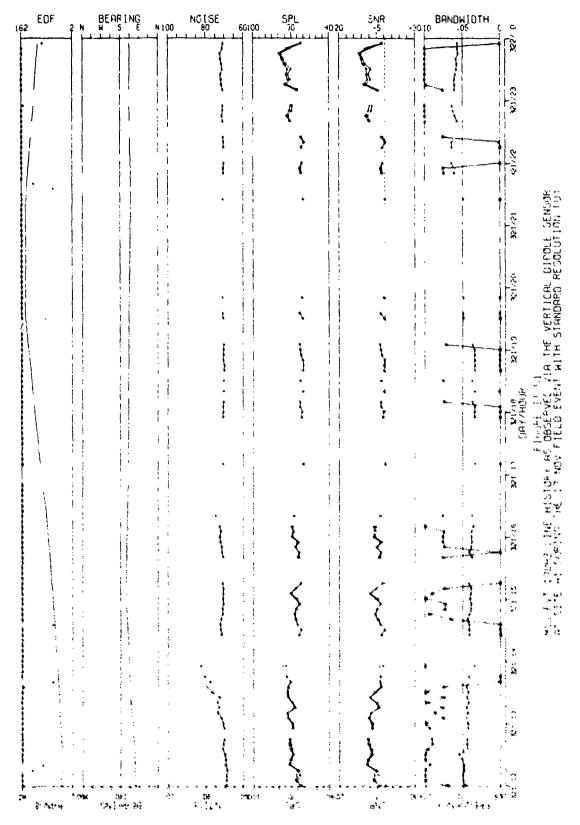
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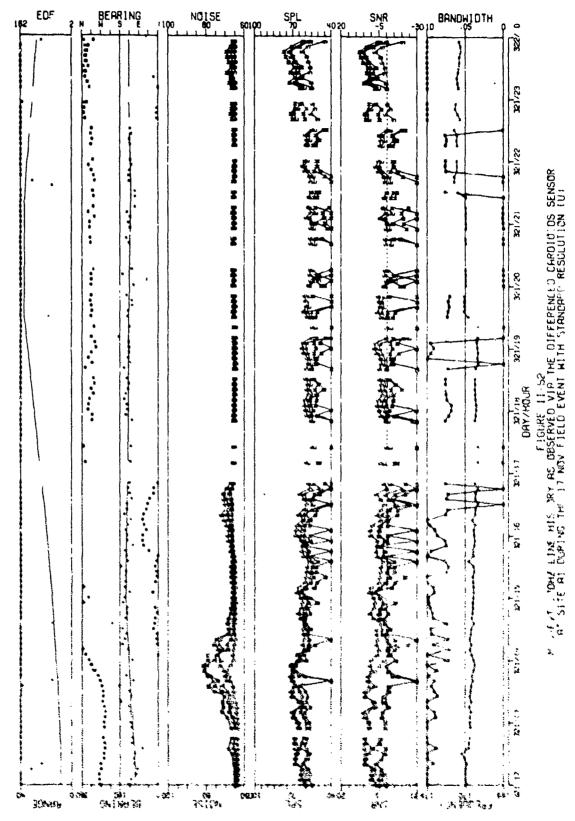
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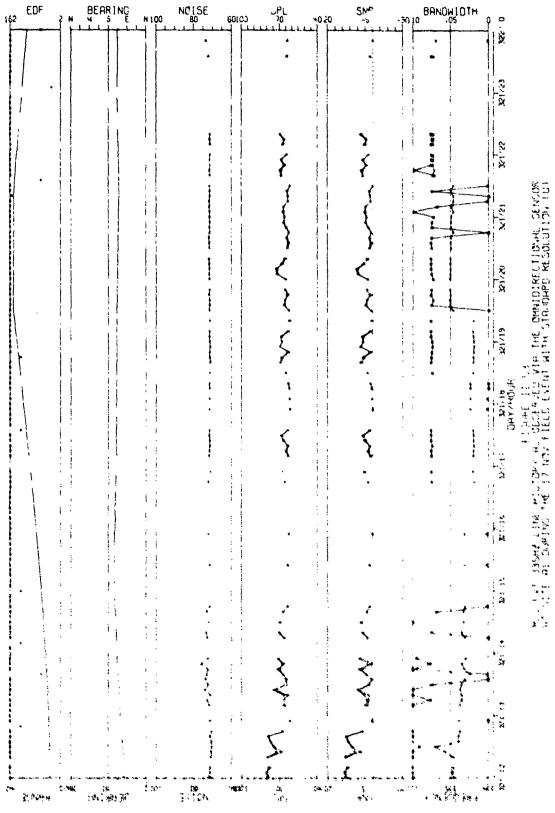
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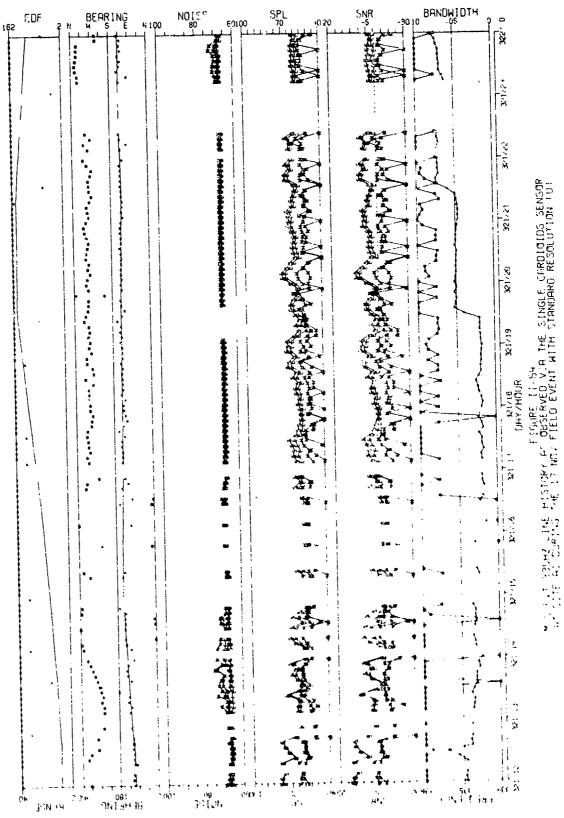
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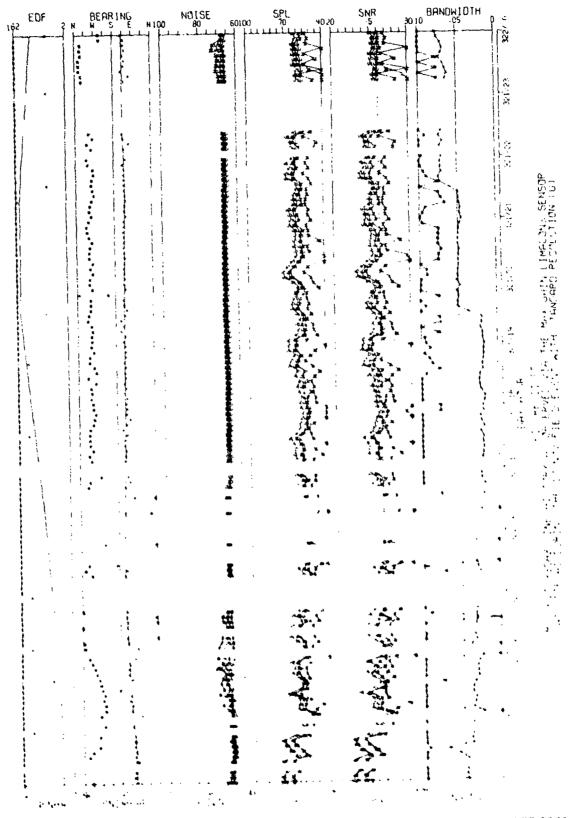
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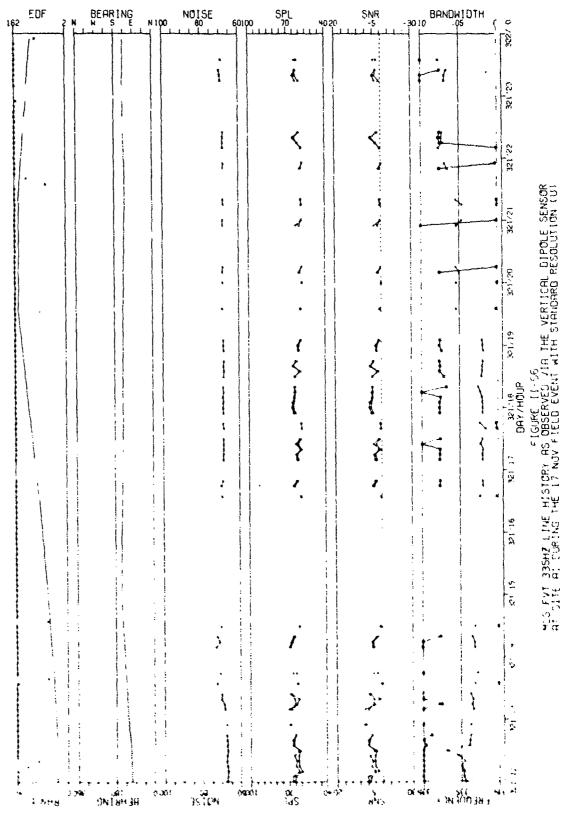
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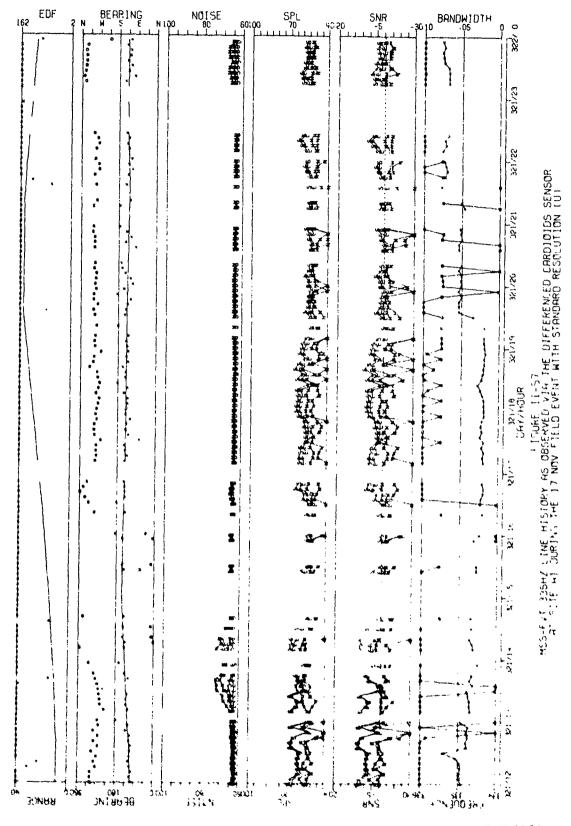
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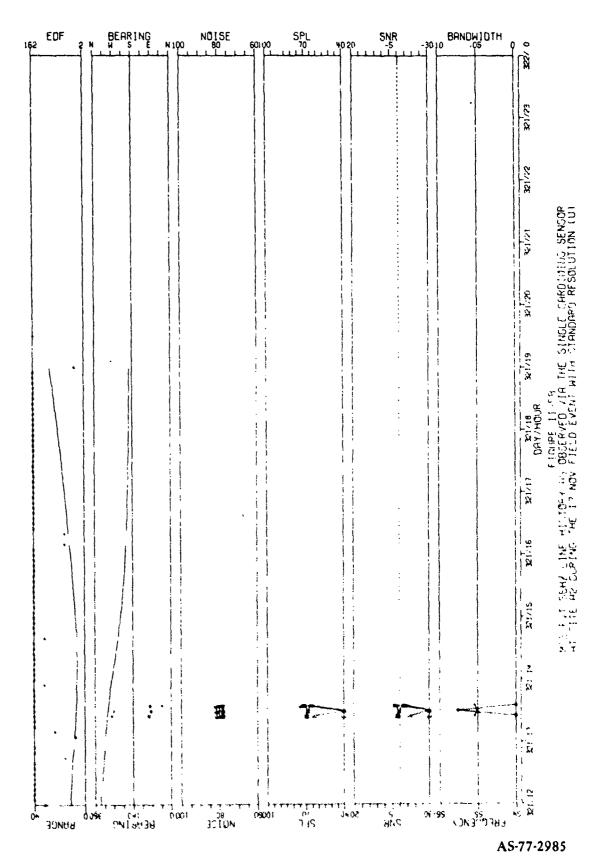
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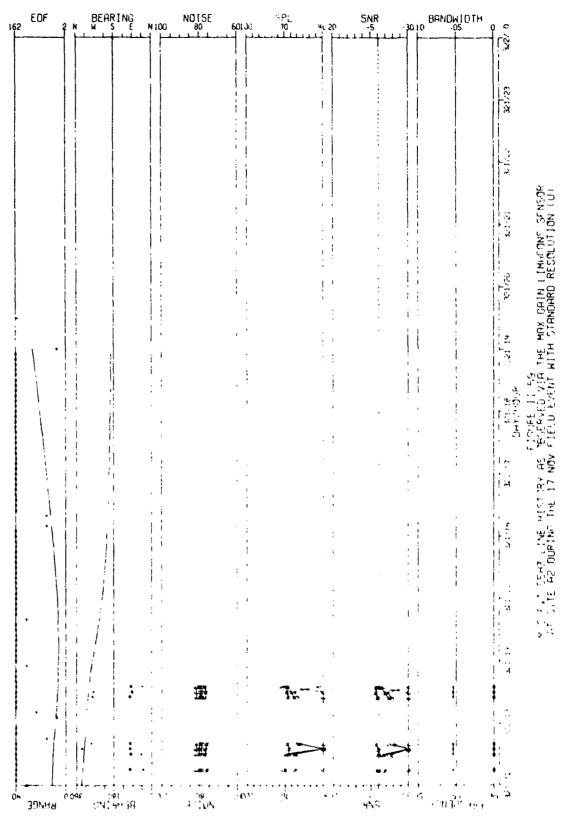


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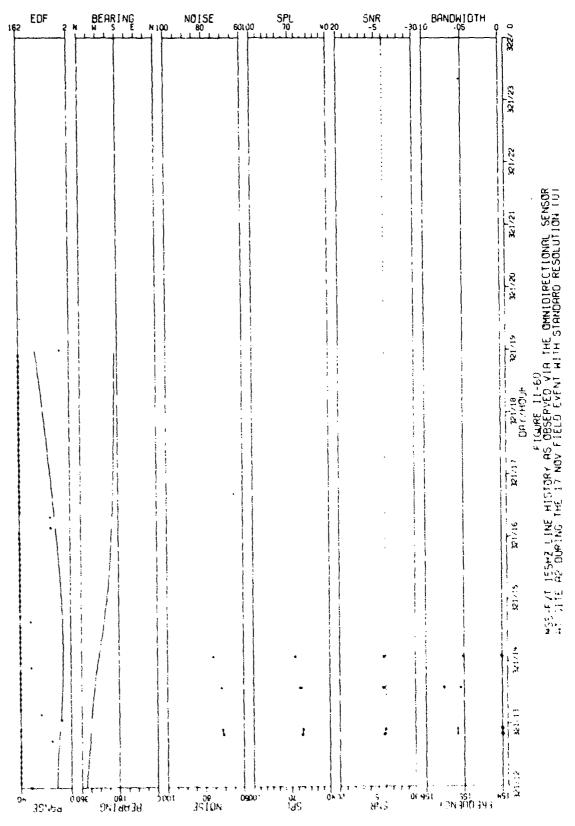


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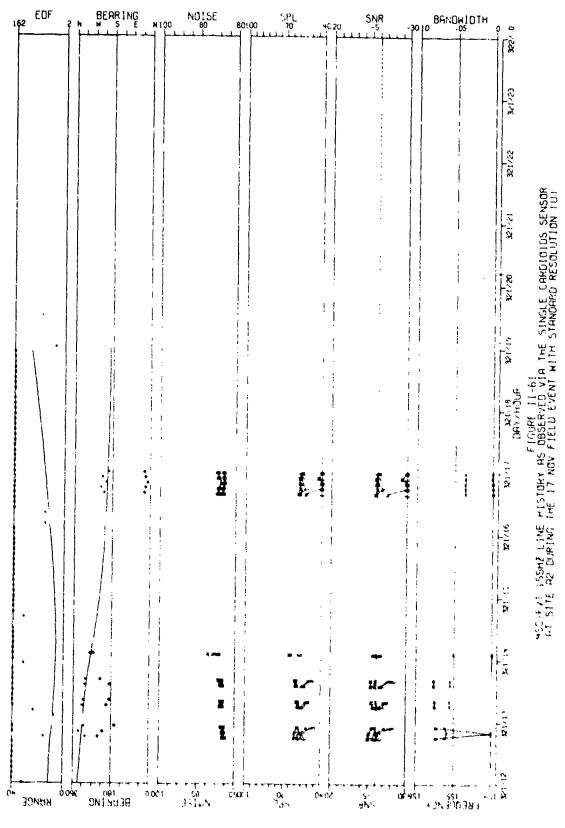




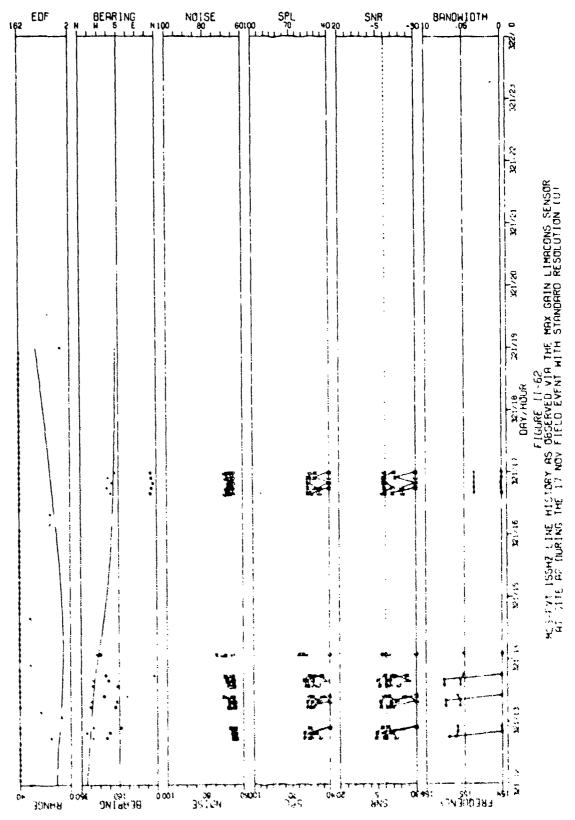
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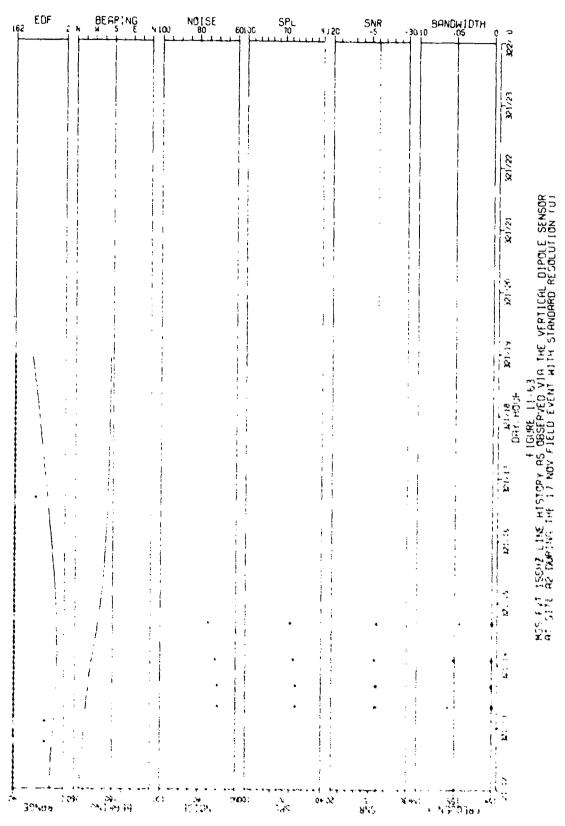
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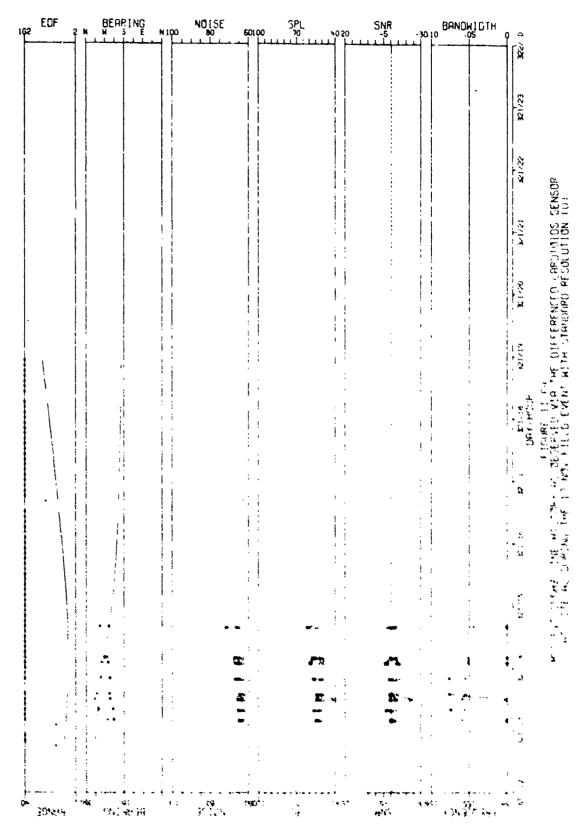
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AS-77-2989



AS-77-2990



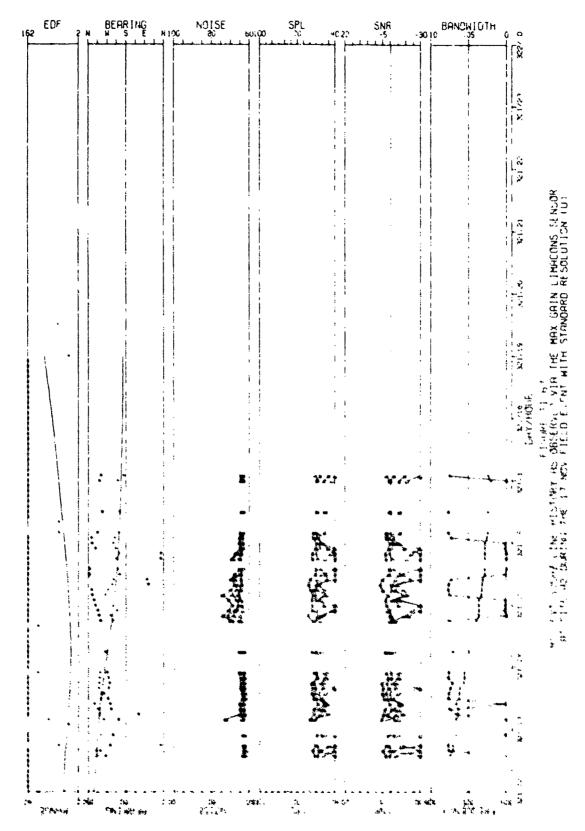
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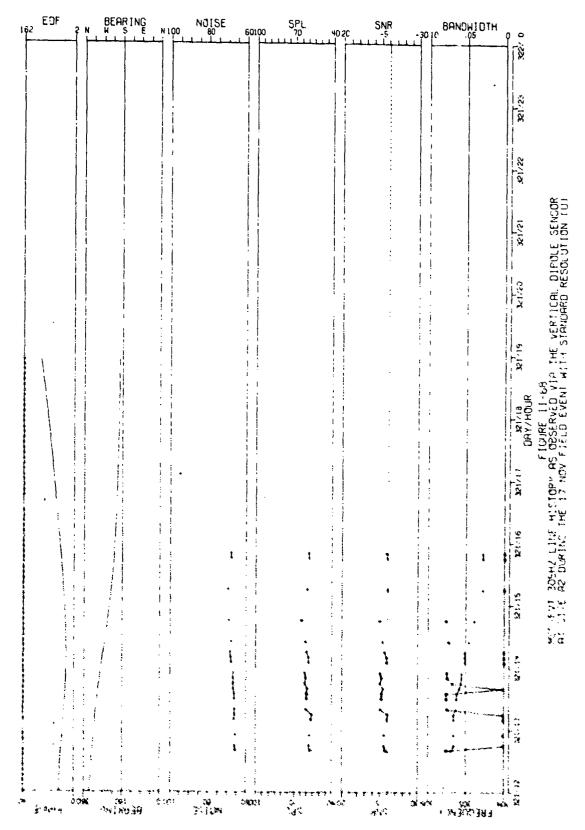
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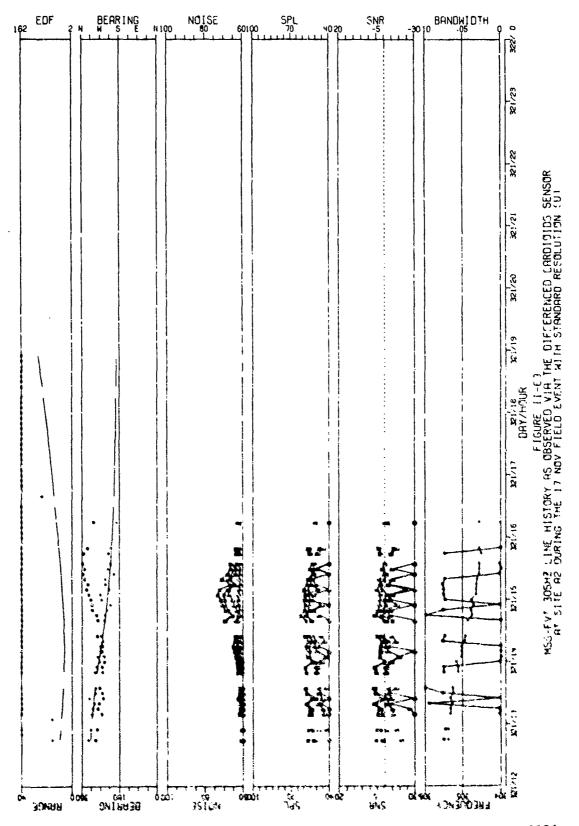


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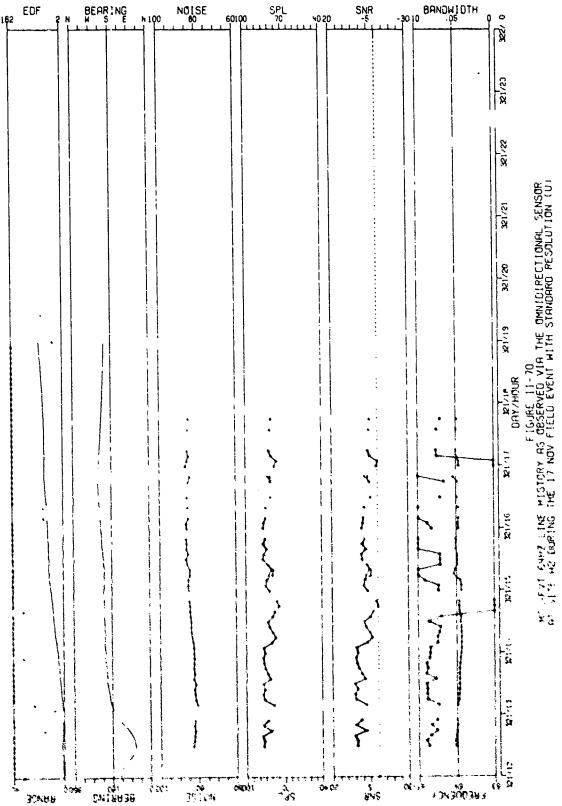


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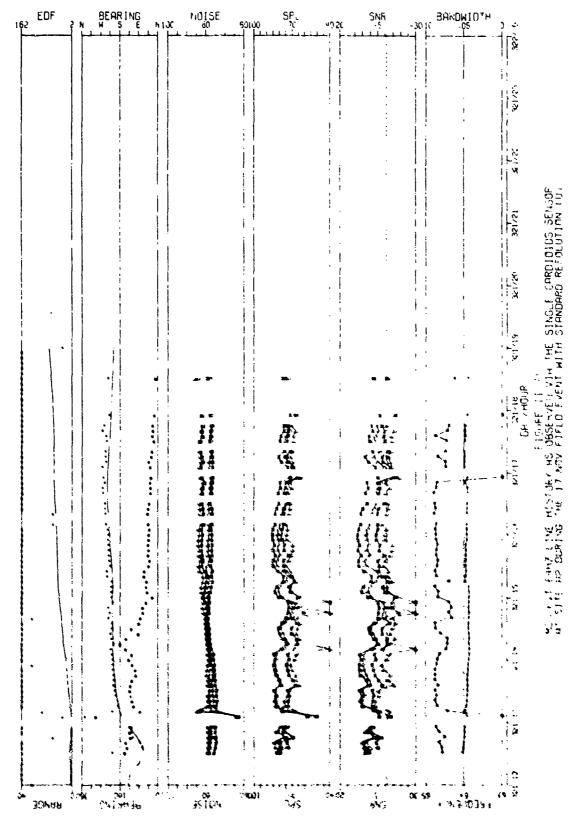
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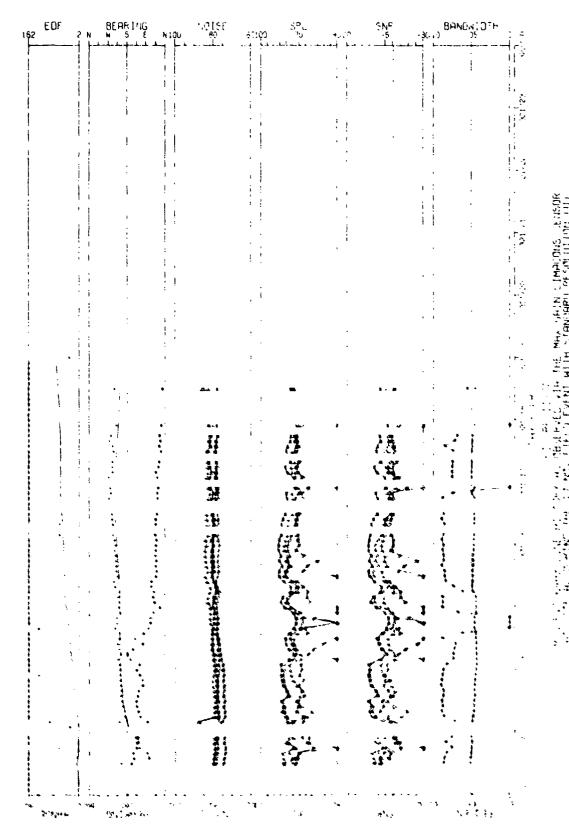
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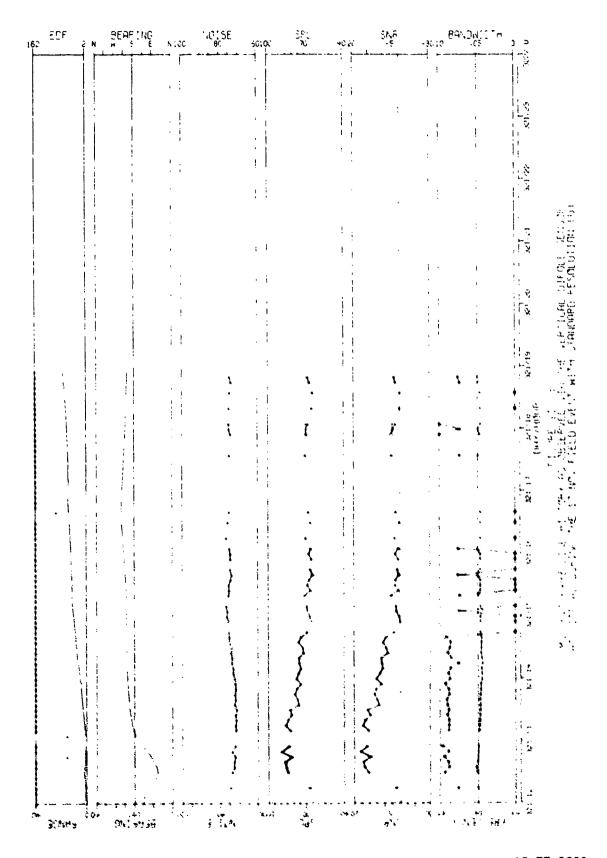
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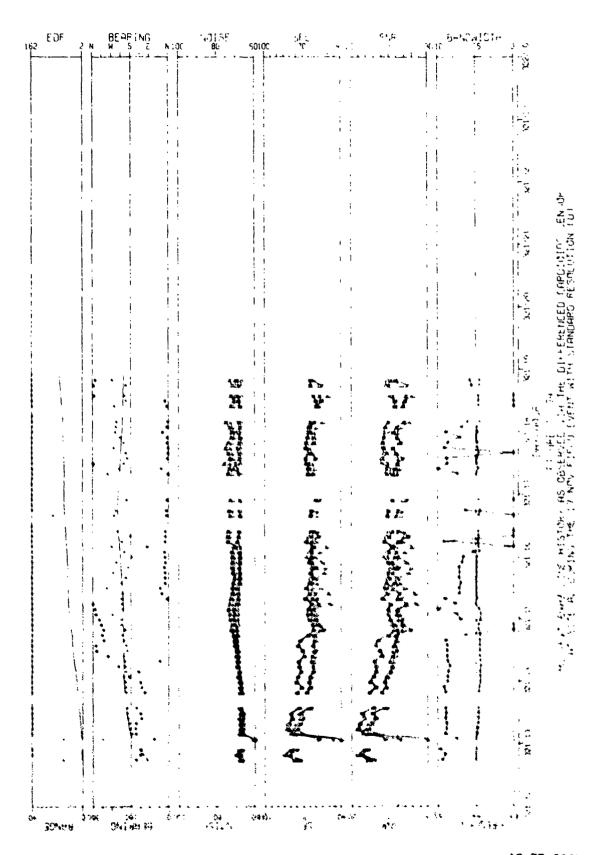


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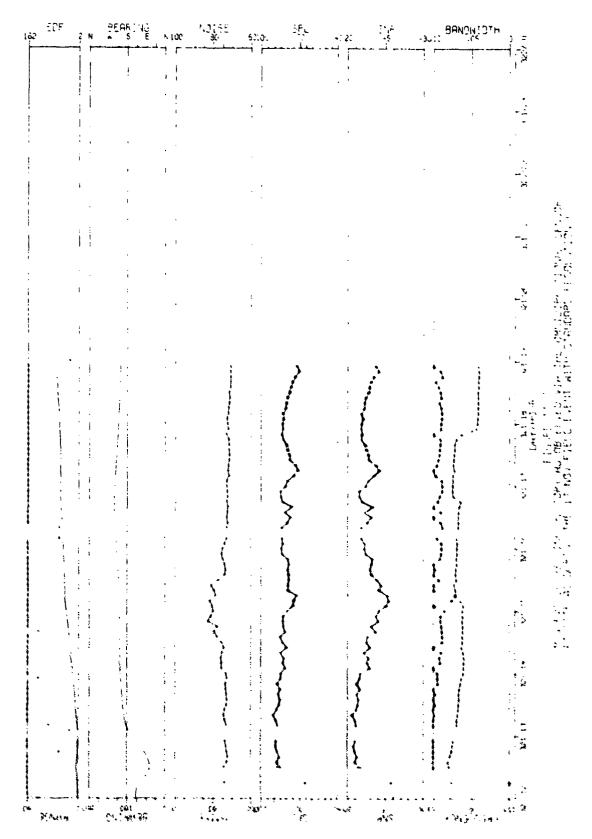


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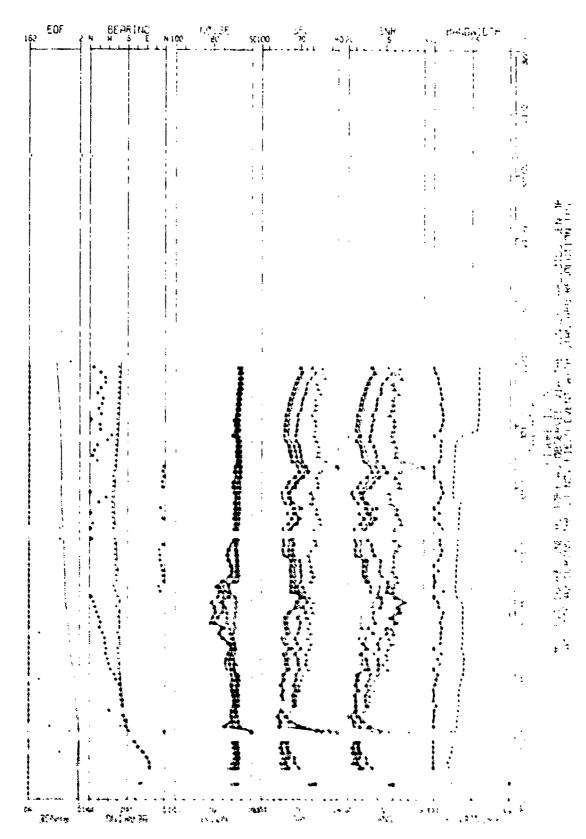
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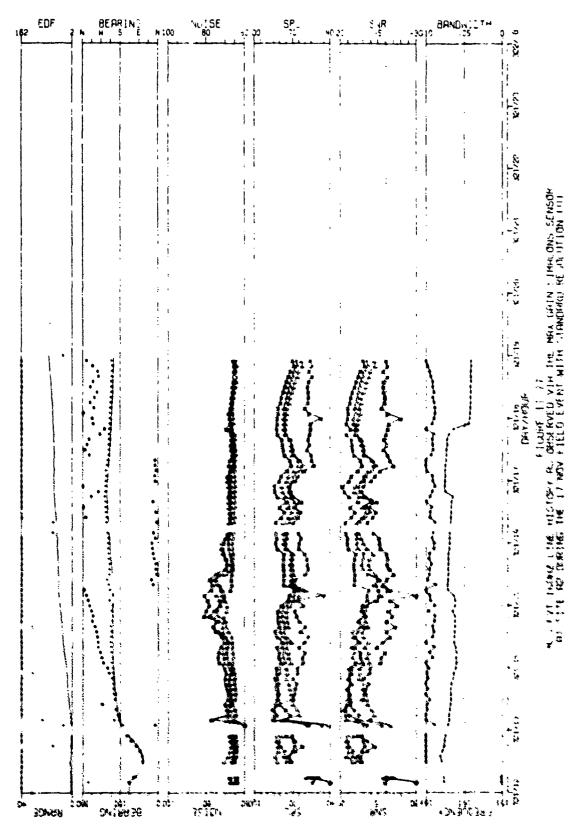
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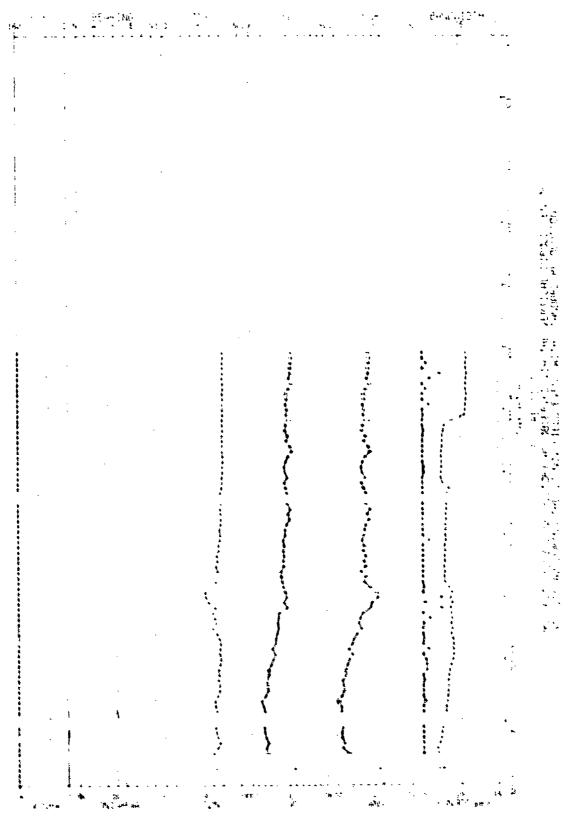
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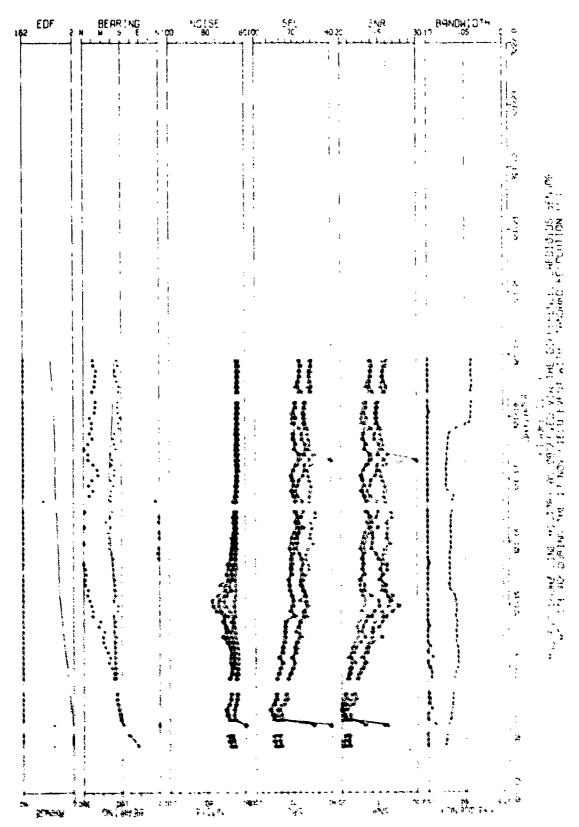


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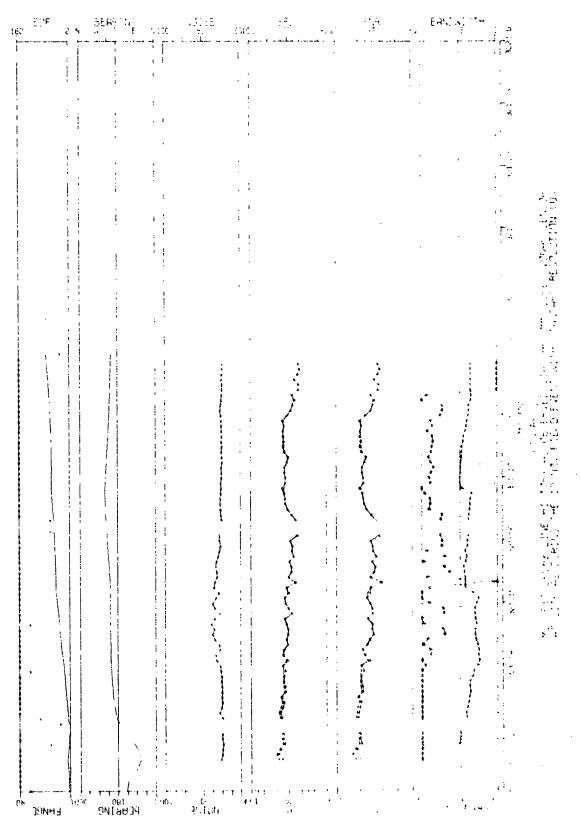


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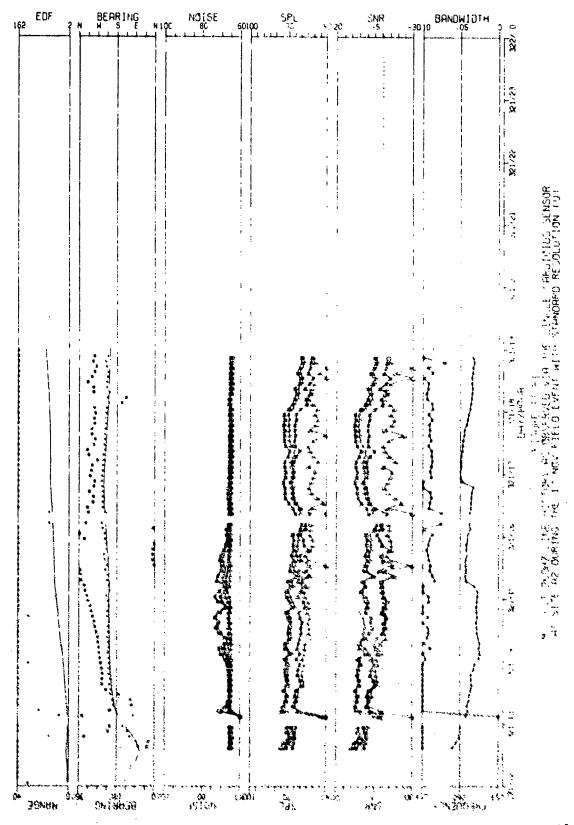
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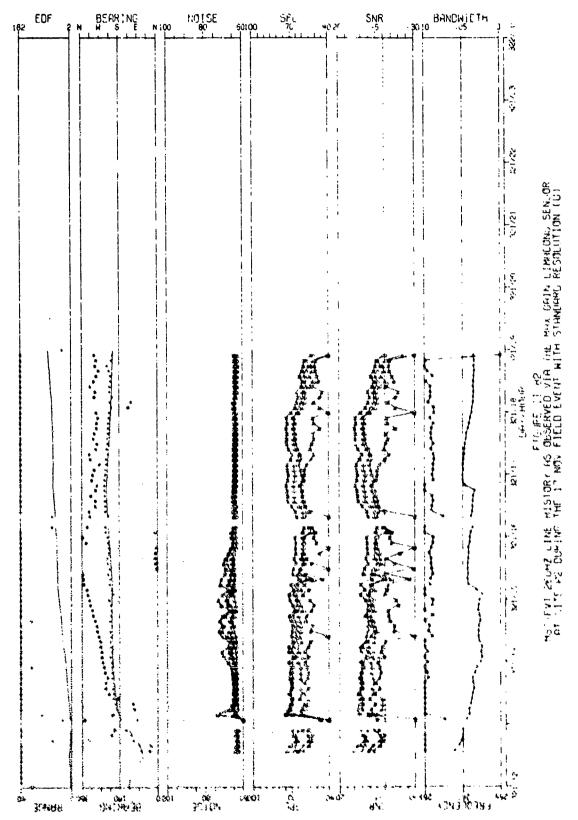


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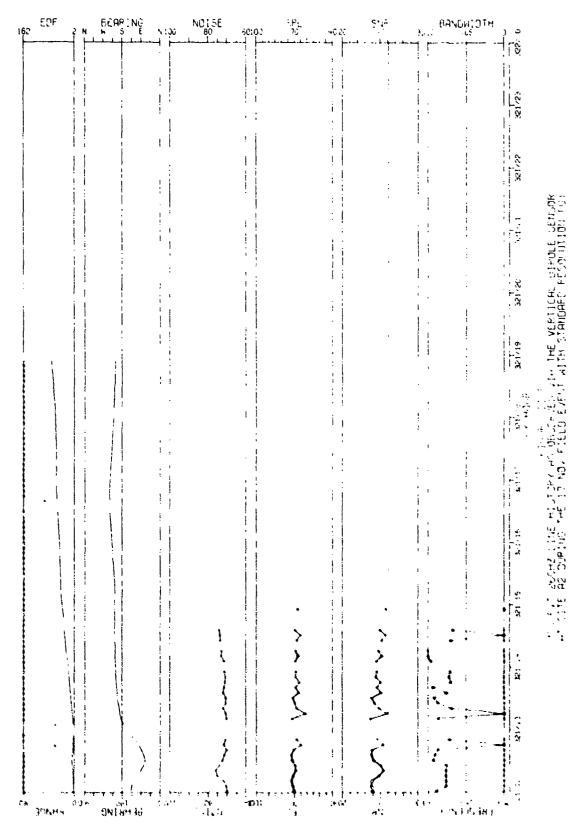


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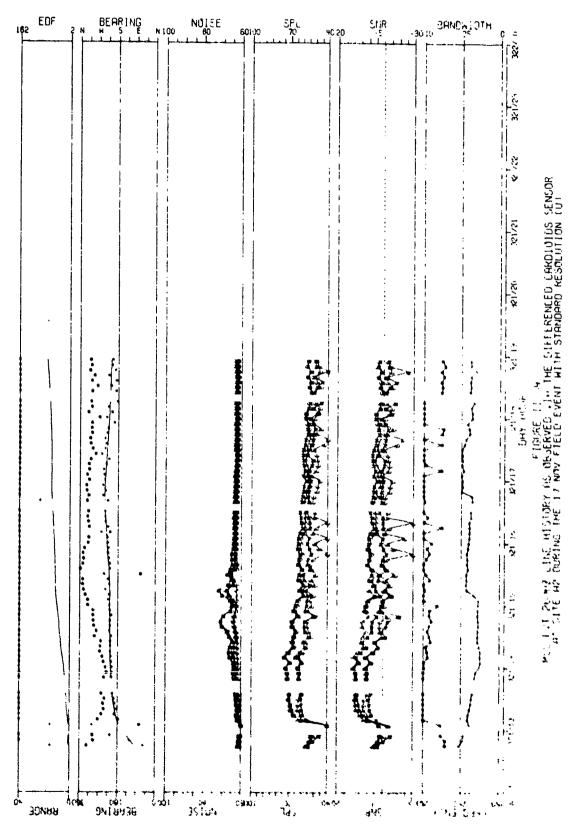
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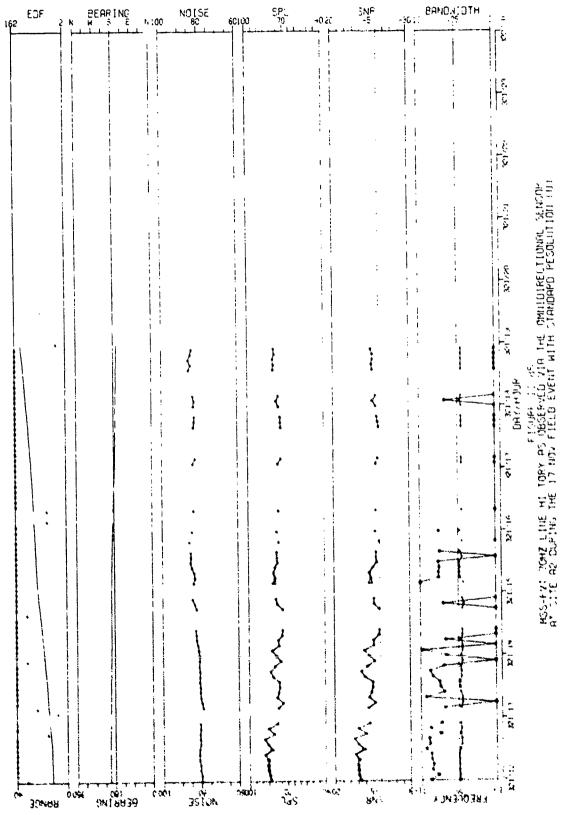
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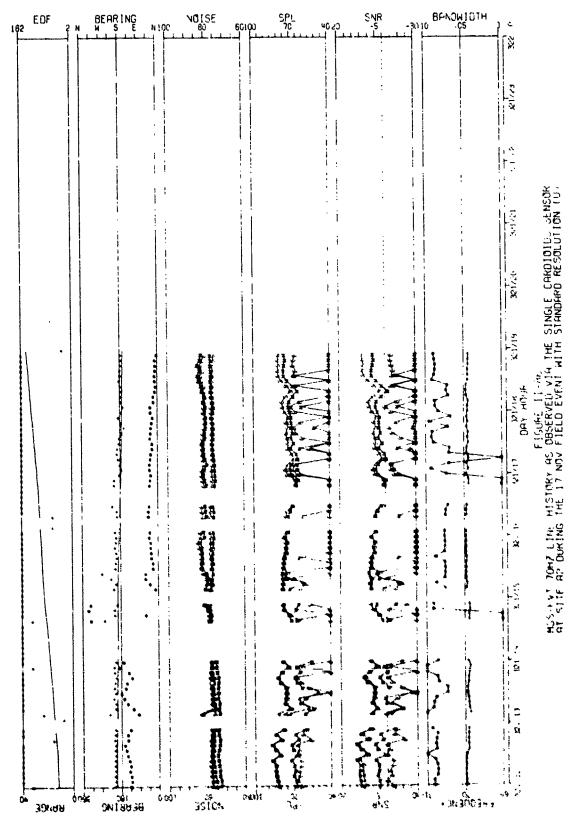
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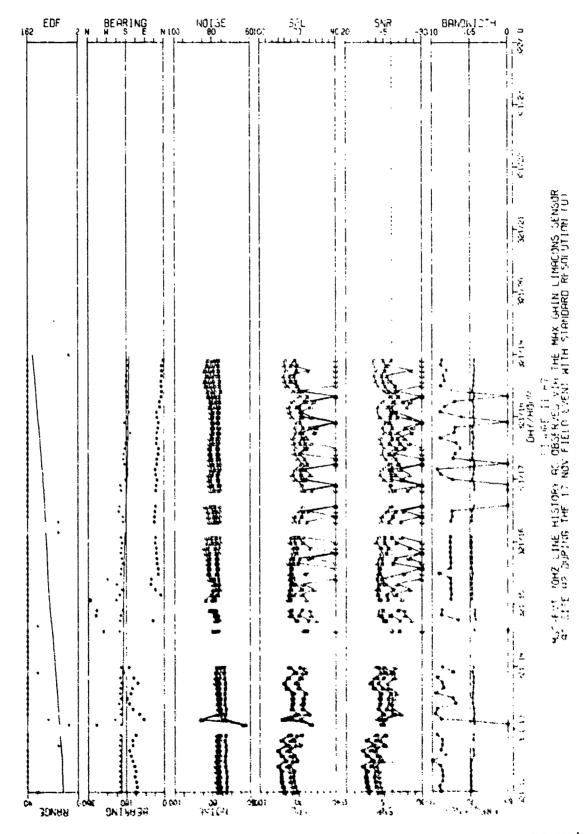
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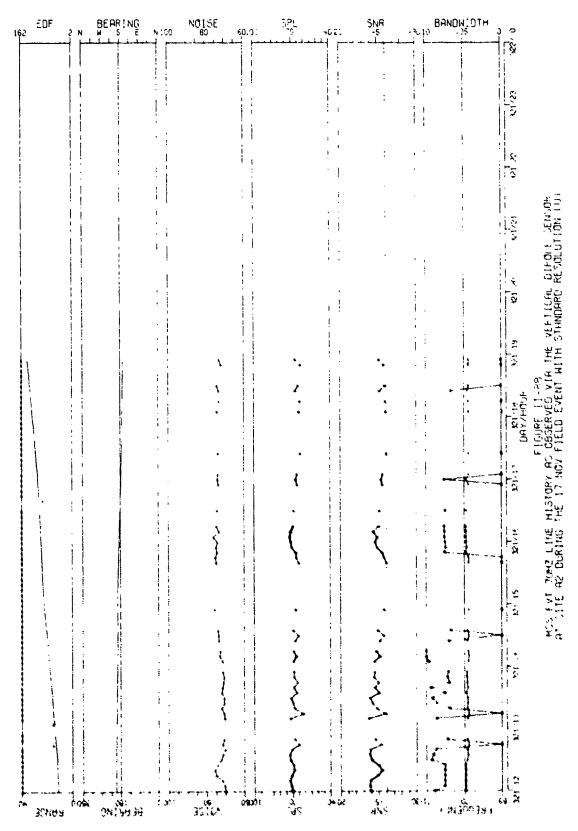
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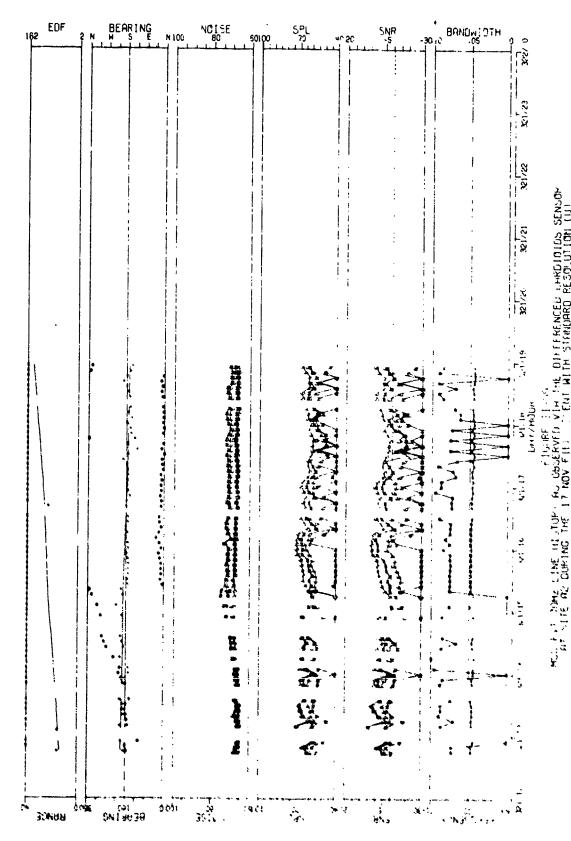
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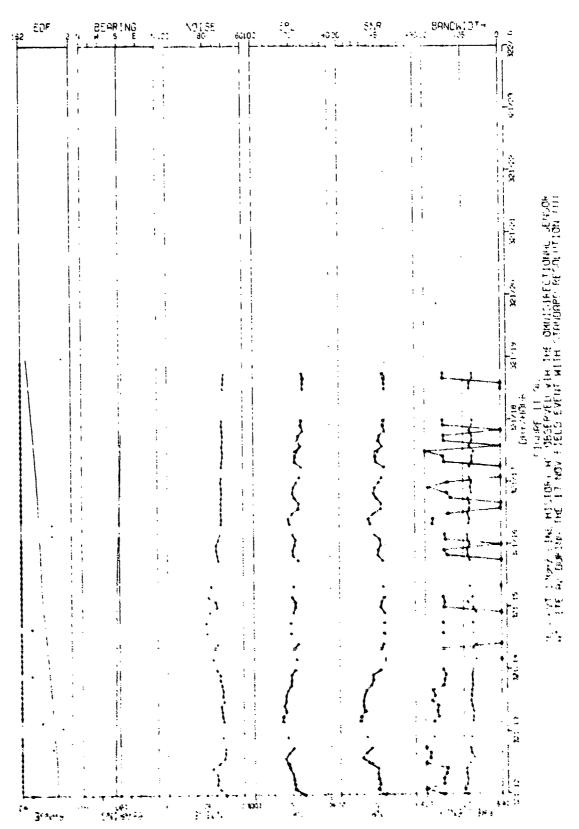
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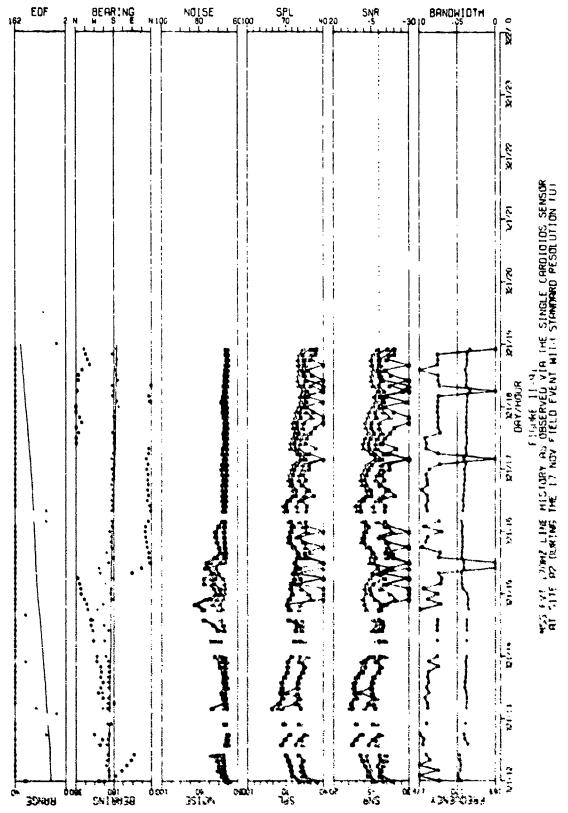
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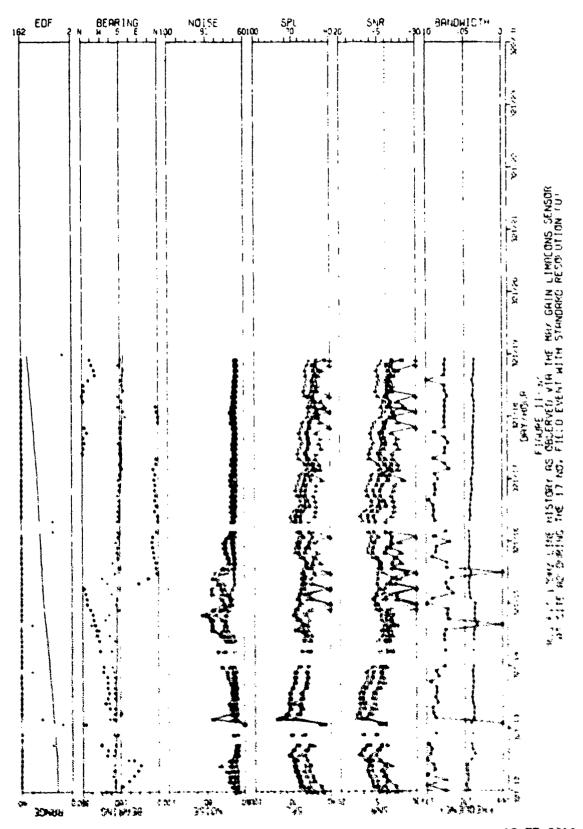
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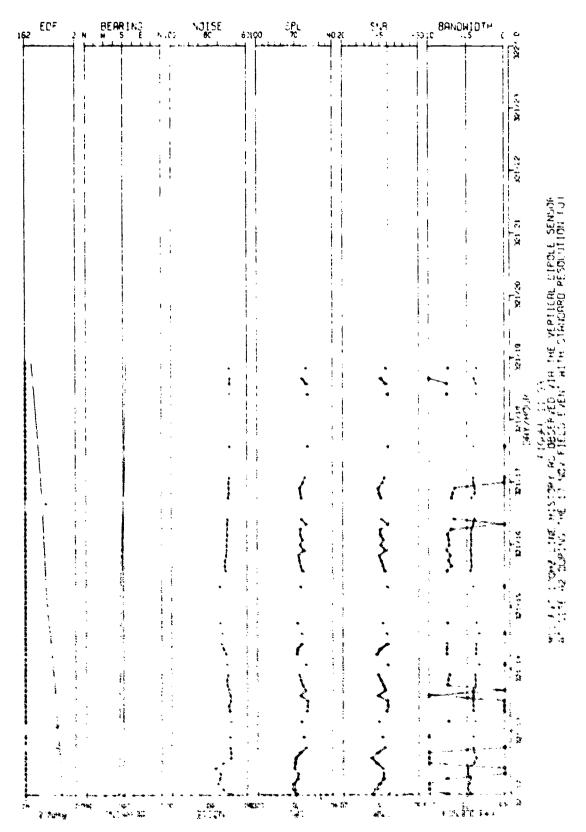
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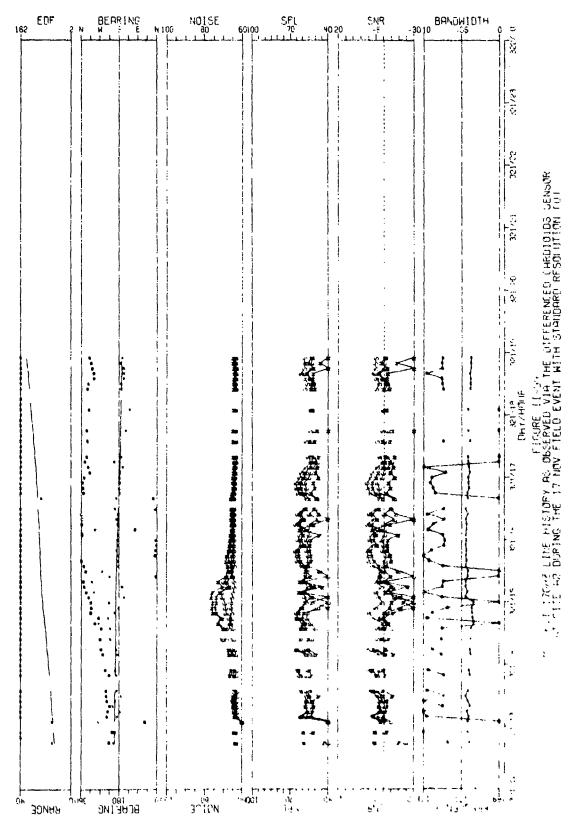
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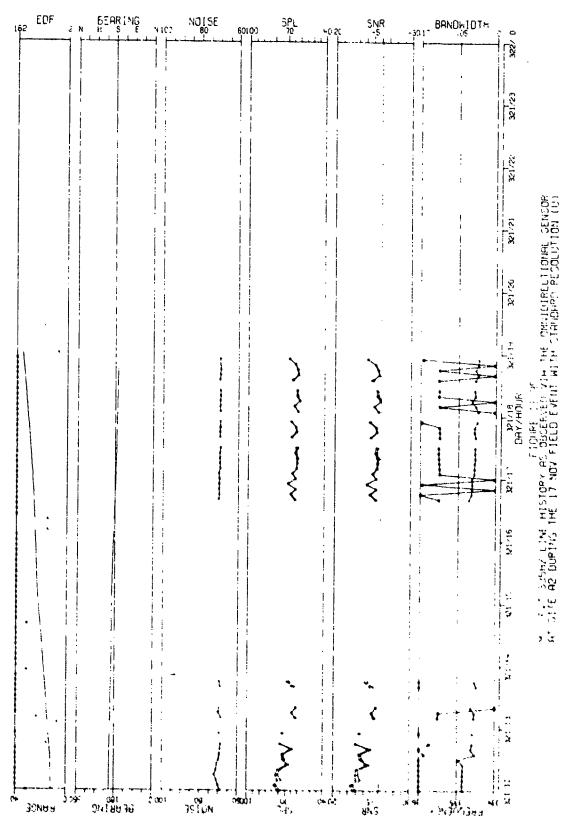
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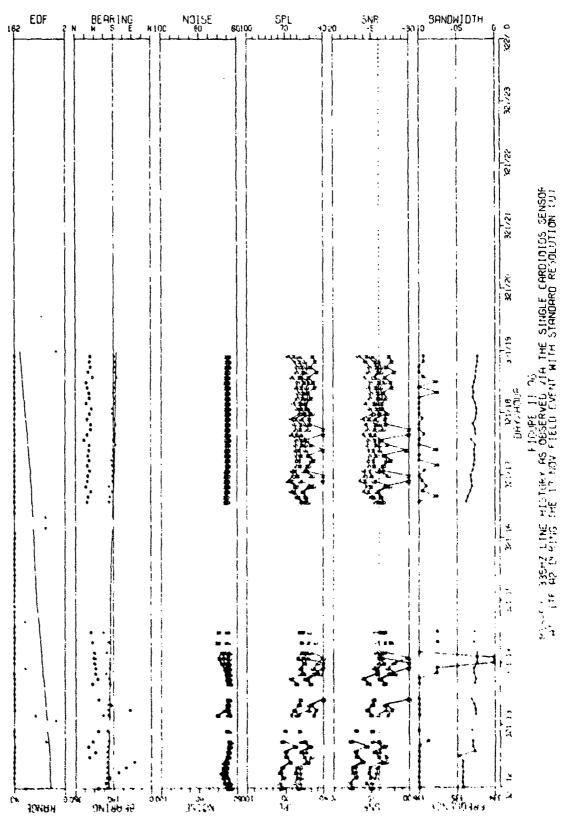
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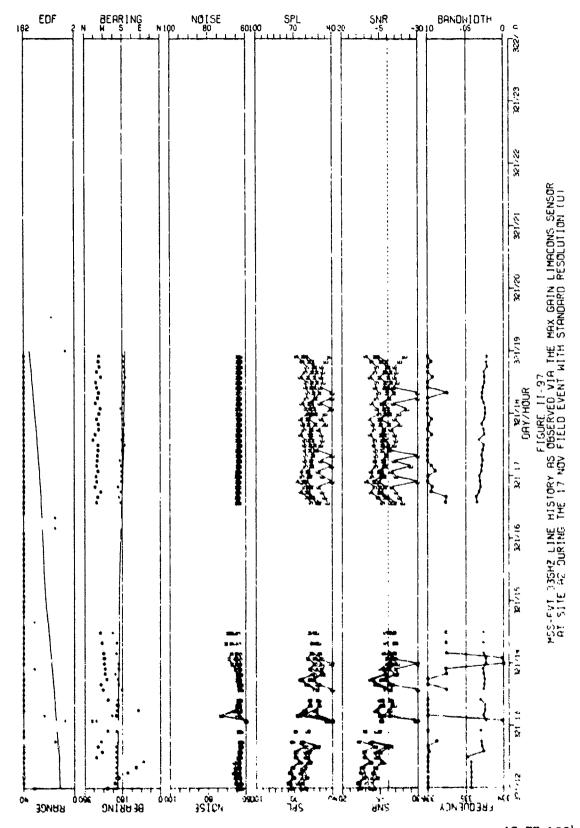
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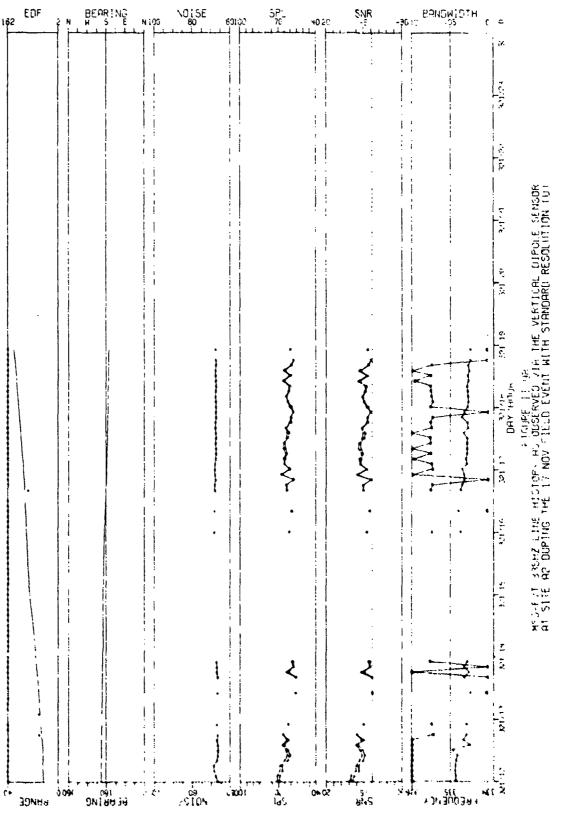


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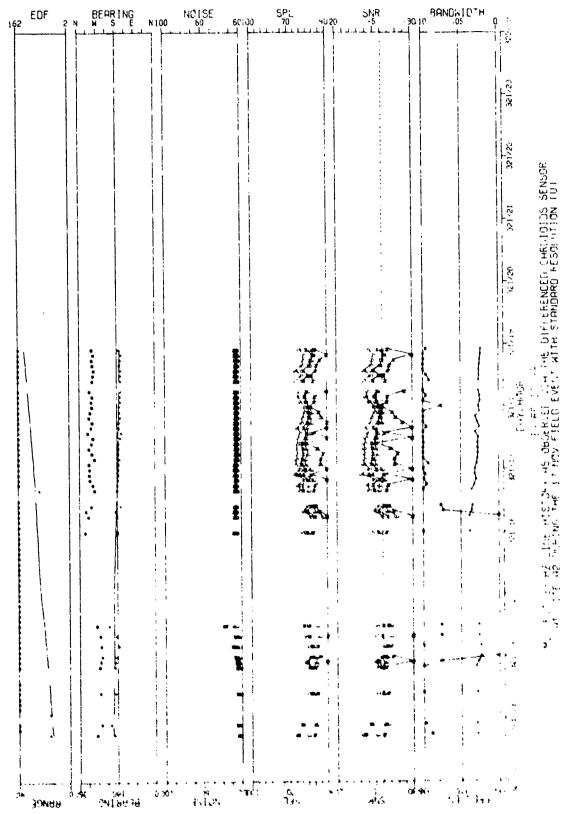
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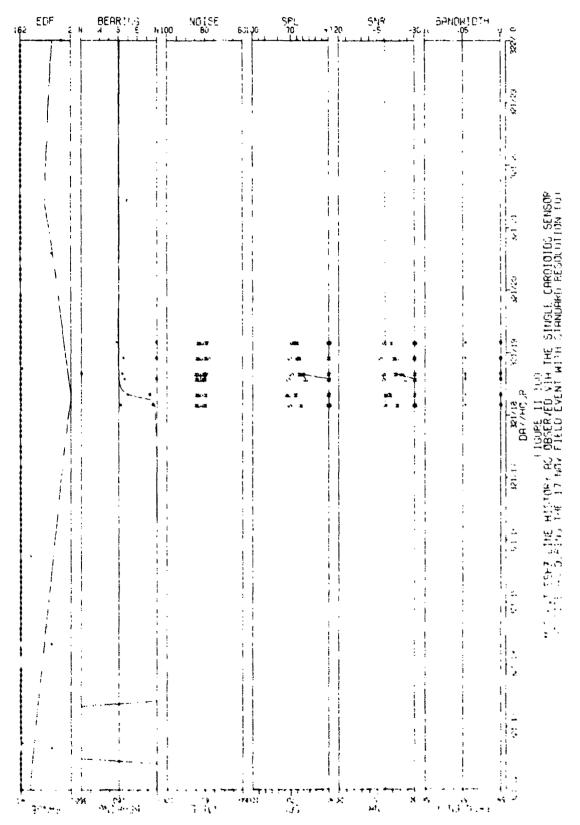


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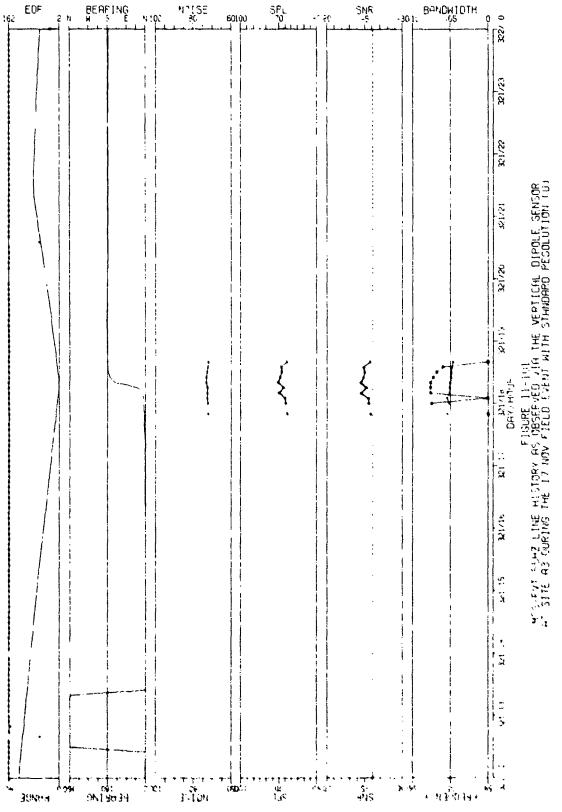
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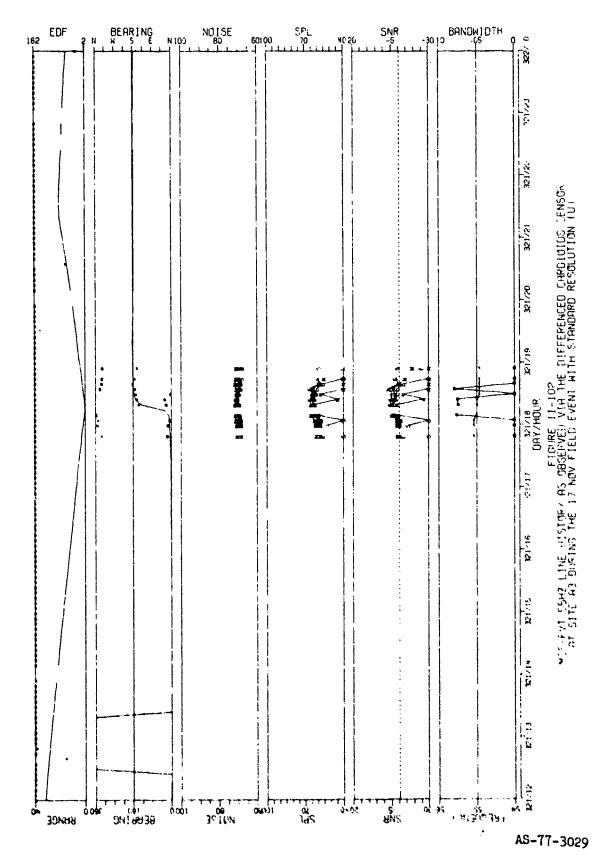
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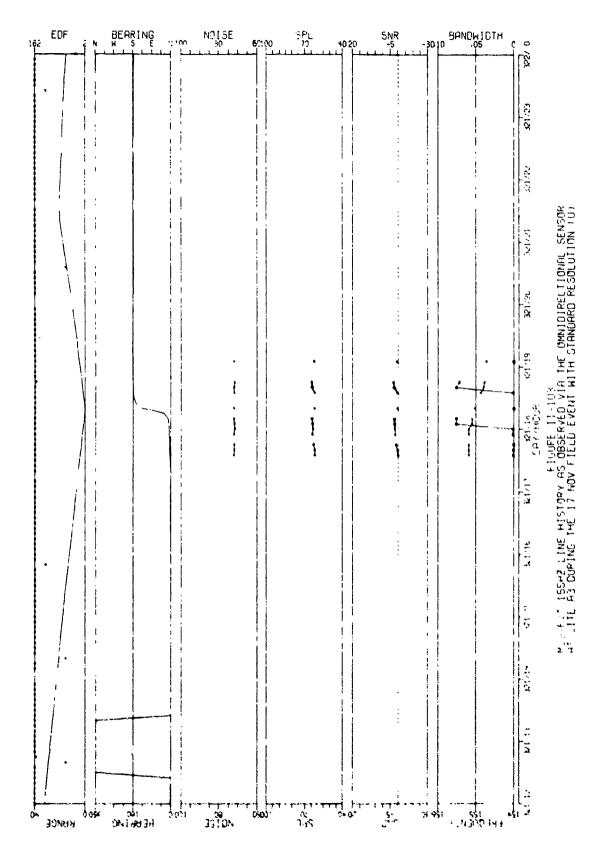
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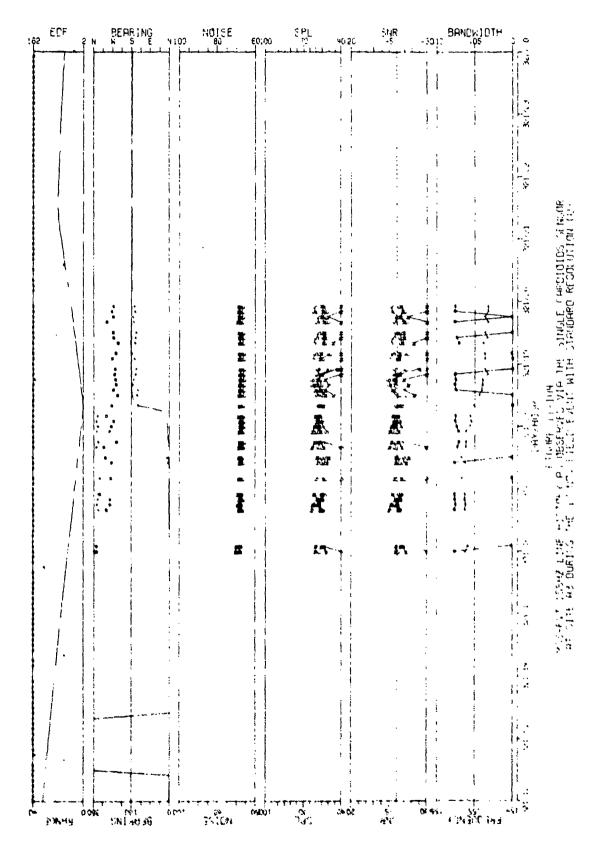
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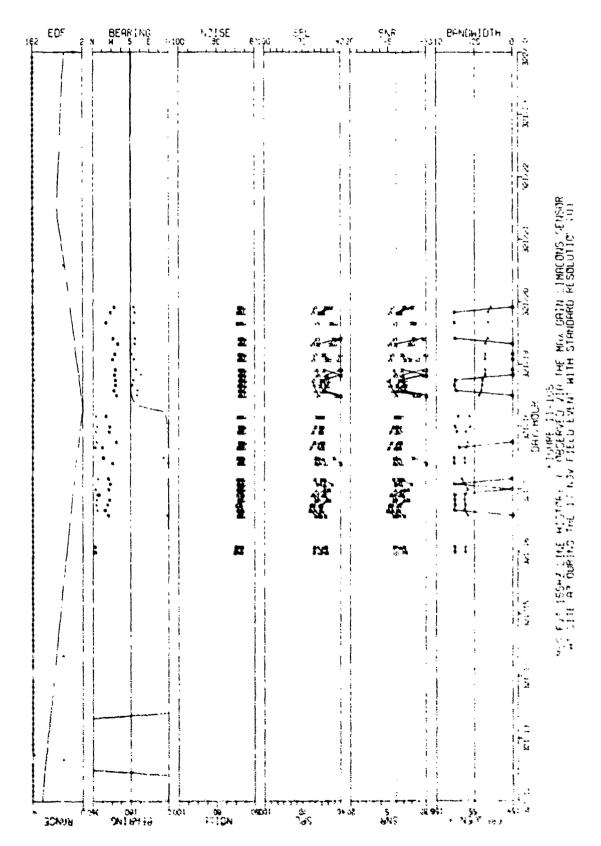


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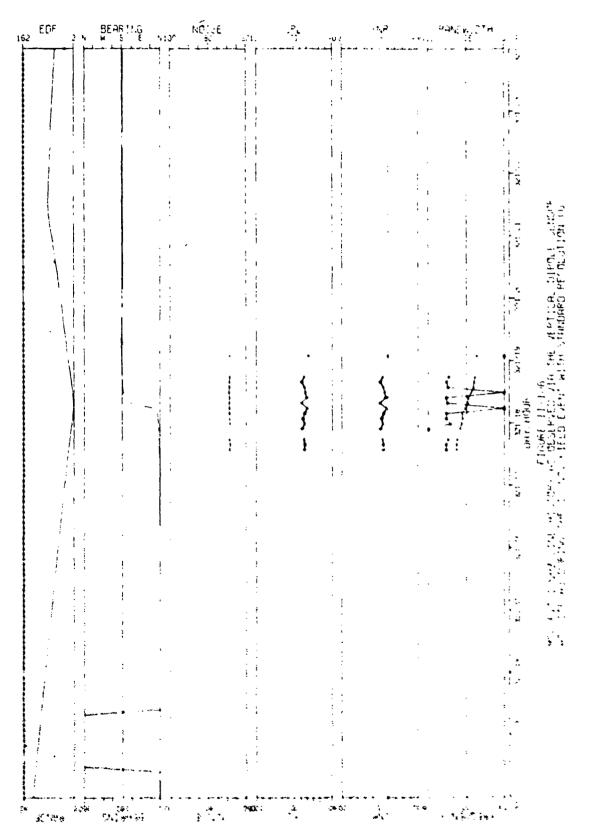
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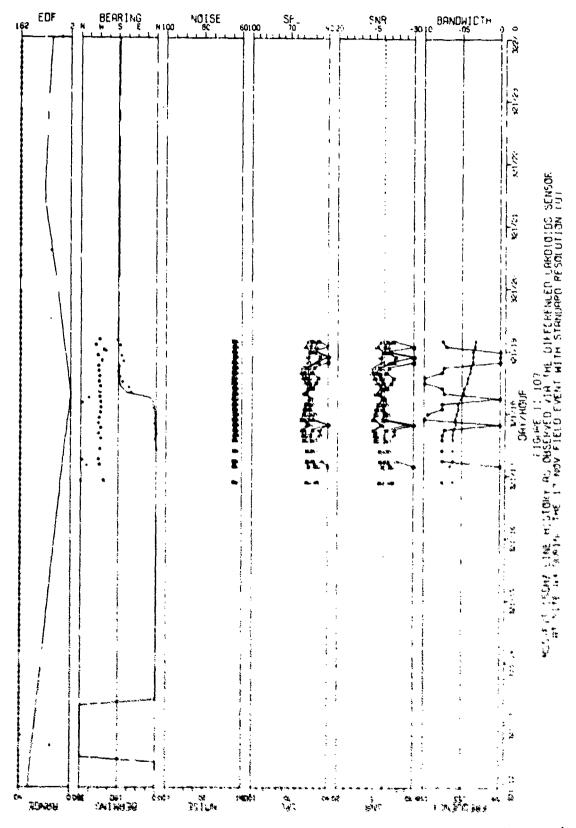
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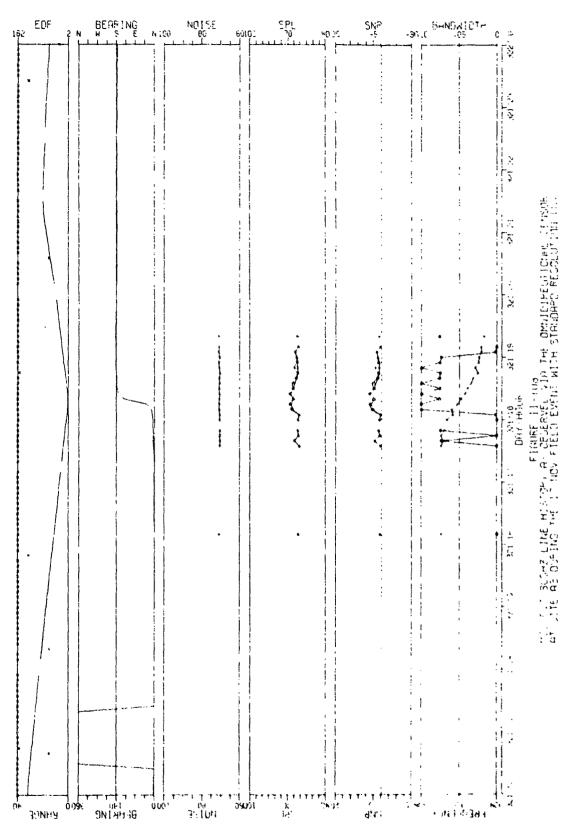
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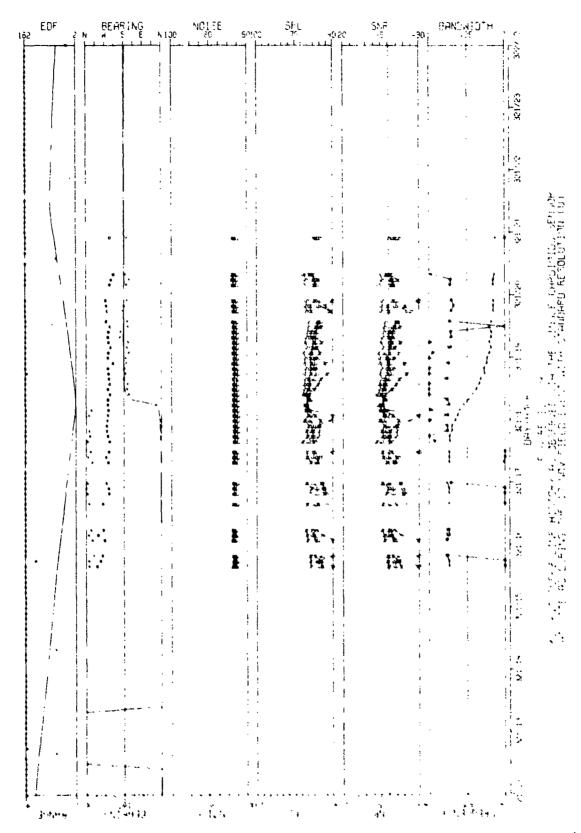
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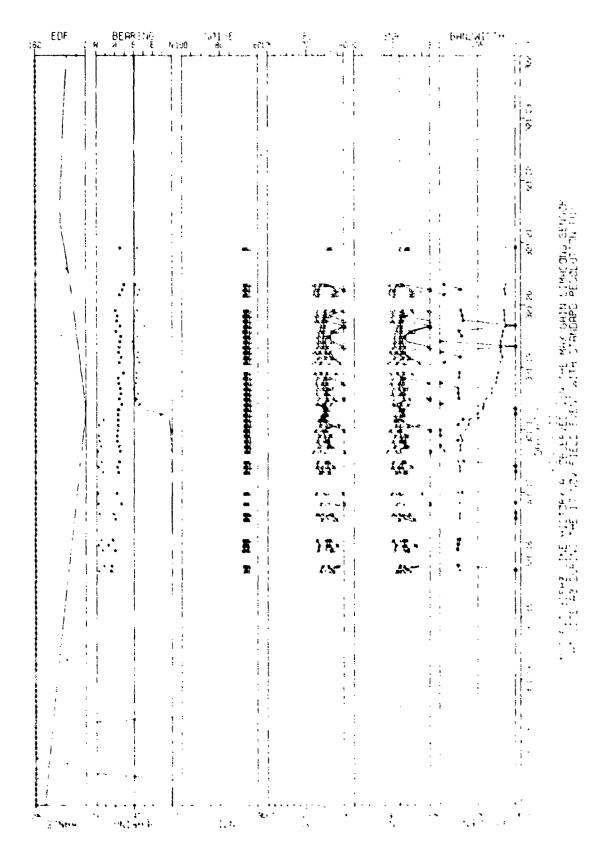
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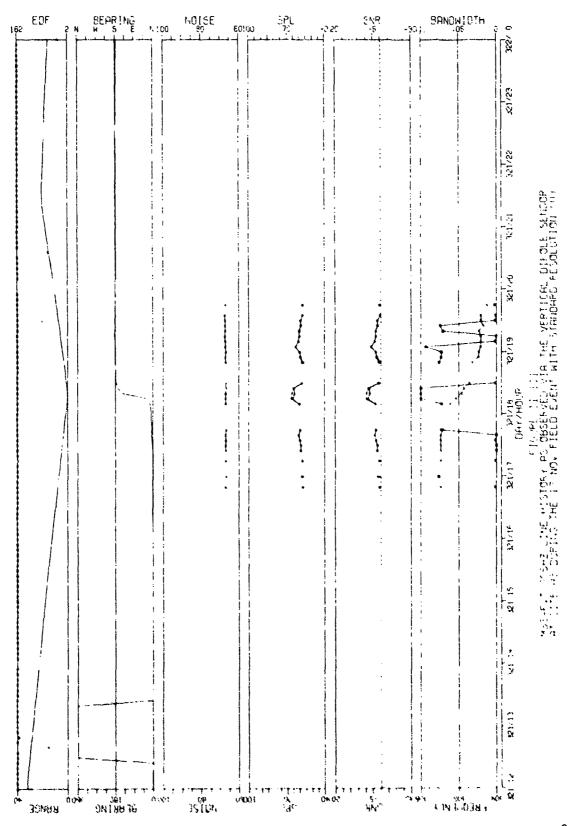
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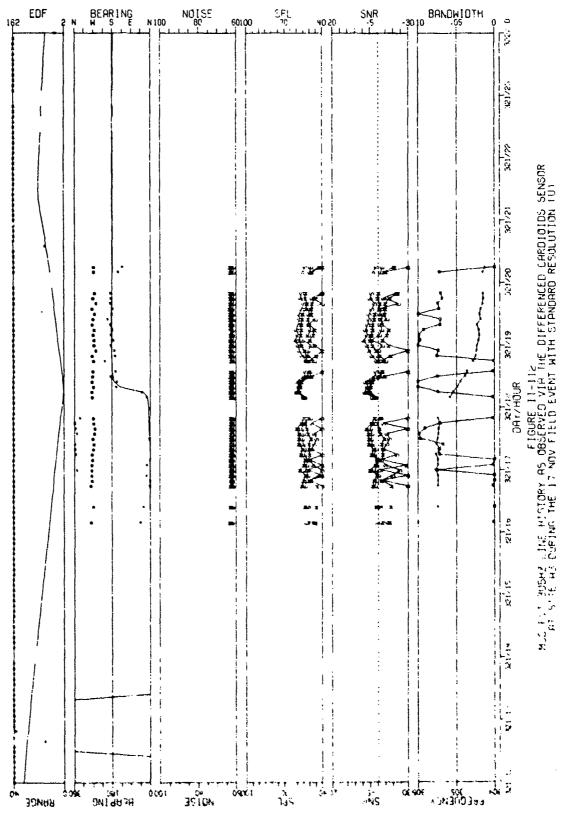
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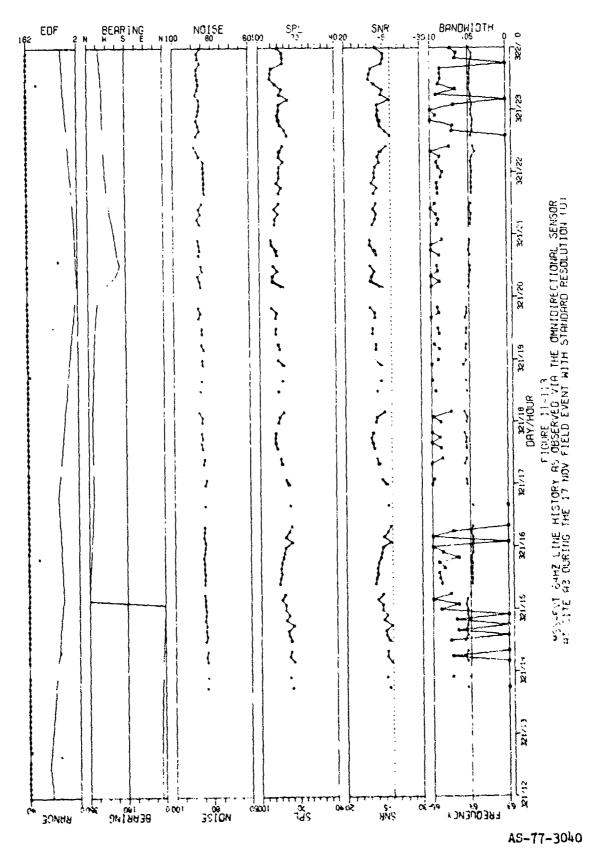
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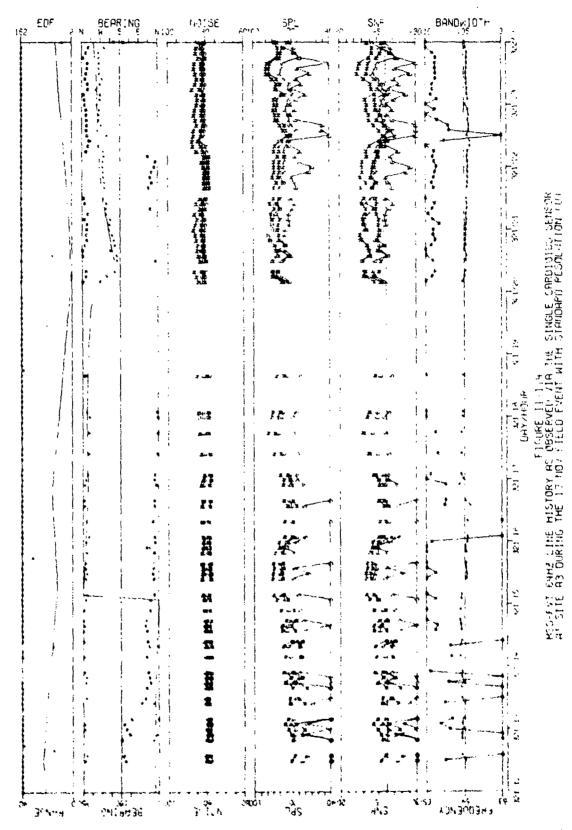


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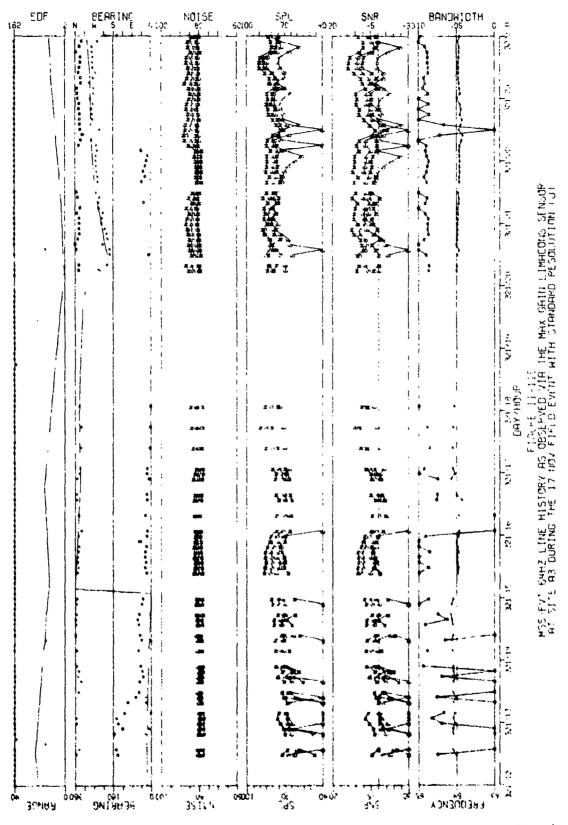
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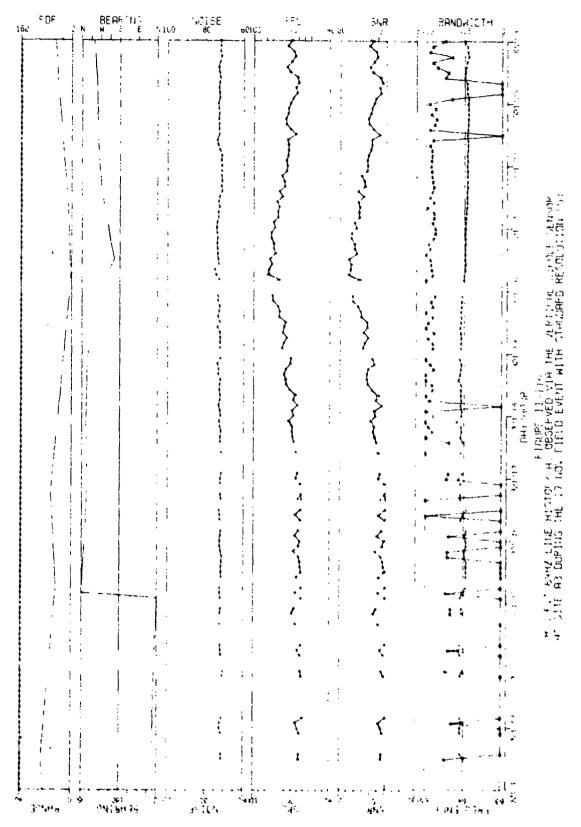
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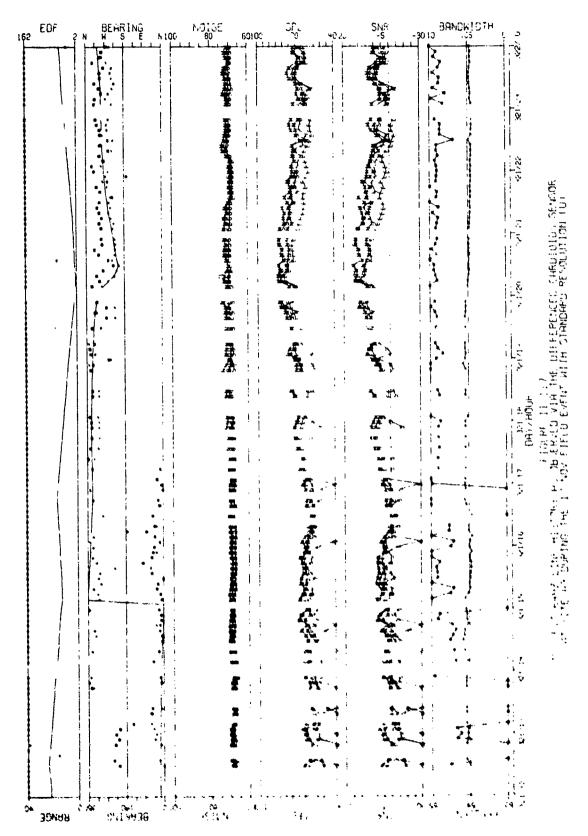


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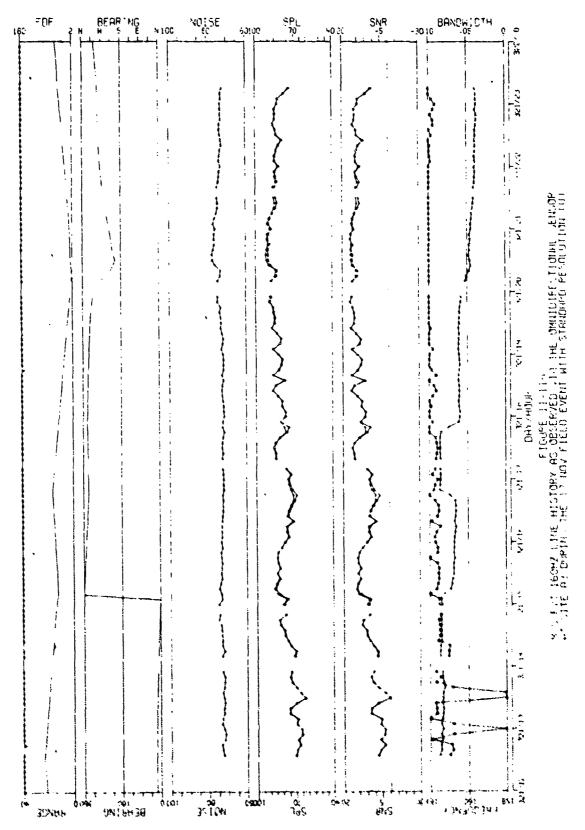
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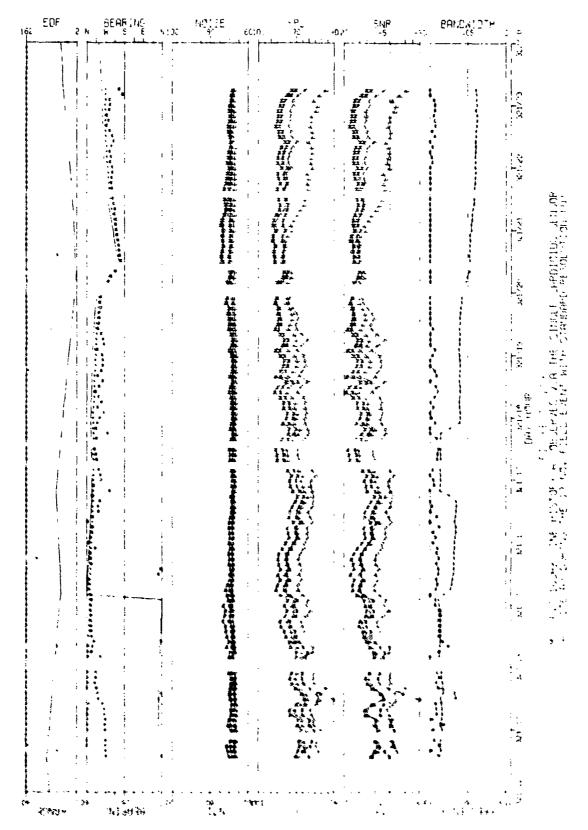
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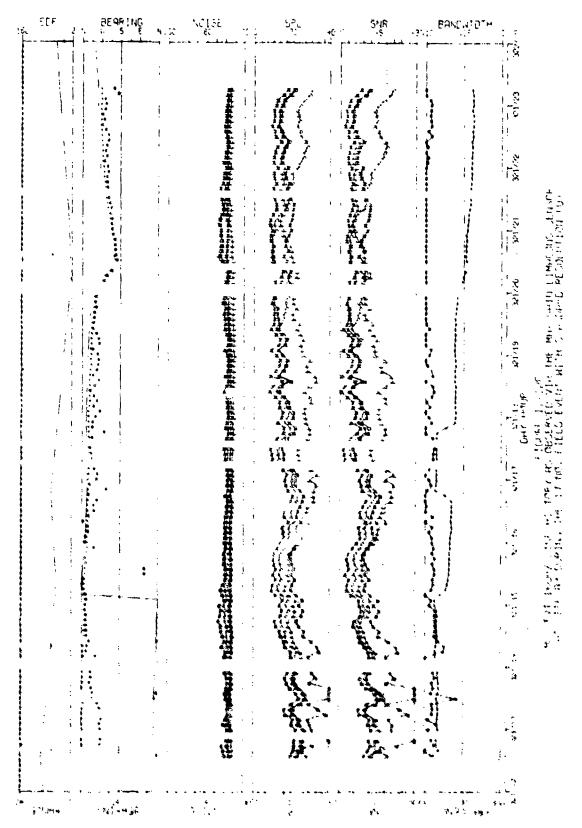


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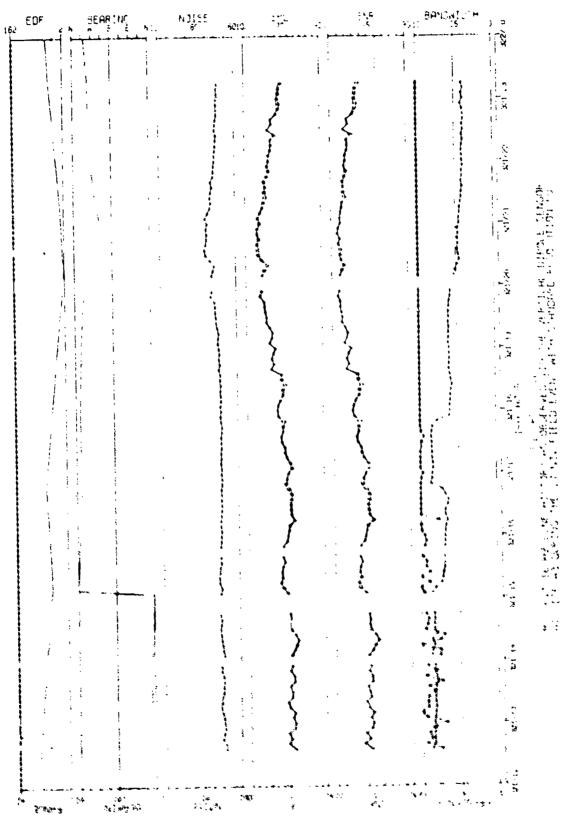


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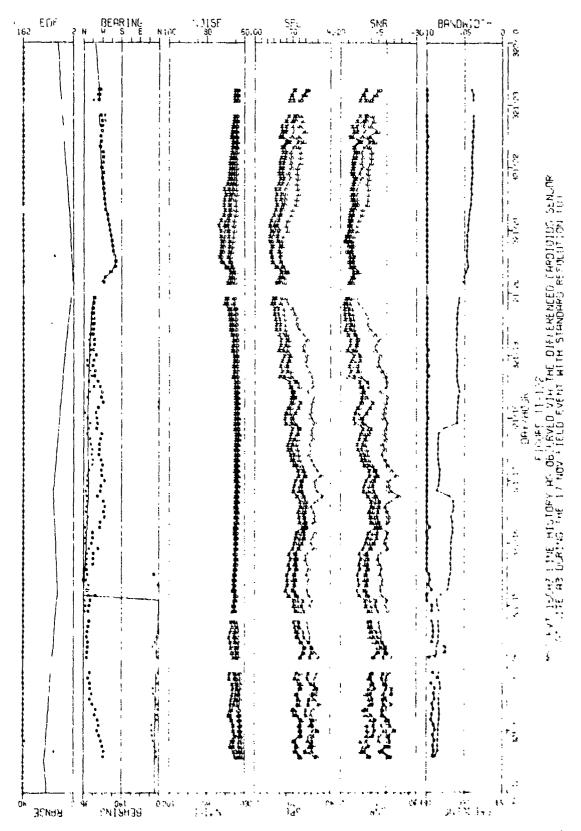
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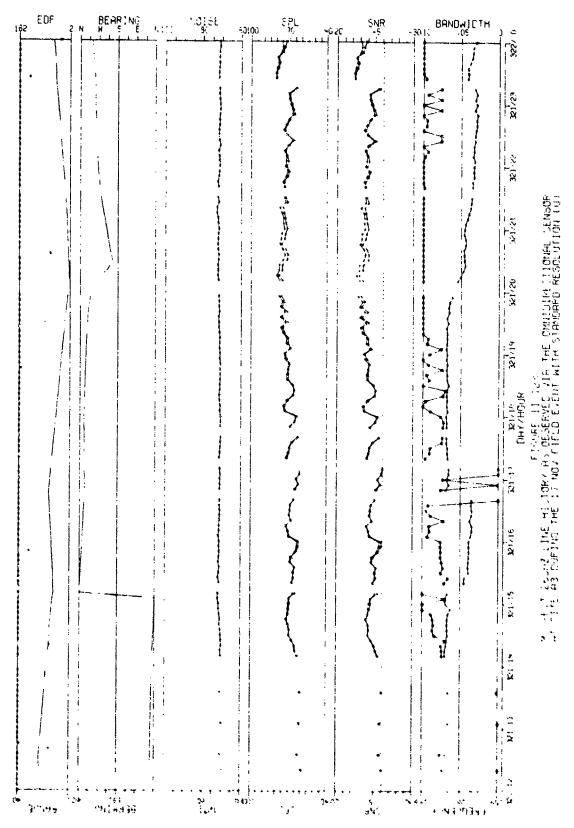
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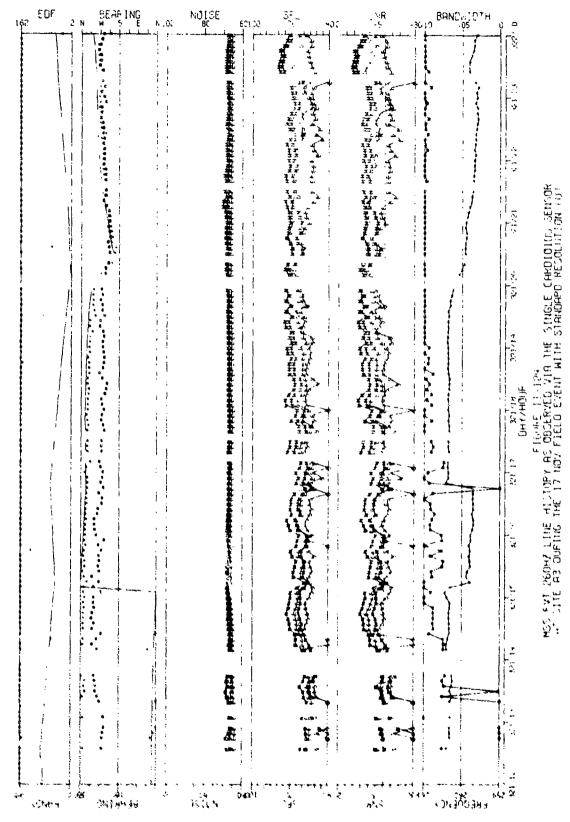
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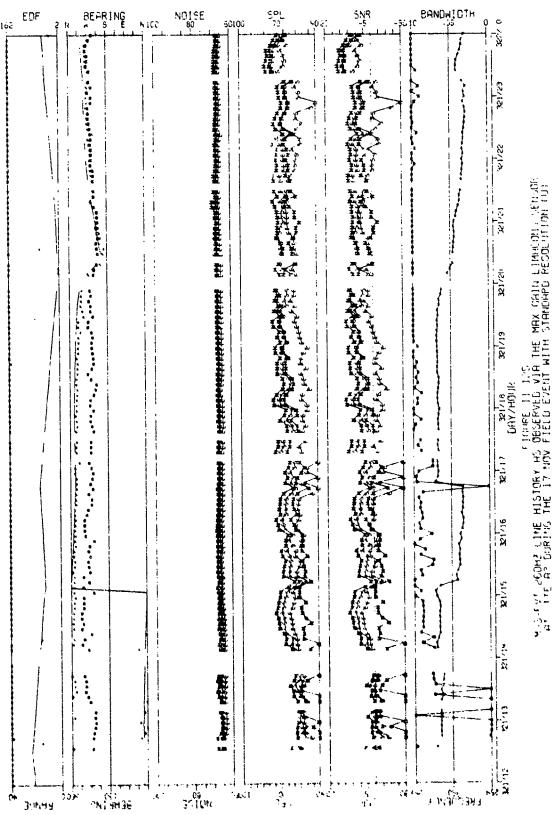
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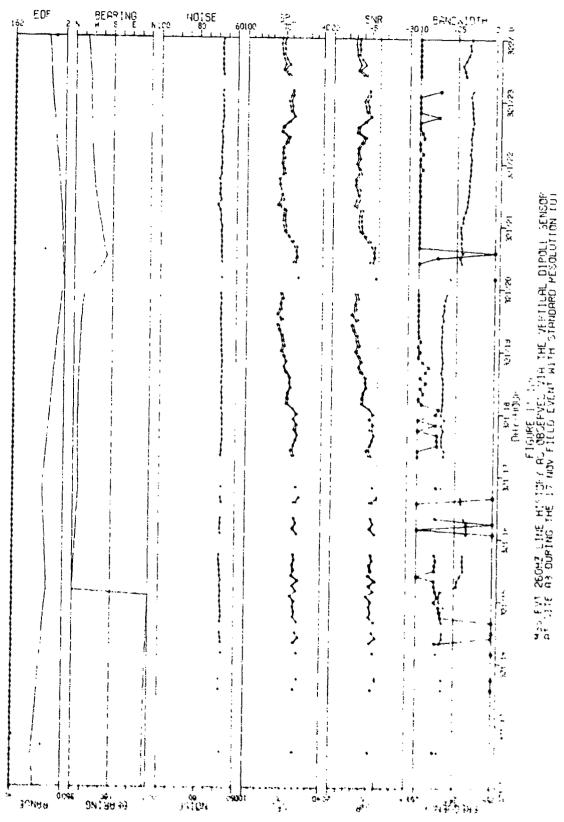
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AS-77-3051



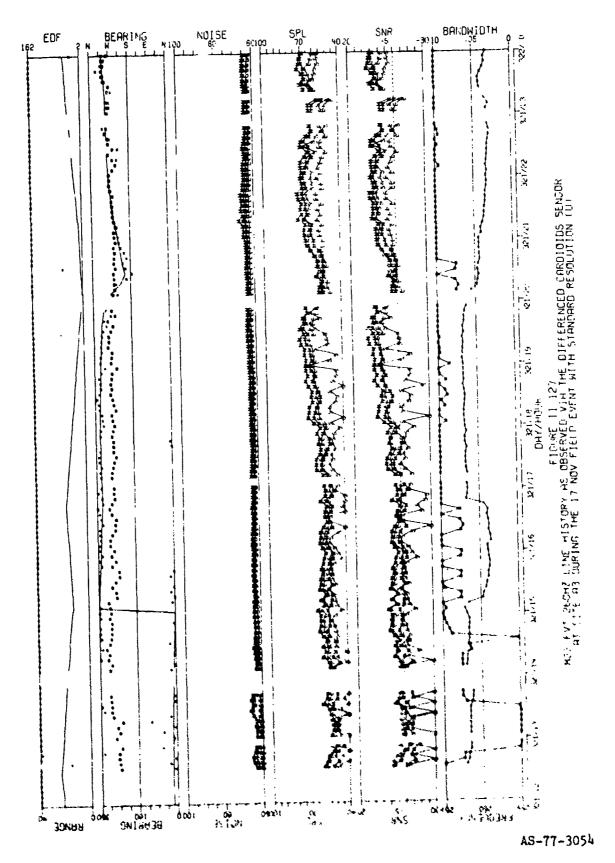
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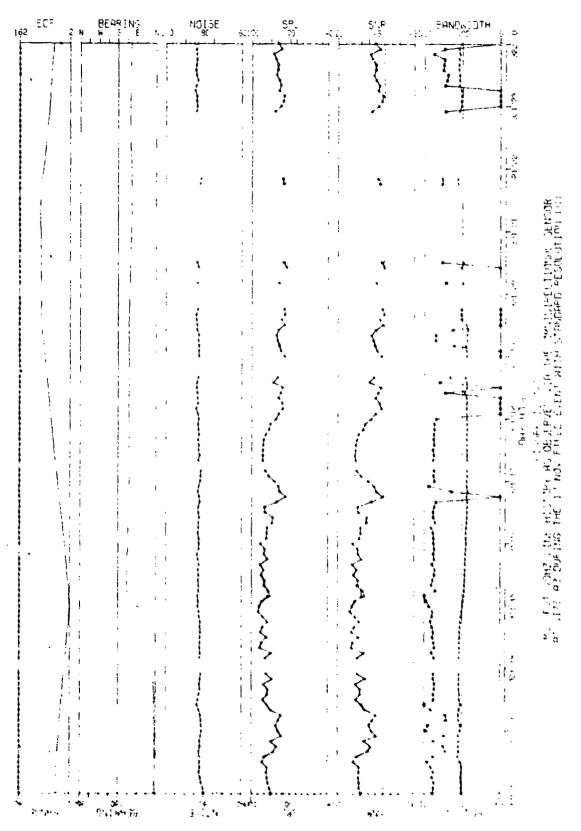
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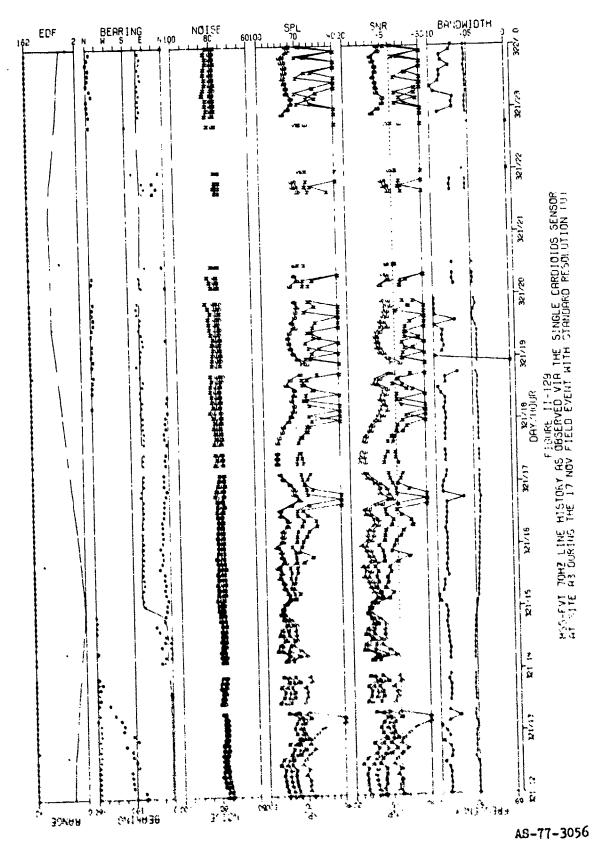
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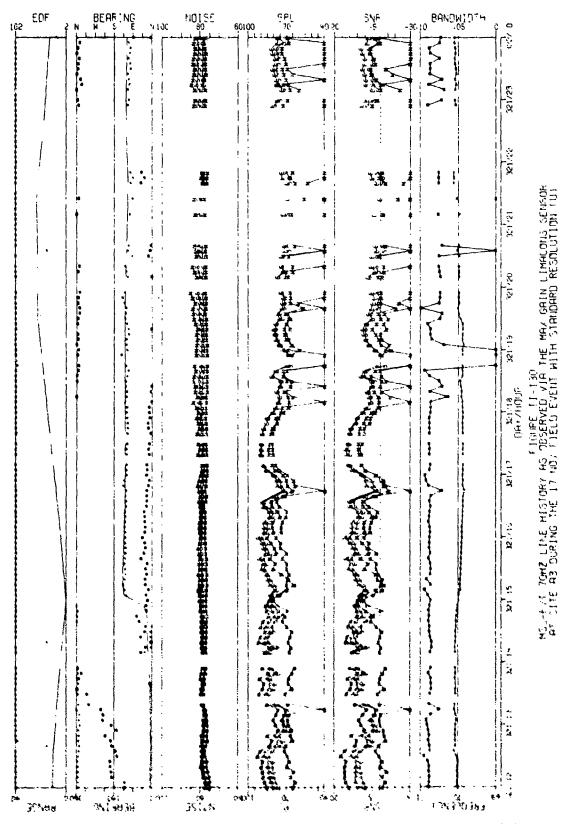


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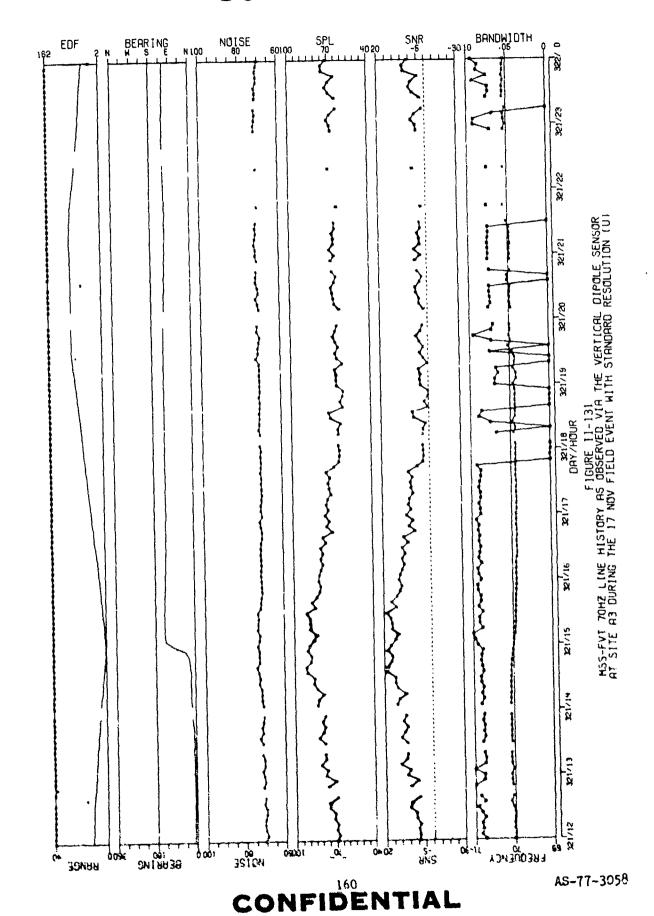
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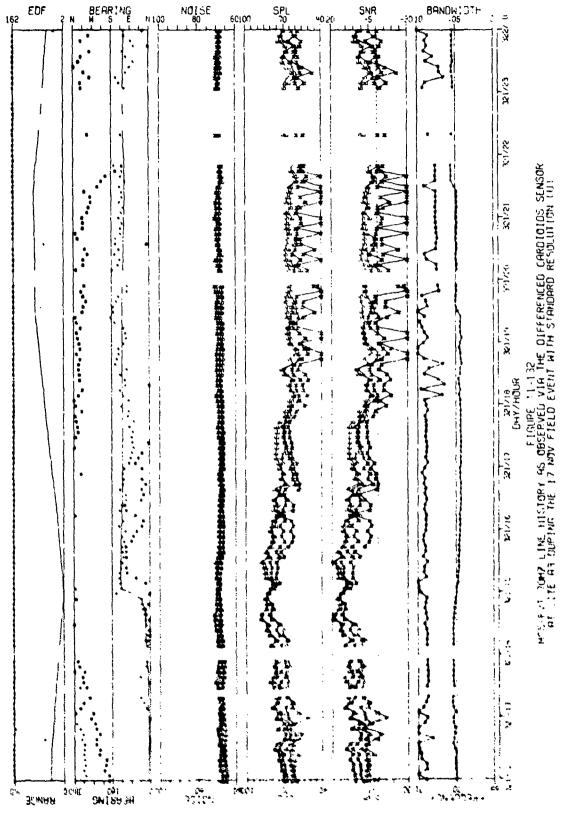




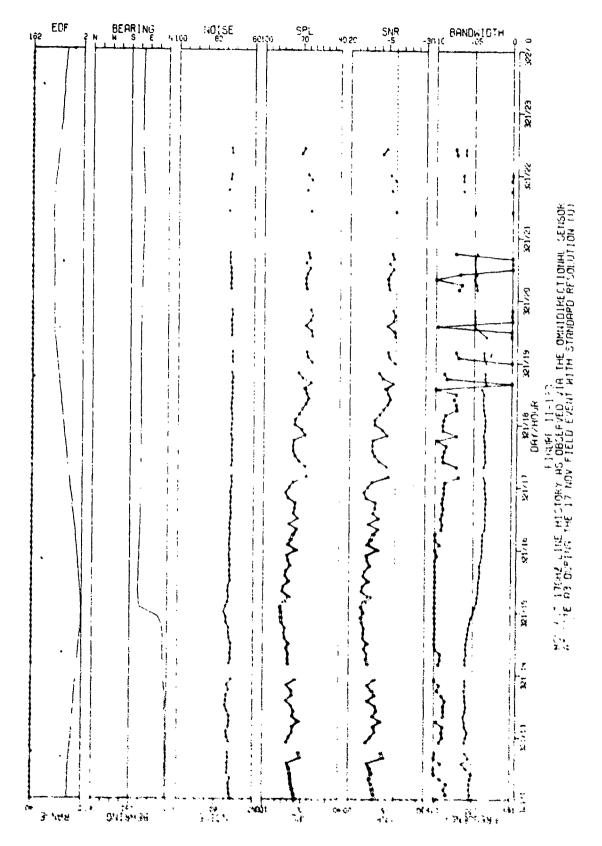
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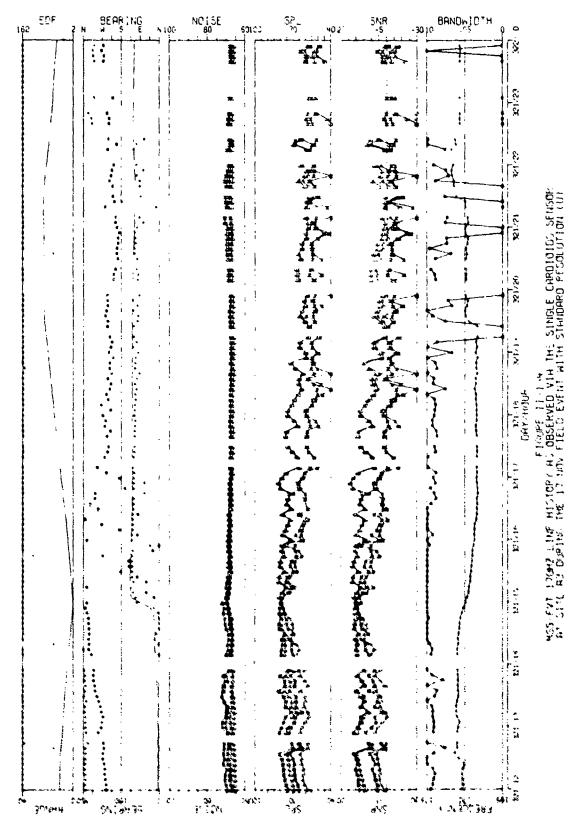


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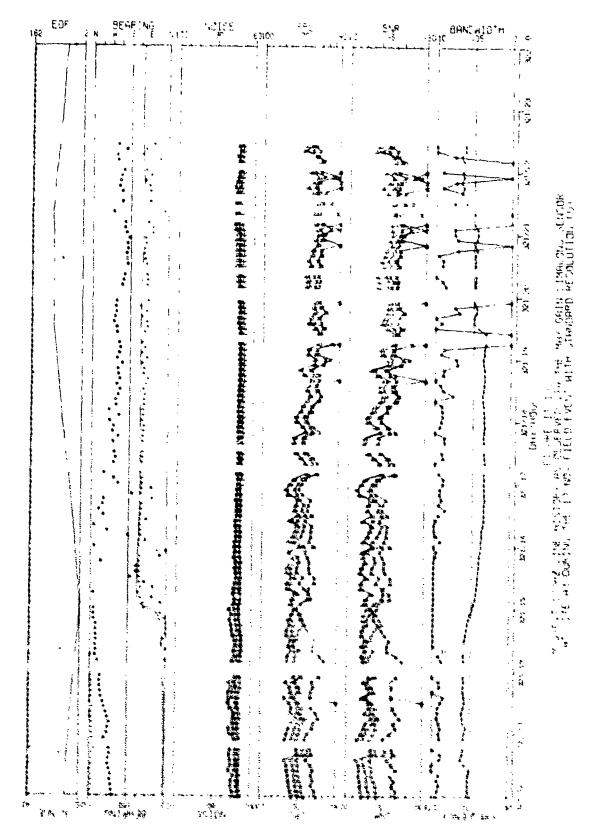


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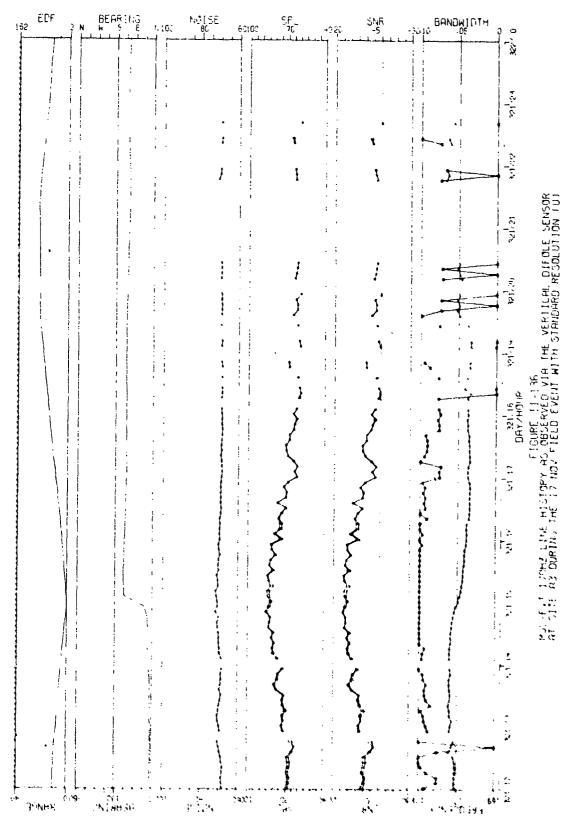
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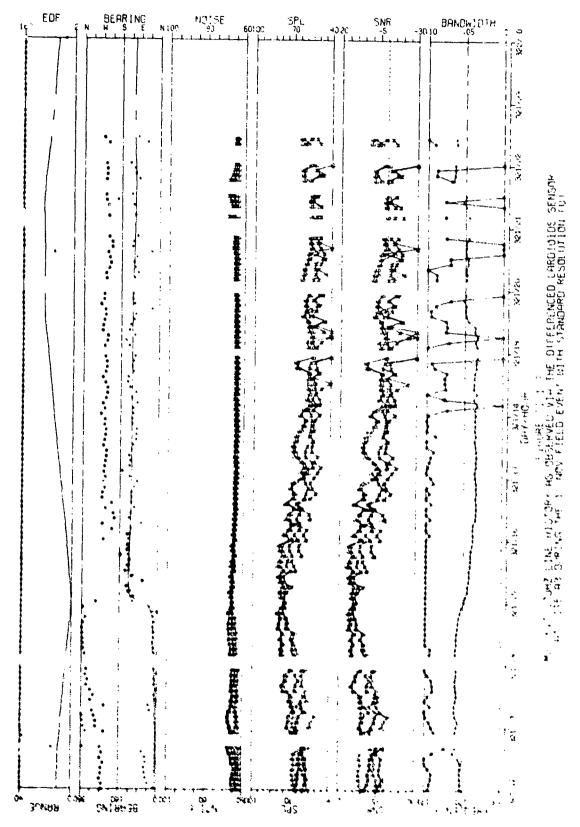
AS-77-3061



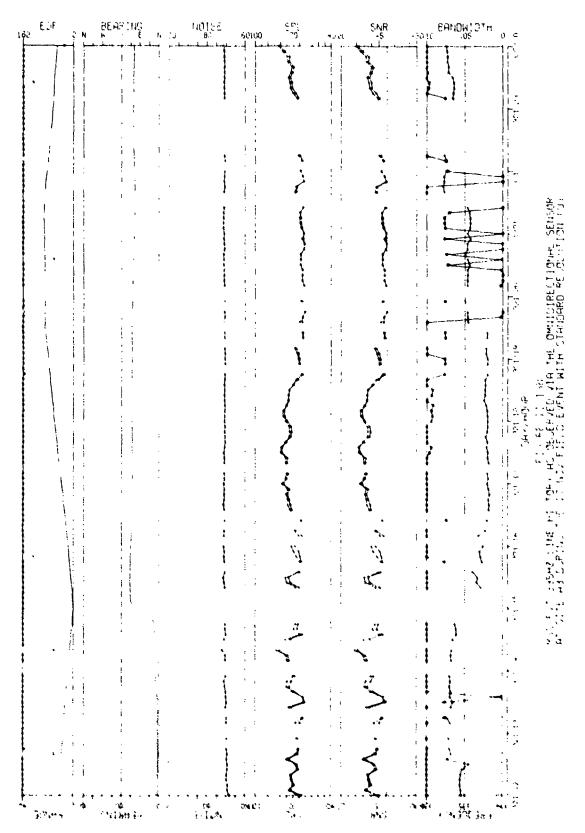
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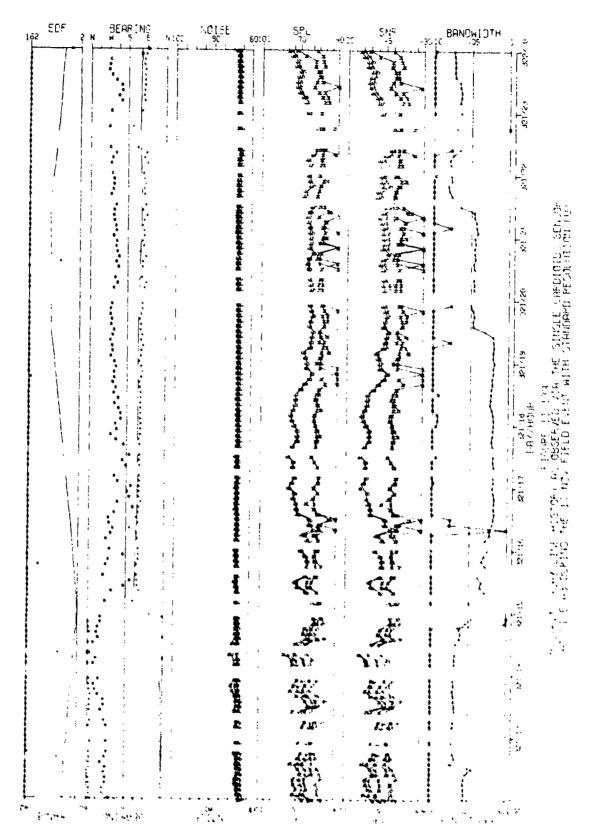
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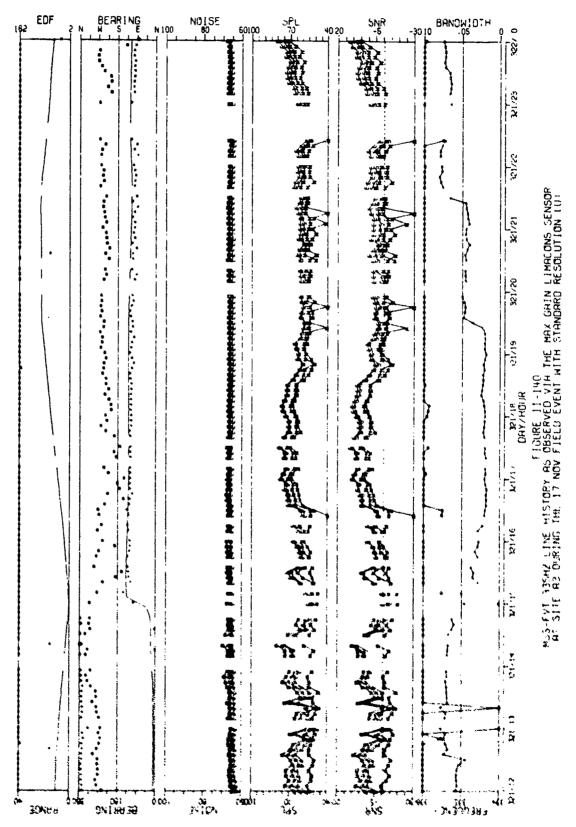
AS-77-3064



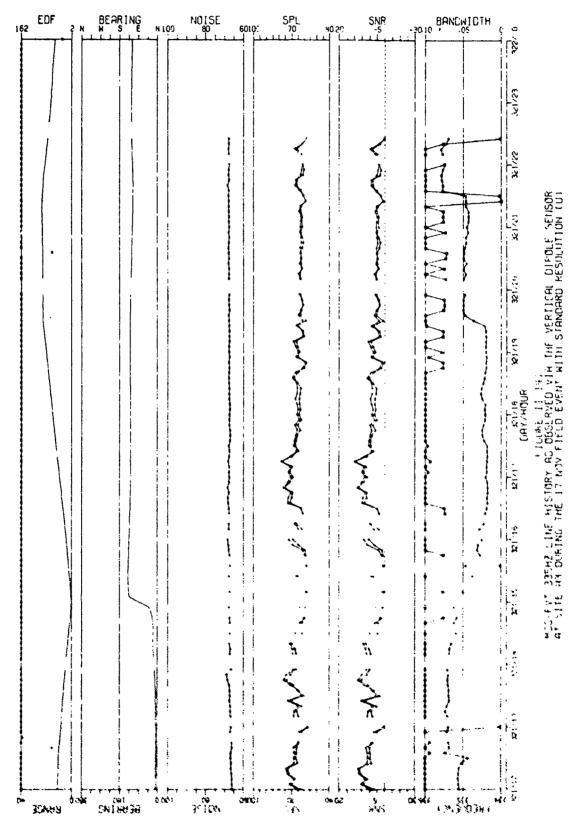
AS-77-3065



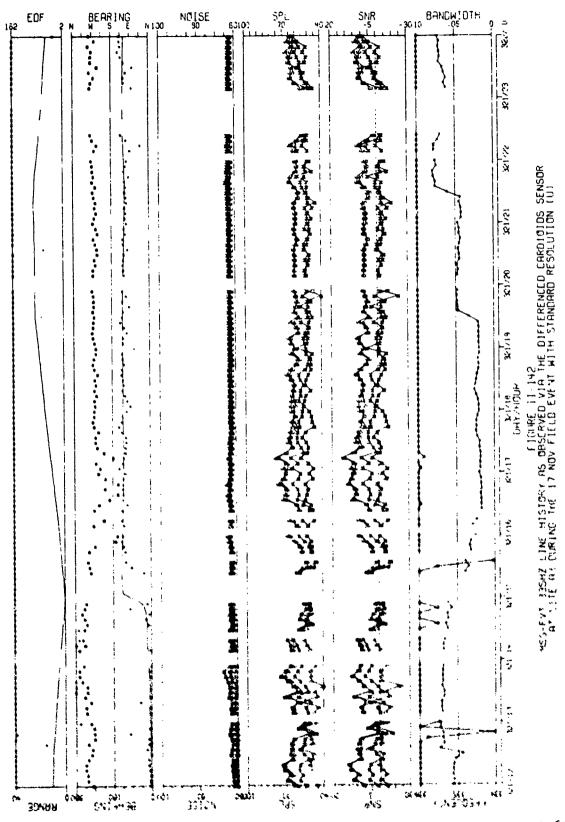
AS-77-3066



A3-77-3067



AS-77-3068



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CONFIDENTIAL

AS-77-3069

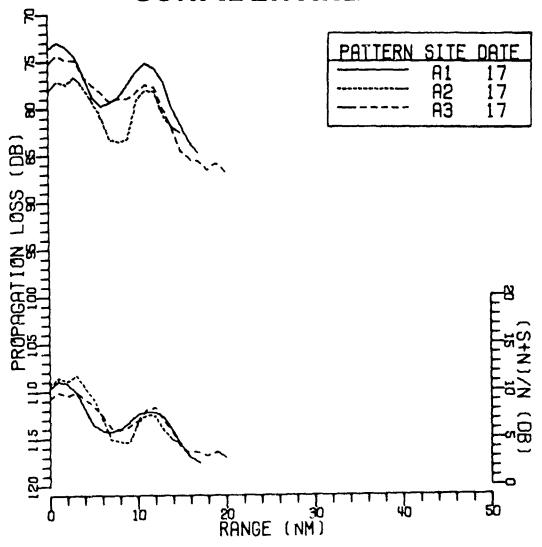
# UNCLASSIFIED

APPENDIX C

PROPAGATION LOSS versus RANGE CURVES (U)

(FIGURES II-143 - II-150)

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UNCLASSIFIED



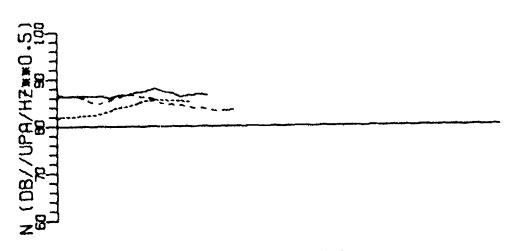
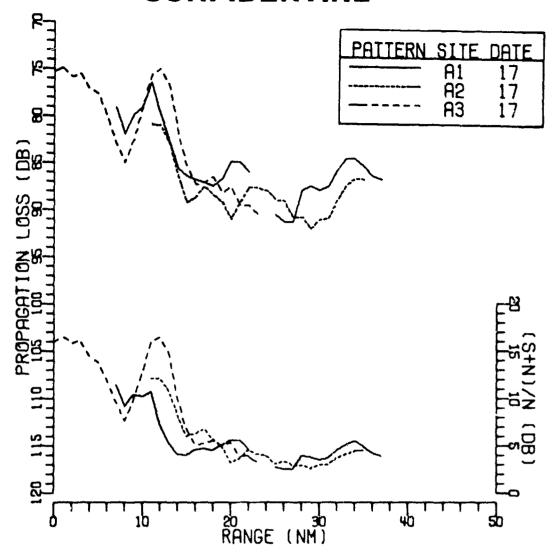


FIGURE II-143
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
PROPAGATION LOSS RESULTS FOR 64HZ AT 162DB (U)

AS-77-30



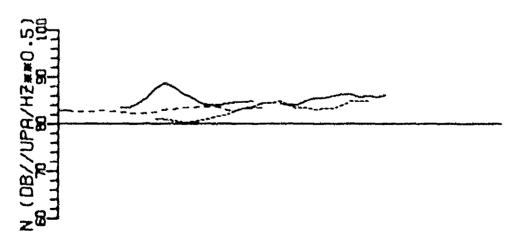
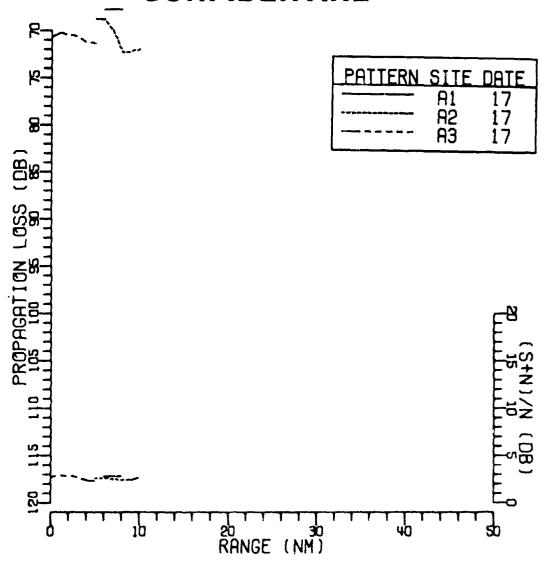


FIGURE II-144
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
PROPAGATION LOSS RESULTS FOR 70HZ AT 166DB (U)

176
AS-77-3071



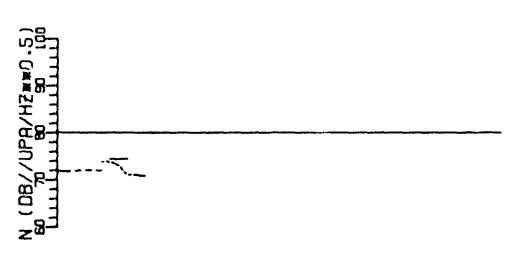
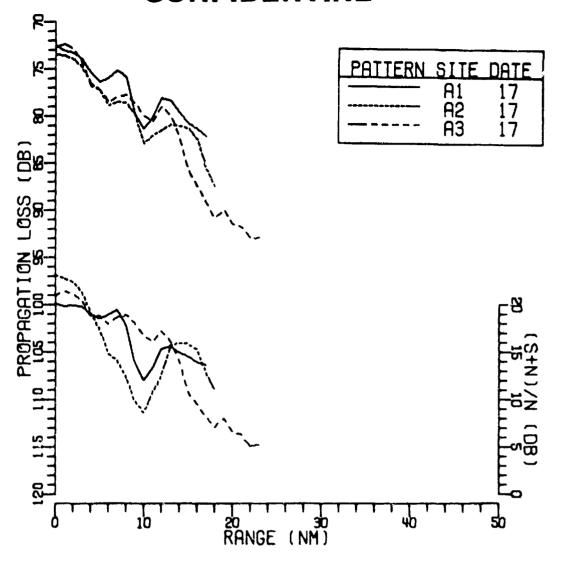


FIGURE II-145
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
PROPAGATION LOSS RESULTS FOR 155HZ AT 134DB (U)
CONFIDENTIAL

AS-77-301



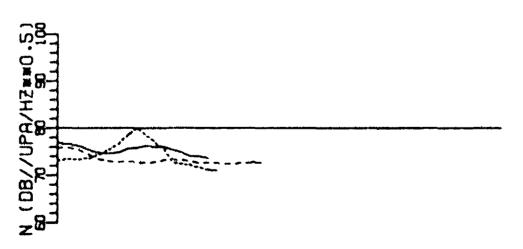
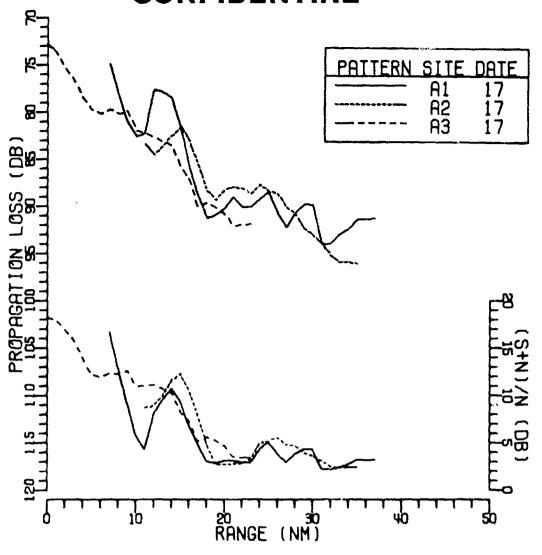


FIGURE II-146
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
PROPAGATION LOSS RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (U)
AS-77-3073



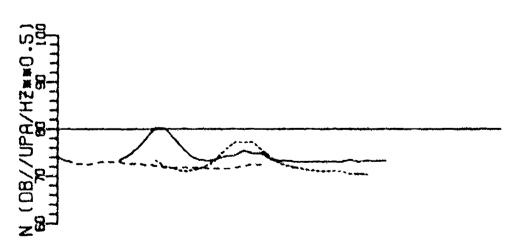
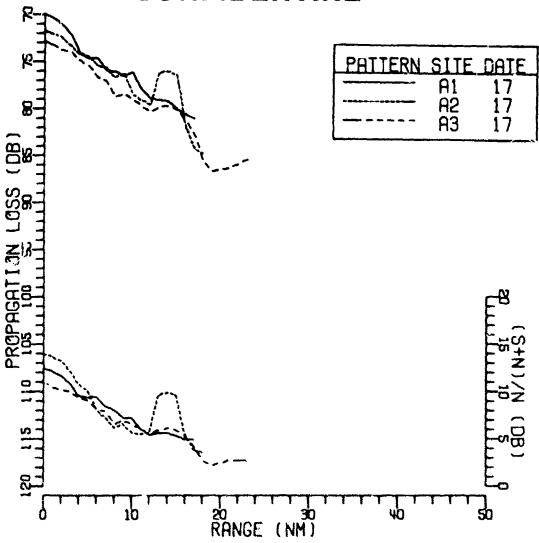


FIGURE II-147
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
PROPAGATION LOSS RESULTS FOR 170HZ AT 156DB (U)

CONFIDENTIAL

AS-77-3



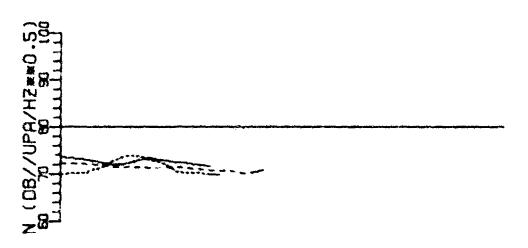
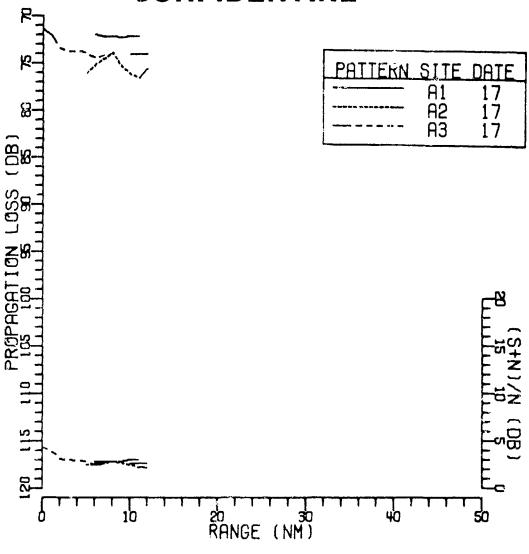


FIGURE II-148
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
PROPAGATION LOSS RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147D3 (U)

AS-77-3075



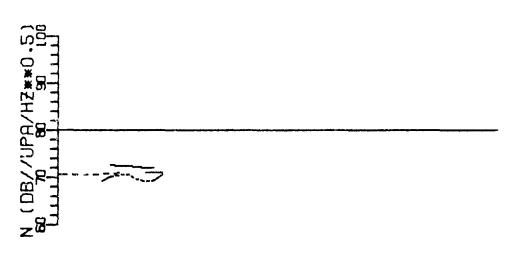
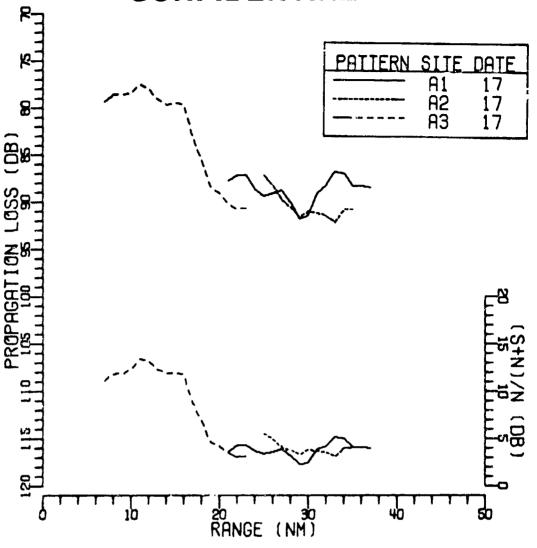


FIGURE II-149
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
PROPAGATION LOSS RESULTS FOR 305HZ AT 136DB (U)

CONFIDENTIAL

AS-77-30



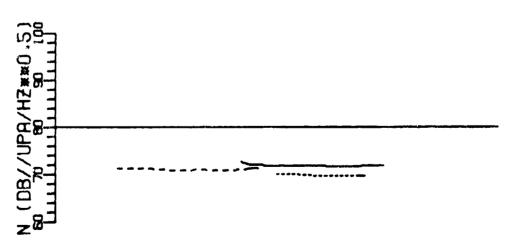


FIGURE II-150
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
PROPAGATION LOSS RESULTS FOR 335HZ AT 154DB (U)

AS-77-3077

# UNCLASSIFIED

APPENDIX D

ARRAY GAIN versus RANGE CURVES (U)

(FIGURES II-151 - II-182)

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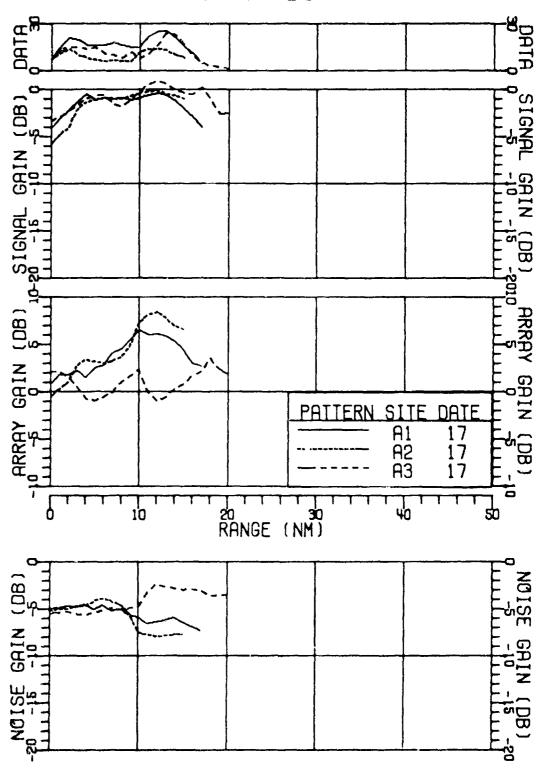


FIGURE II-151
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 64HZ AT 162DB (U)

AS-77-

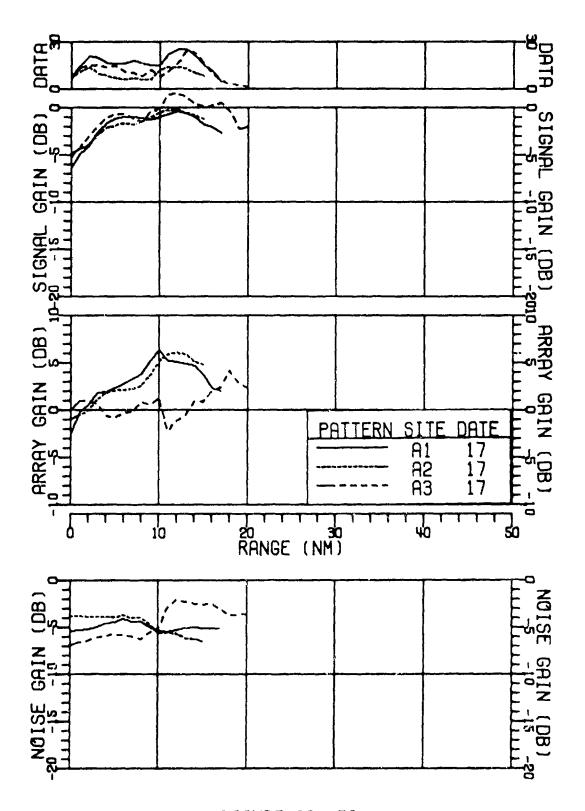


FIGURE II-152
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTON MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 64HZ AT 162DB (U)

AS-77-3079

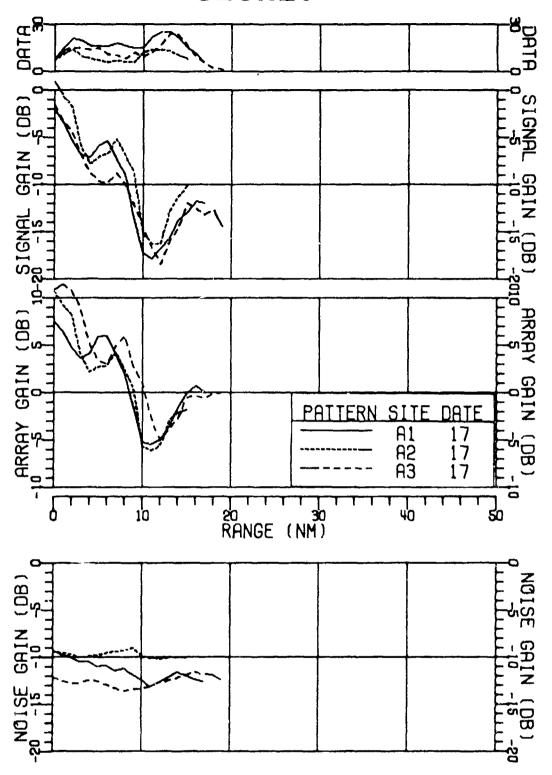


FIGURE II-153
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
APRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 64HZ AT 162DB (U)

AS-77-3

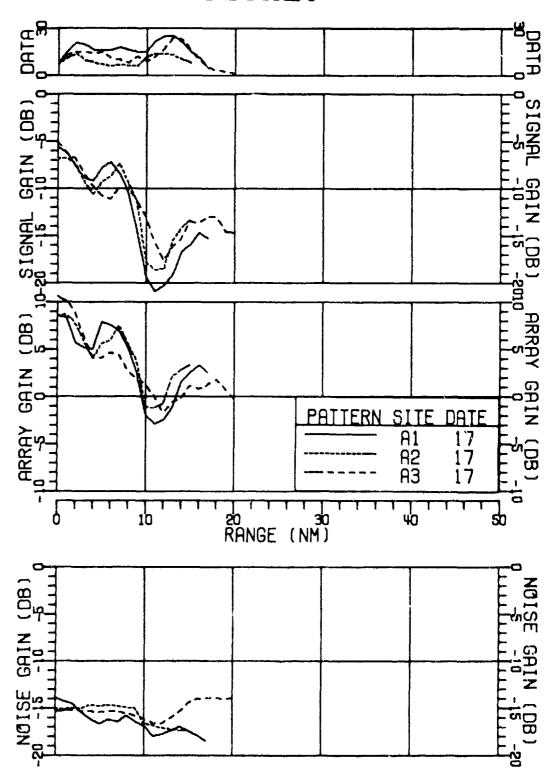


FIGURE II-154
MSS-FVT NEAR BUTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 64HZ AT 162DB (U)

AS-77-3081

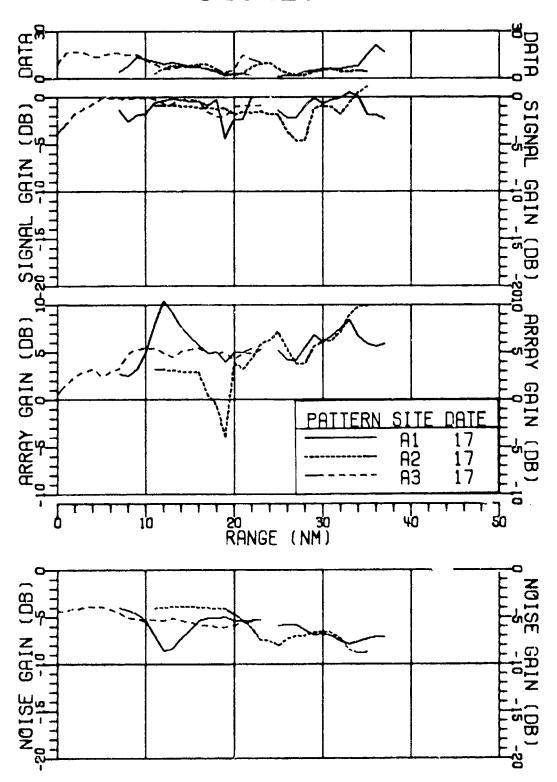


FIGURE II-155
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIDIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 70HZ AT 166DB (U)

AS-77-308

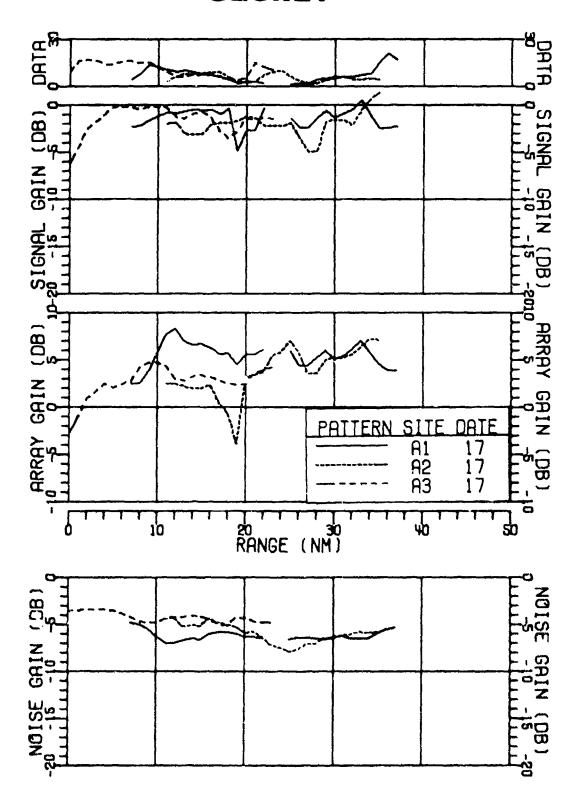


FIGURE II-156
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 70HZ AT 166DB (U)

AS-77-3083

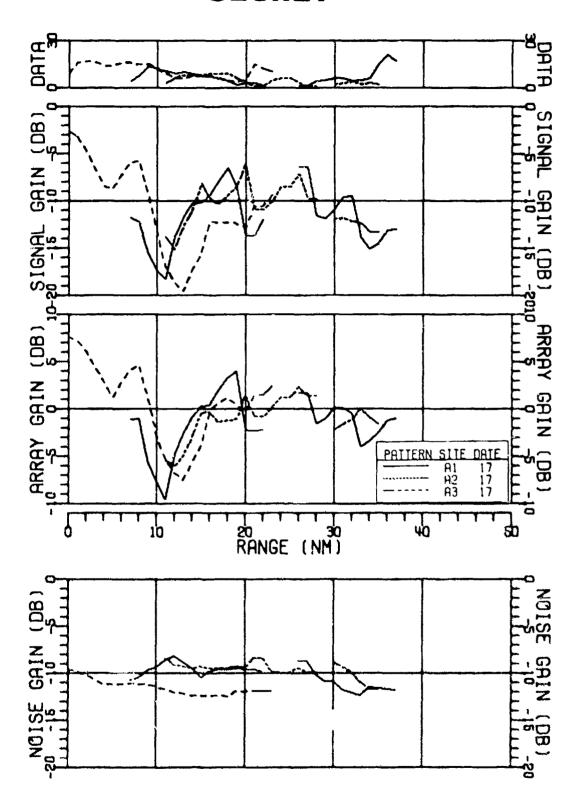


FIGURE II-157
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 70HZ AT 166DB (U)

AS-77-308

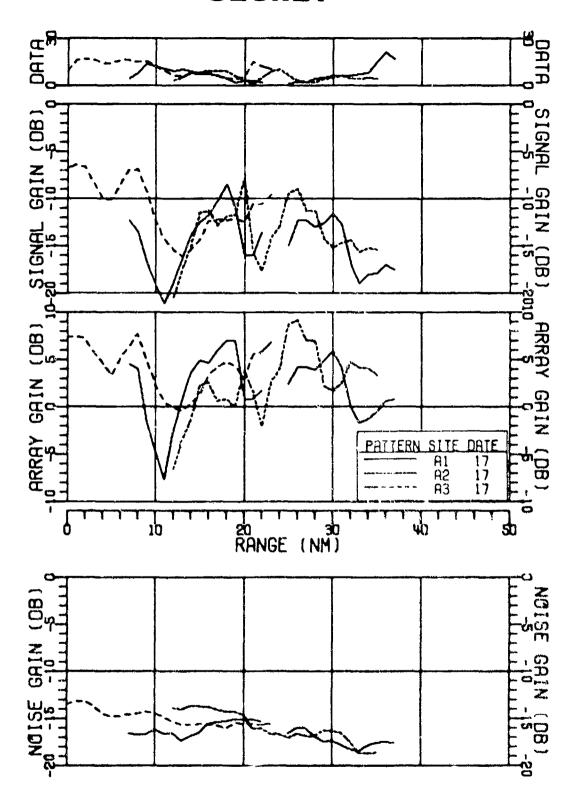


FIGURE II-158
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 70HZ AT 166DB (U)

AS-77-3085

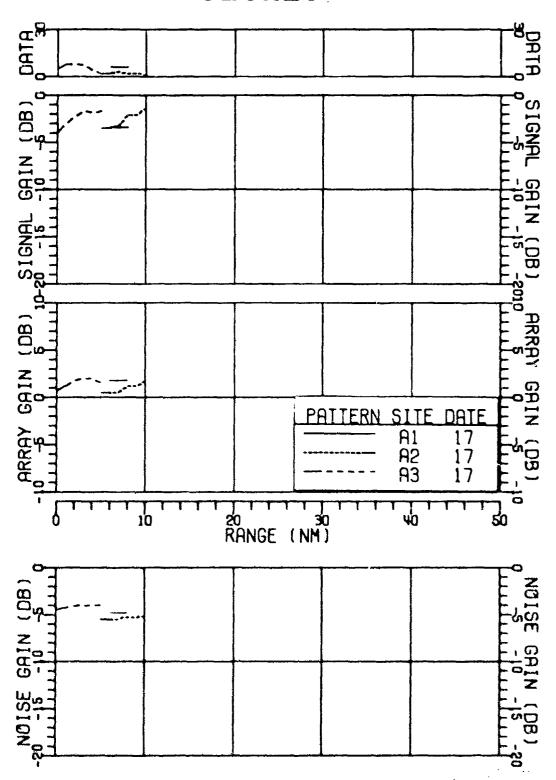


FIGURE II-159 MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIDIDS SENSOR ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 155HZ AT 134DB (U)

A3-77-31

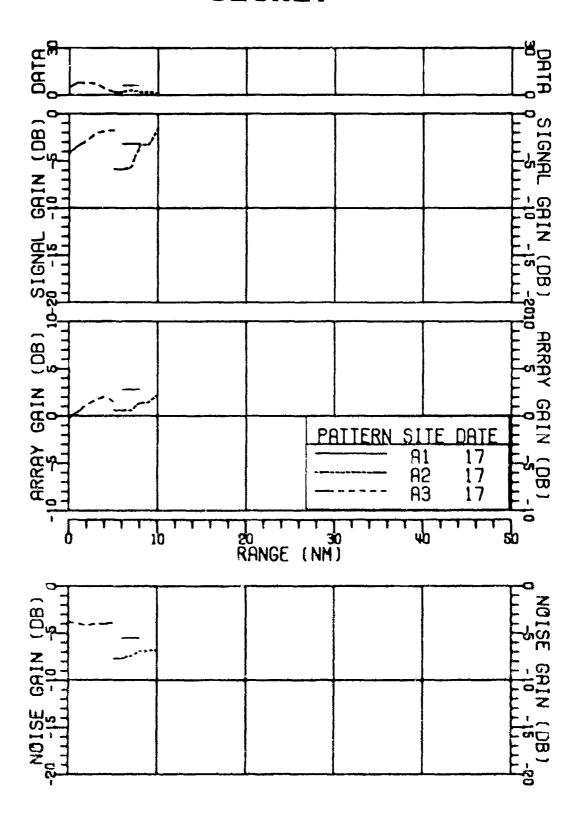


FIGURE II-160
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 155HZ AT 134DB (U)

AS-77-3087

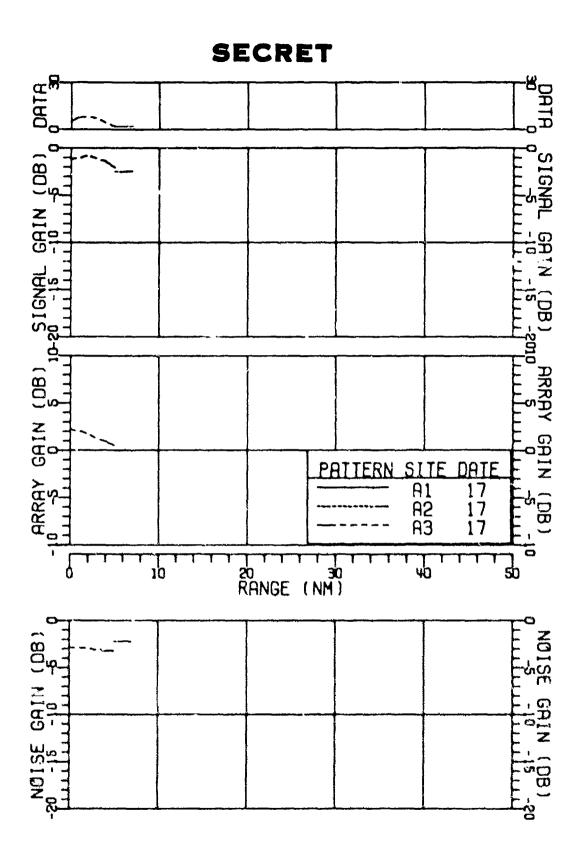


FIGURE II-161 MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 155HZ AT 134DB (U)

48-77-908°

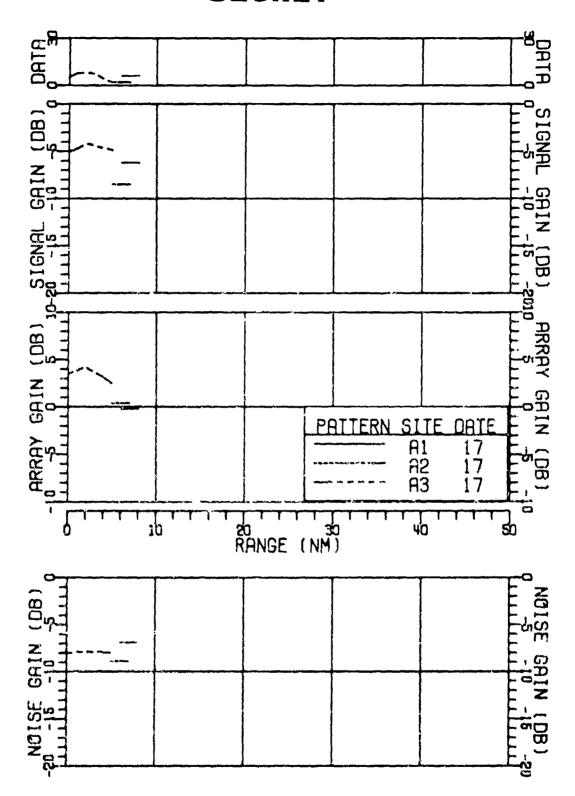


FIGURE II-162
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 155HZ AT 134DB (U)

AS-77-3089

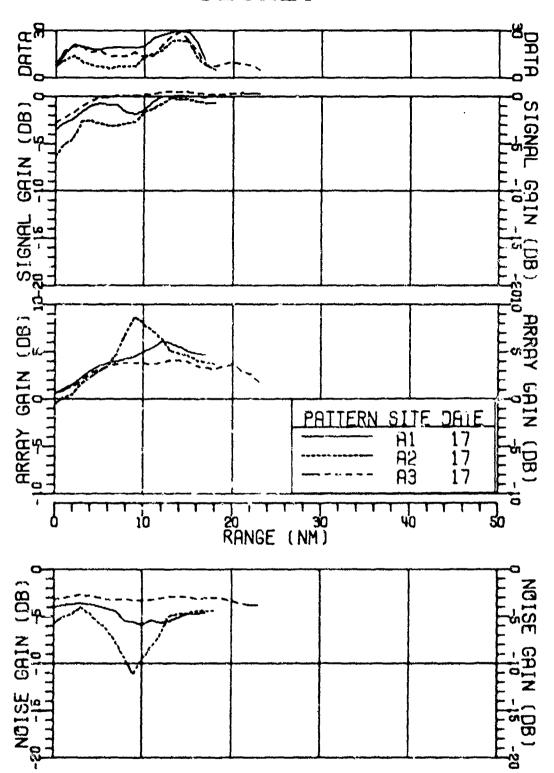


FIGURE II-163
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (U)

AS-77-309

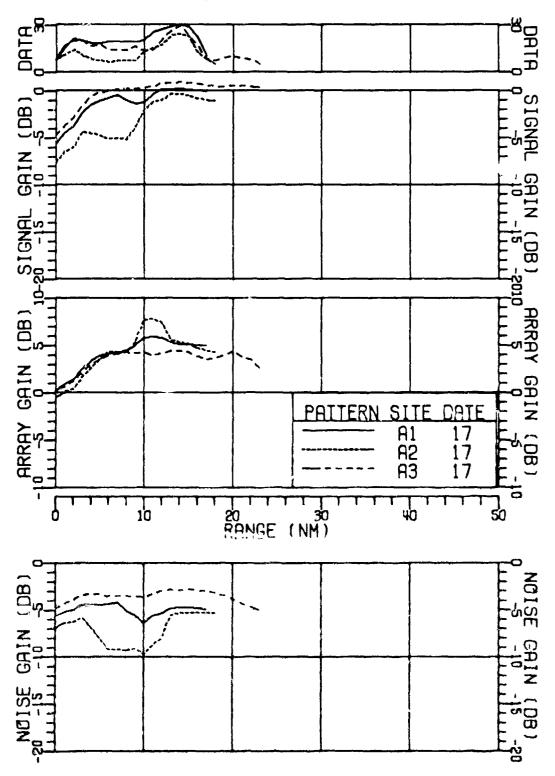


FIGURE II-164
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (U)

AS-77-3091

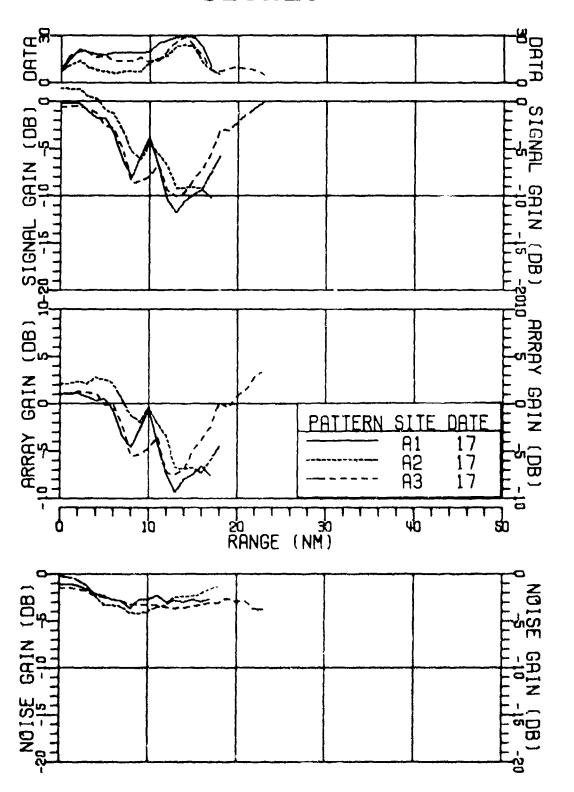


FIGURE II-165 MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (U)

AS-77-309

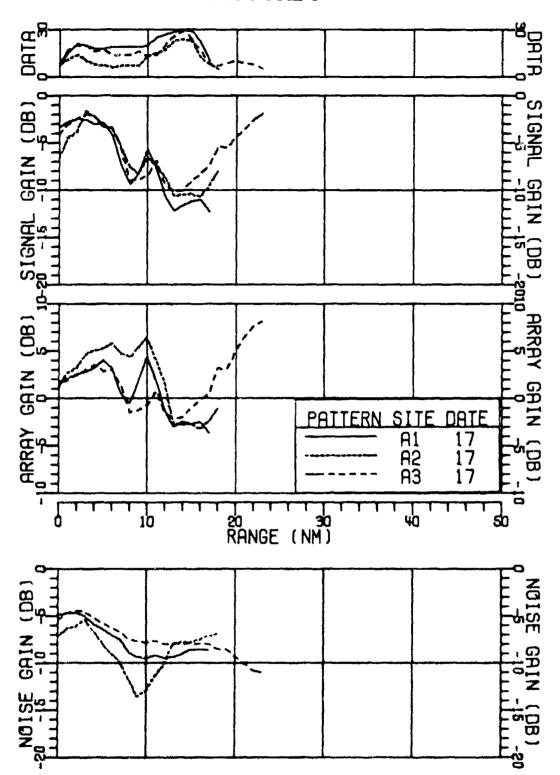


FIGURE II-166
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (U)

AS-77-3093

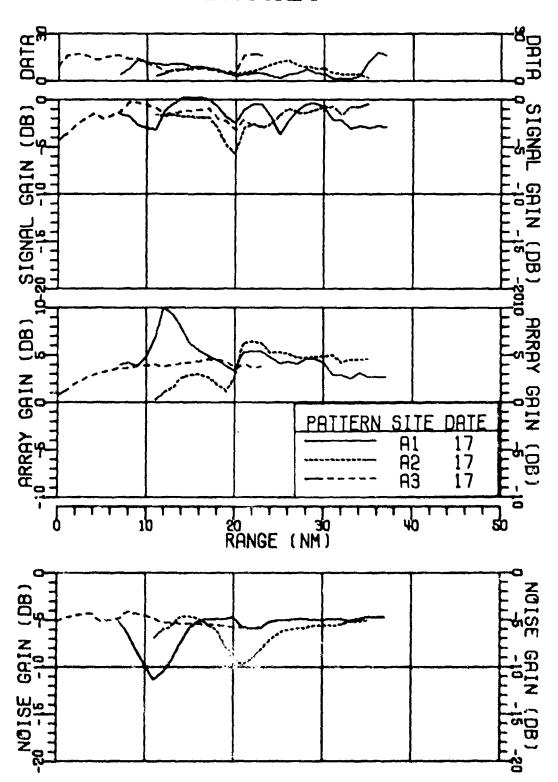


FIGURE II-167
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 170HZ AT 156DB (U)

AS-77-3091

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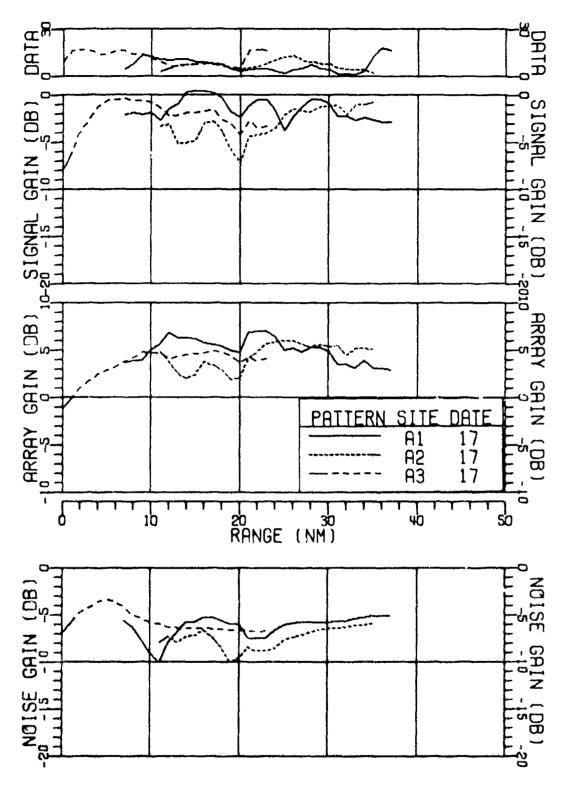


FIGURE II-168 MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 170HZ AT 156DB (U)

AS-77-3095

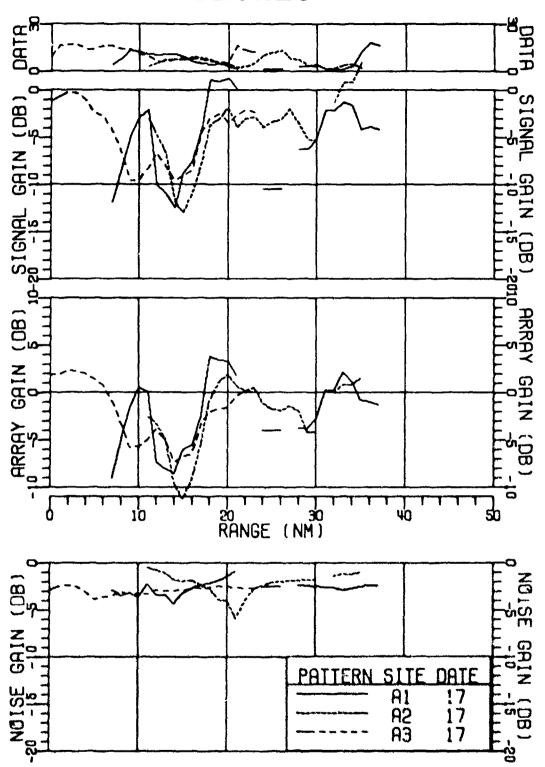


FIGURE II-169 MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 170HZ AT 156DB (U)

AS-77-3096

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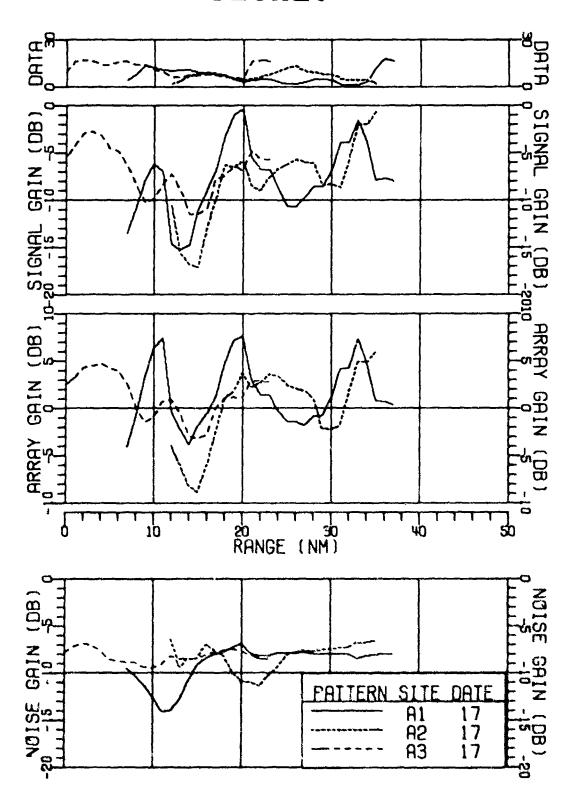


FIGURE II-170
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 170HZ AT 156DB (U)

AS-77-3097

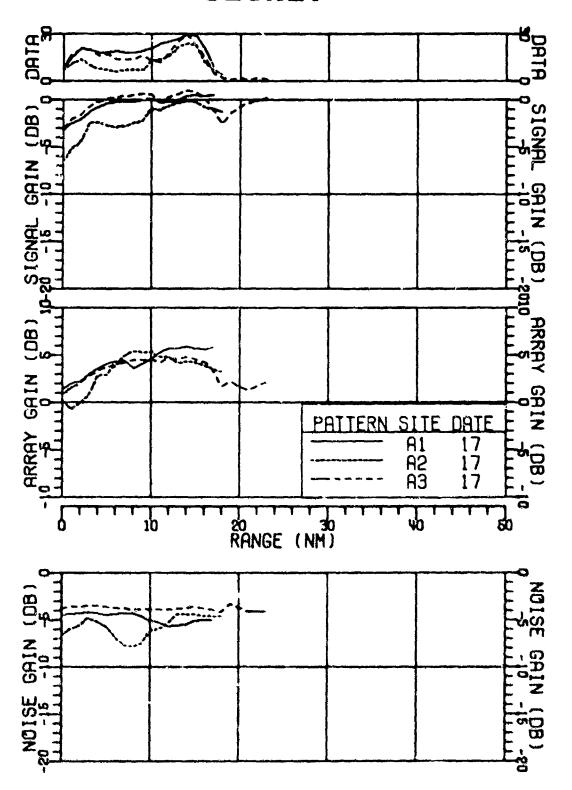


FIGURE II-171
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147DB (U)

AS-77-3098

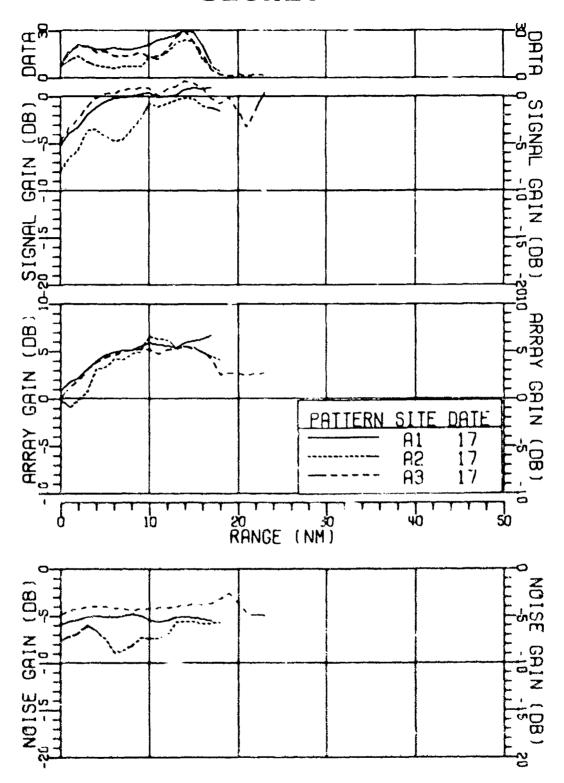


FIGURE II-172 MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147DB (U)

AS-77-4799

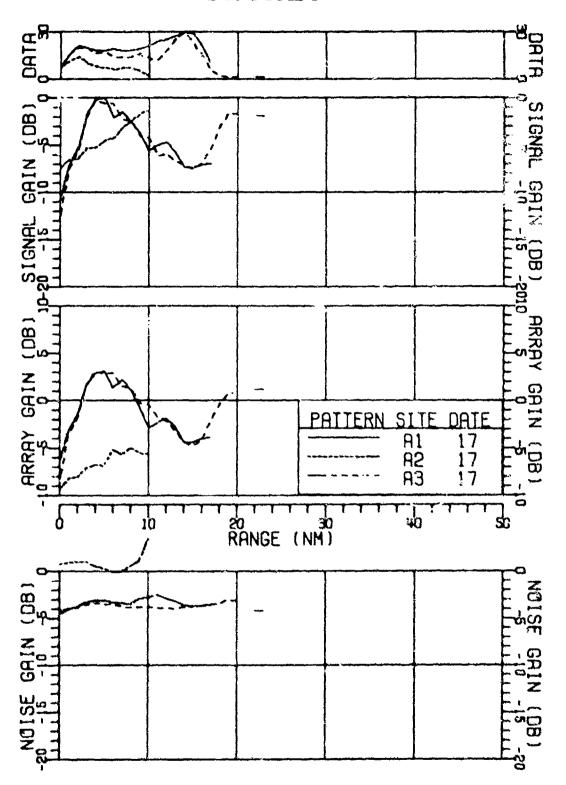


FIGURE II-173
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147DB (U)

AS-77-3100

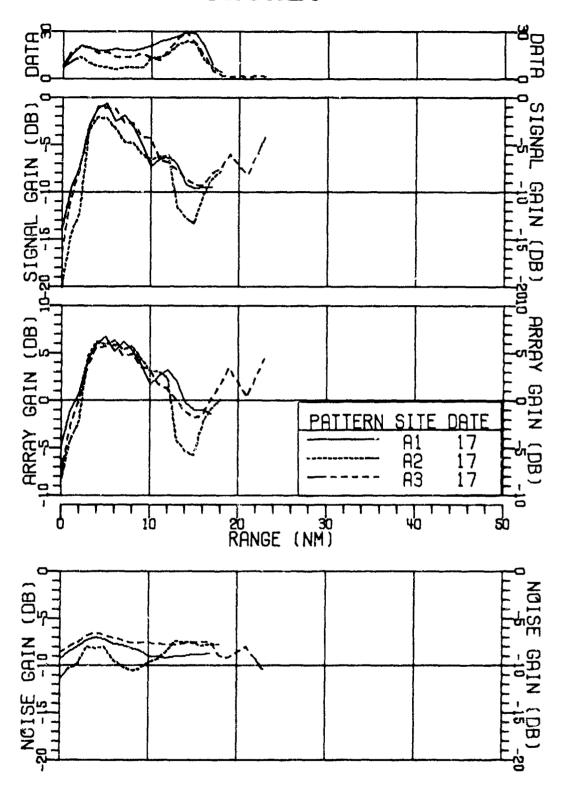


FIGURE II-174
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147DB (U)

AS-77-3101

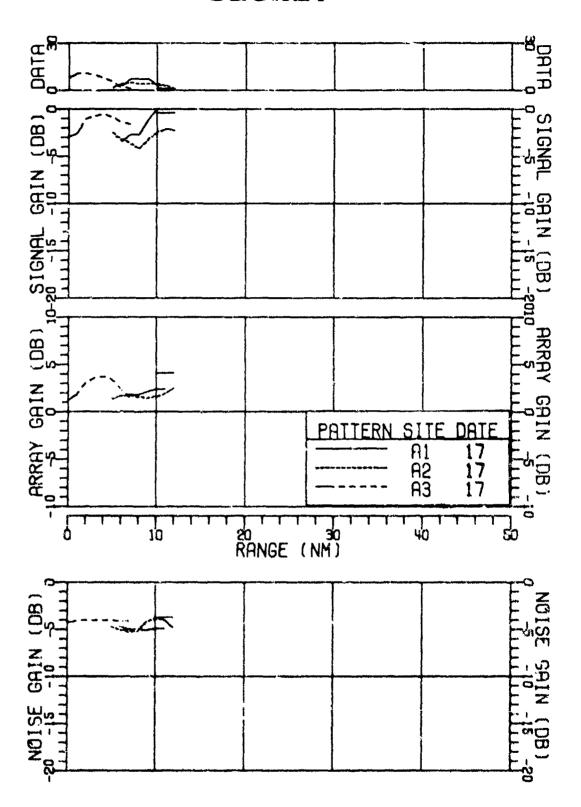


FIGURE II-175
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 305HZ AT 136DB (U)

AS-77-310

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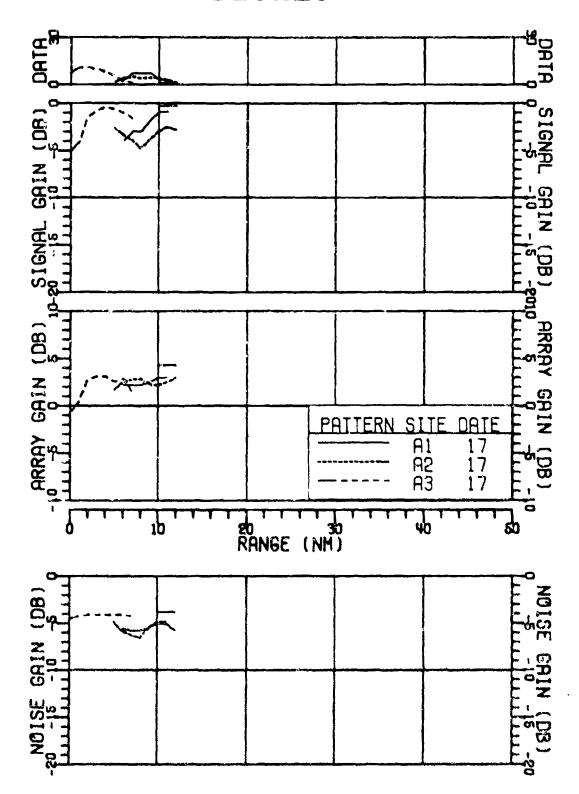


FIGURE II-176
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 305HZ AT 136DB (U)

AS-77-3103

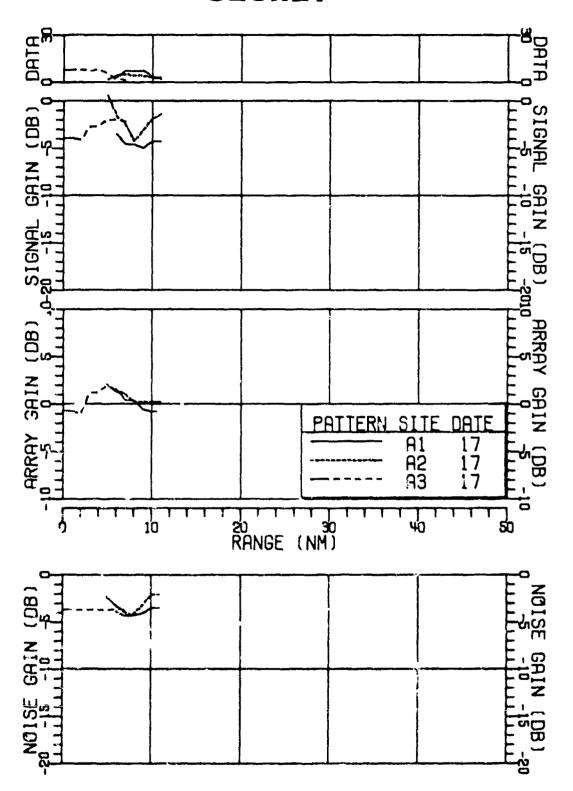


FIGURE II-177
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 305HZ AT 136DB (U)

AS-77-3104

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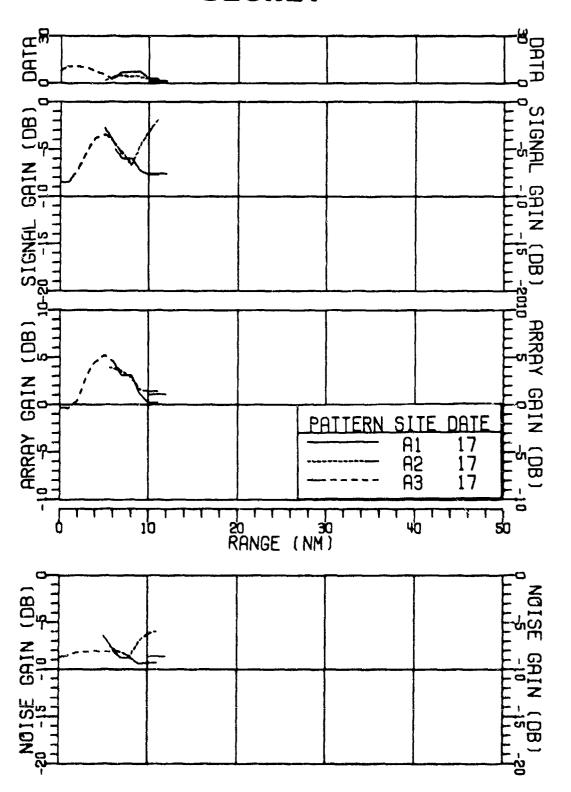


FIGURE II-178
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 305HZ AT 136DB (U)

AS-77-3105

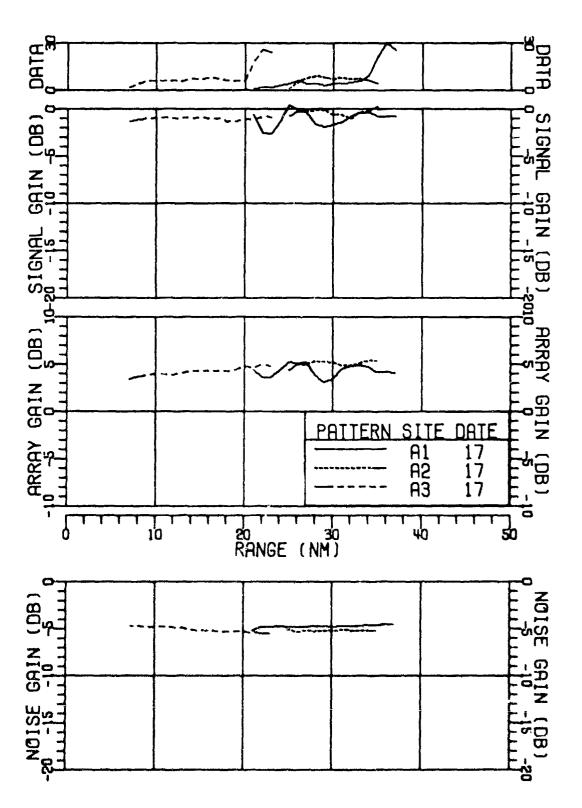


FIGURE II-179
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 335HZ AT 154DB (U)

AS-77-3106

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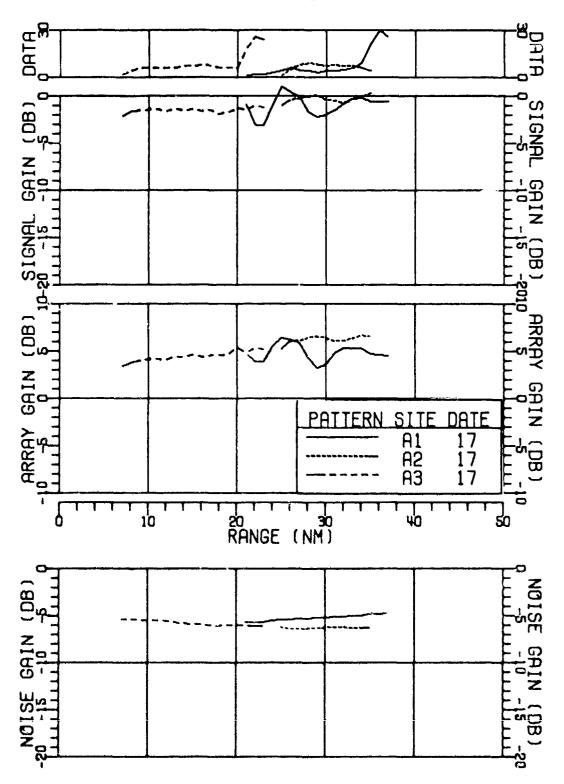


FIGURE II-180
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 335HZ AT 154DB (U)

AS-77-3107

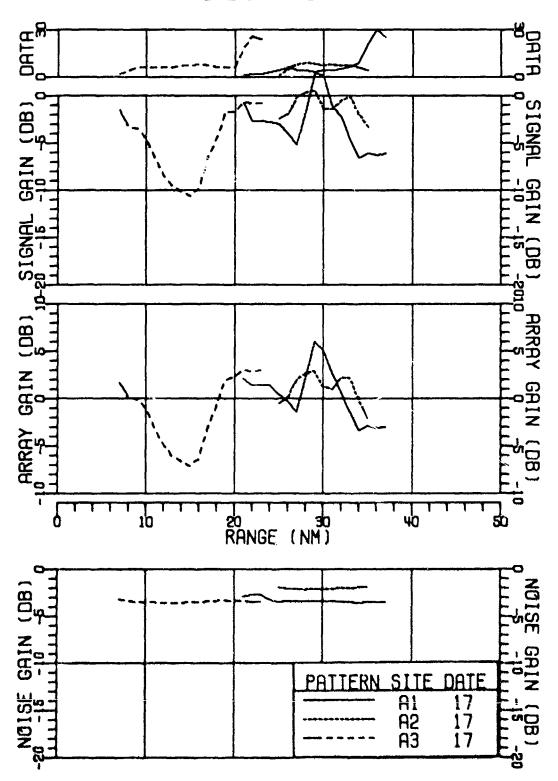


FIGURE II-181
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 335HZ AT 154DB (U)

AS-77-3108

1

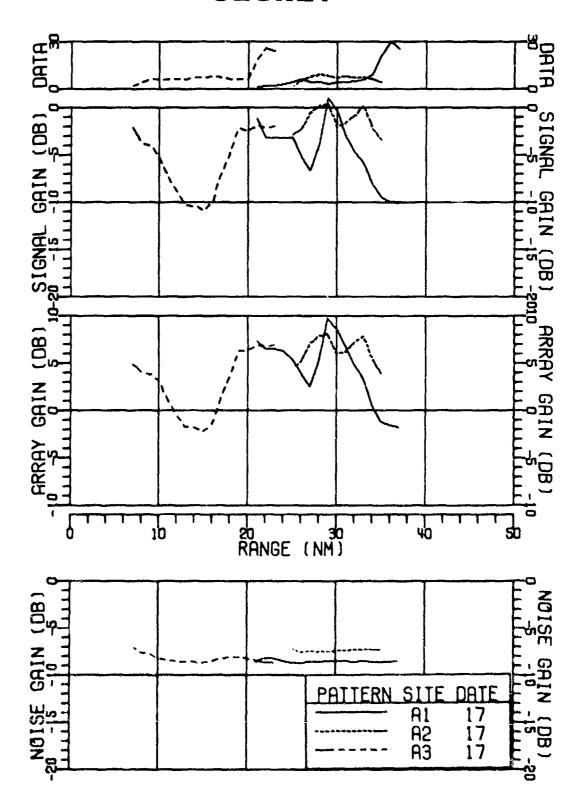


FIGURE II-182
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
ARRAY GAIN RESULTS FOR 335HZ AT 154DB (U)

AS-77-3109

216

# UNCLASSIFIED

#### APPENDIX E

PERCENTAGE DETECTION versus RANGE CURVES (U)

(FIGURES II-183 - II-225)

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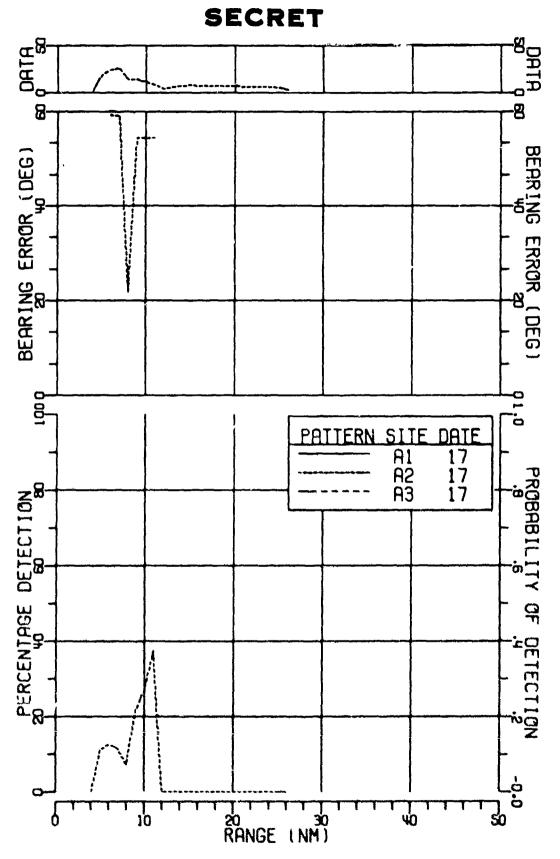


FIGURE II-183
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 55HZ AT 141DB (U)
SECRET

AS-77-3110

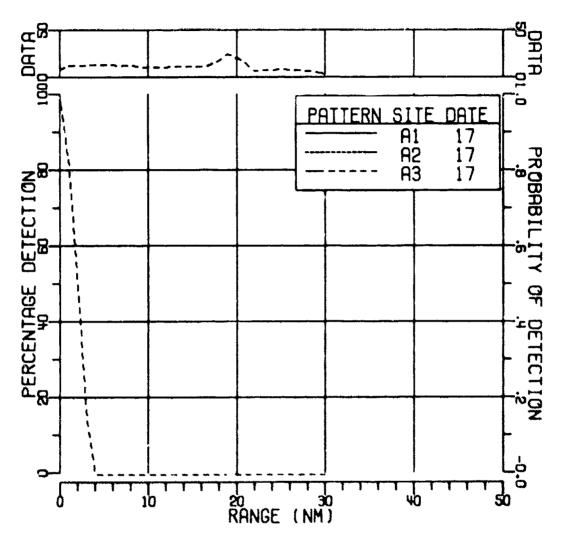


FIGURE II-184
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 55HZ AT 141DB (U)

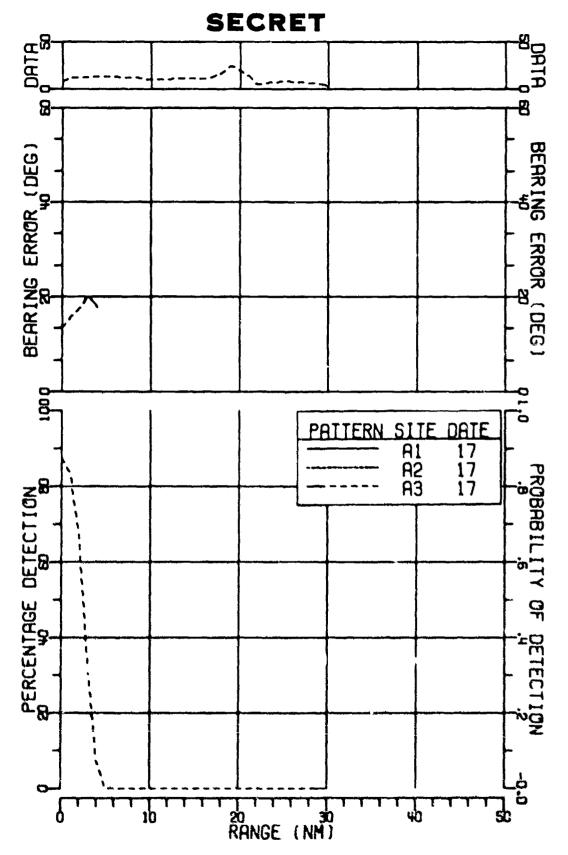


FIGURE II-185
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 55HZ AT 141DB (U)

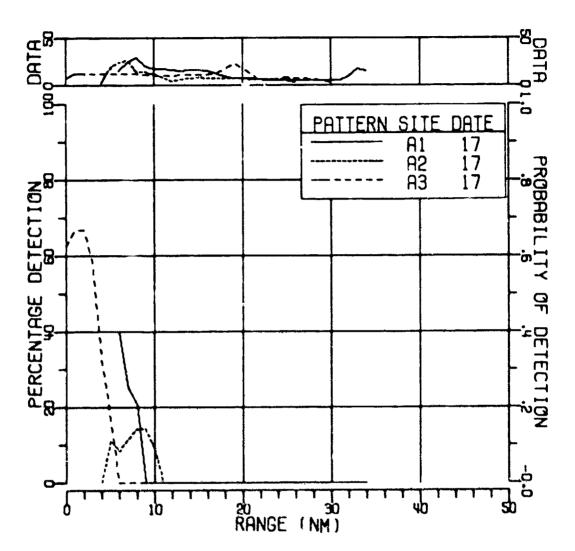


FIGURE II-186
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 155HZ AT 134DB (U)

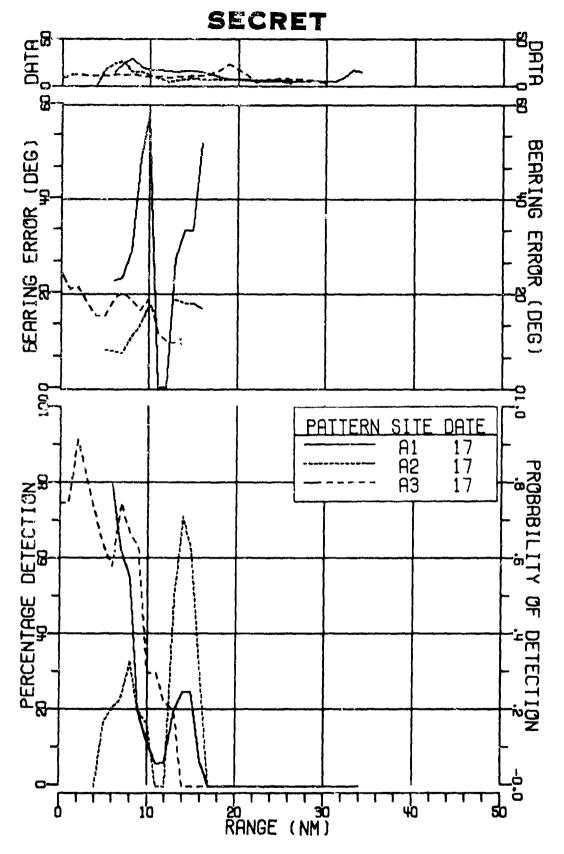


FIGURE II-187
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 155HZ AT 134DB (U)

AS-77-3114

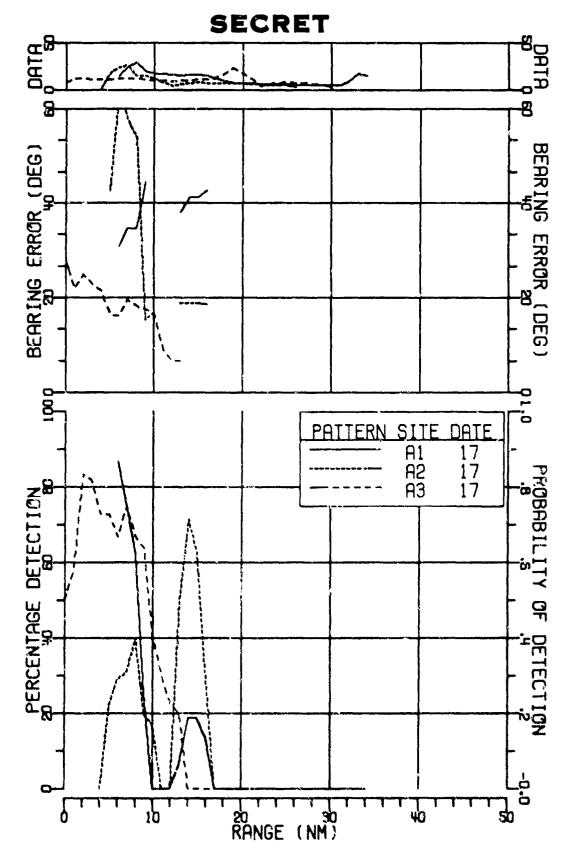


FIGURE II-188
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 155HZ AT 134DB (U)
AS-77-3115

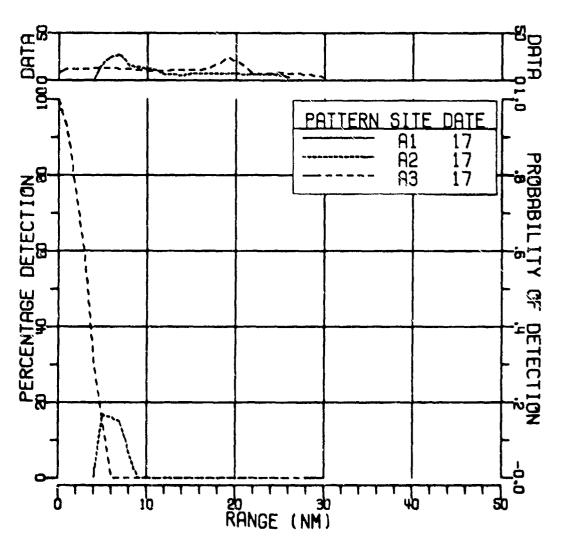


FIGURE II-189
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 155HZ AT 134DB (U)

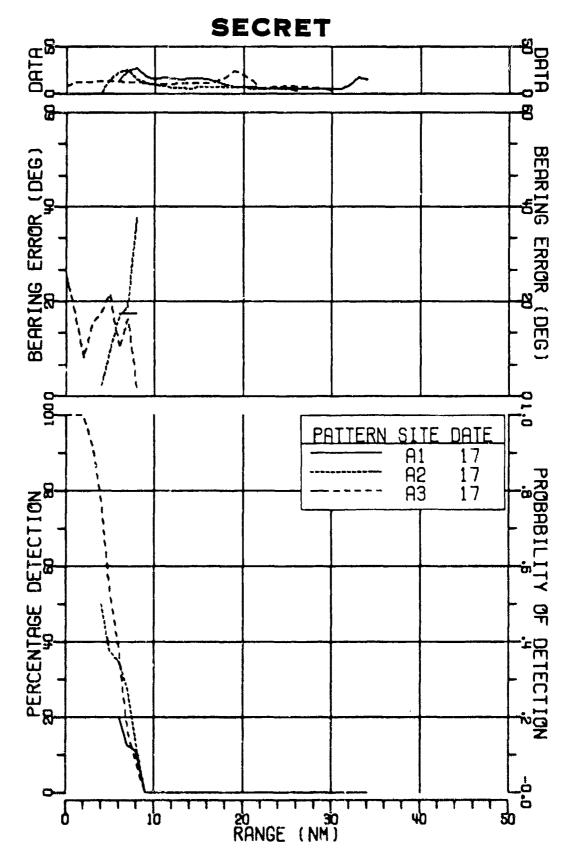


FIGURE II-190
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 155HZ AT 134DB (U)

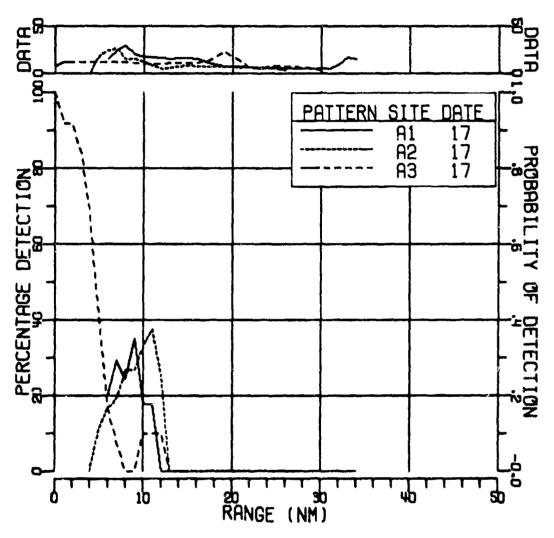


FIGURE II-191
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 305HZ AT 136DB (U)

AS-77-3118

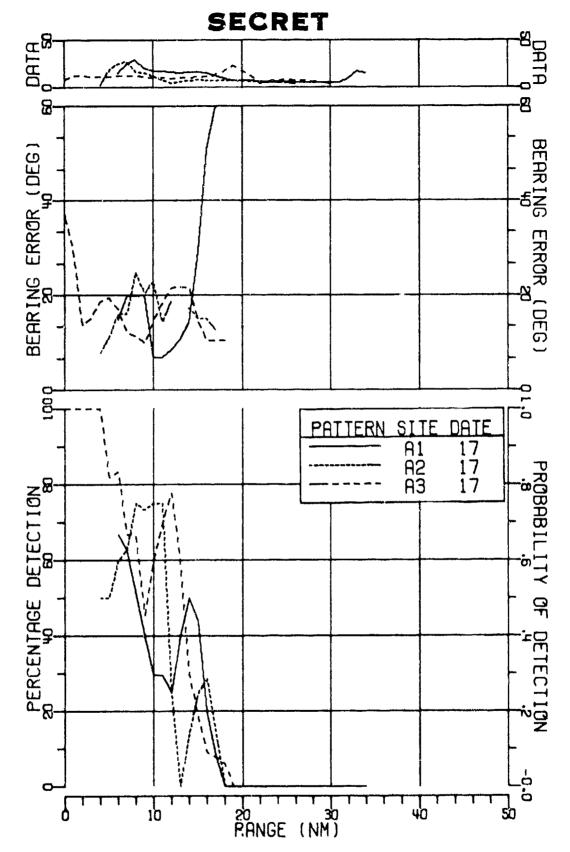


FIGURE II-192
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 305HZ AT 136DB (U)
AS-77-3119

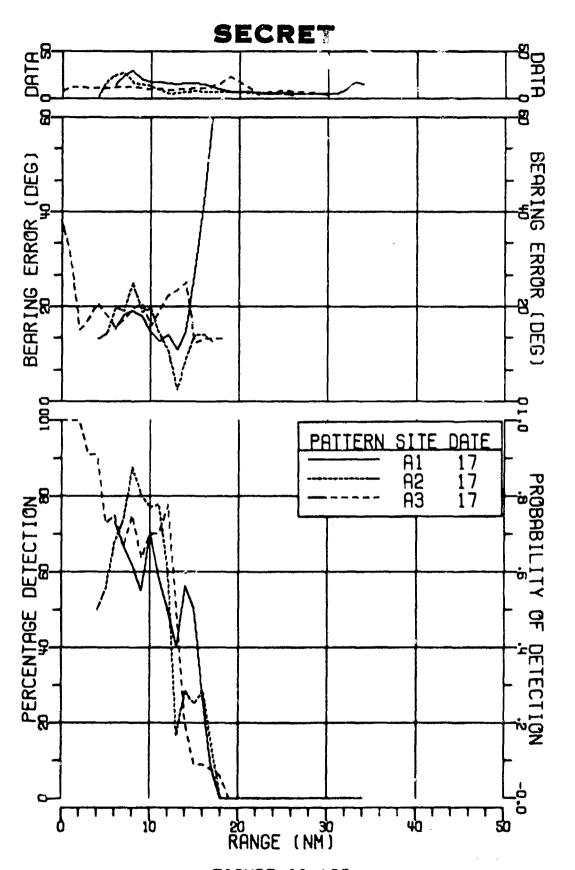


FIGURE II-193
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 305HZ AT 136DB (U)
AS-77-3120

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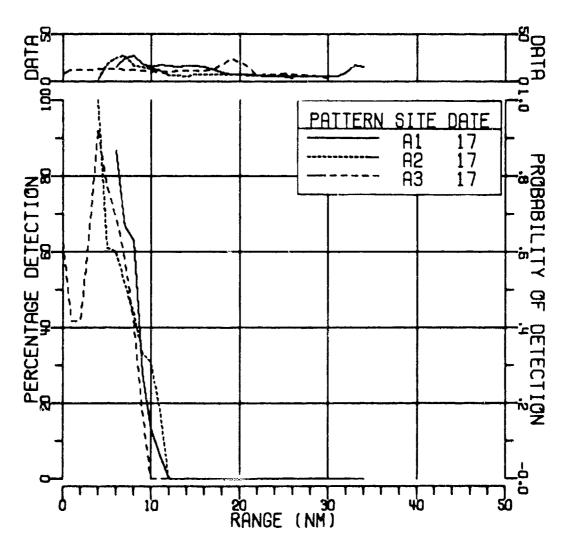
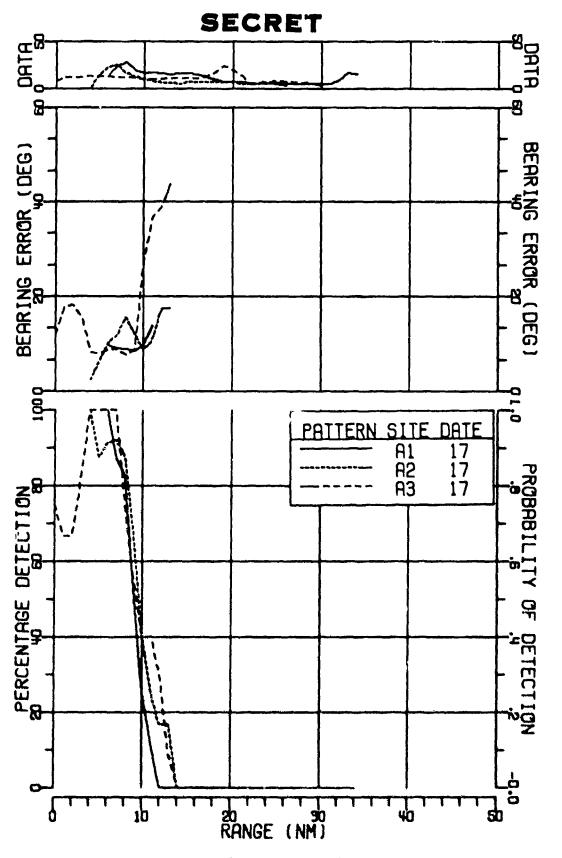


FIGURE II-194
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 305HZ AT 136DB (U)

AS-77-3121



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FIGURE II-195
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 305HZ AT 136DB (U)
AS-77-3122

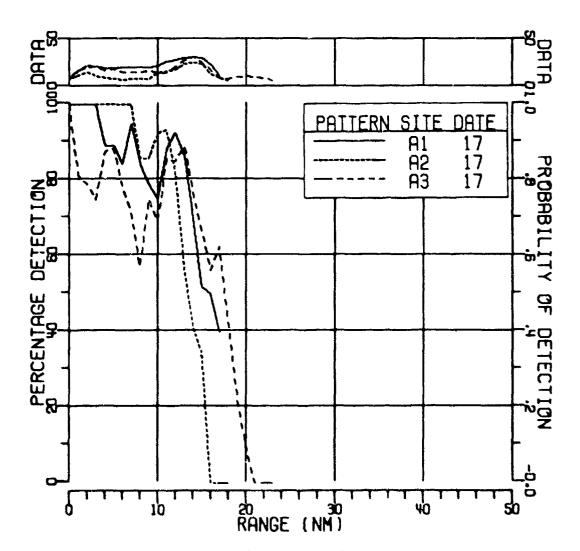


FIGURE II-196
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 64HZ AT 162DB (U)

AS-77-3123

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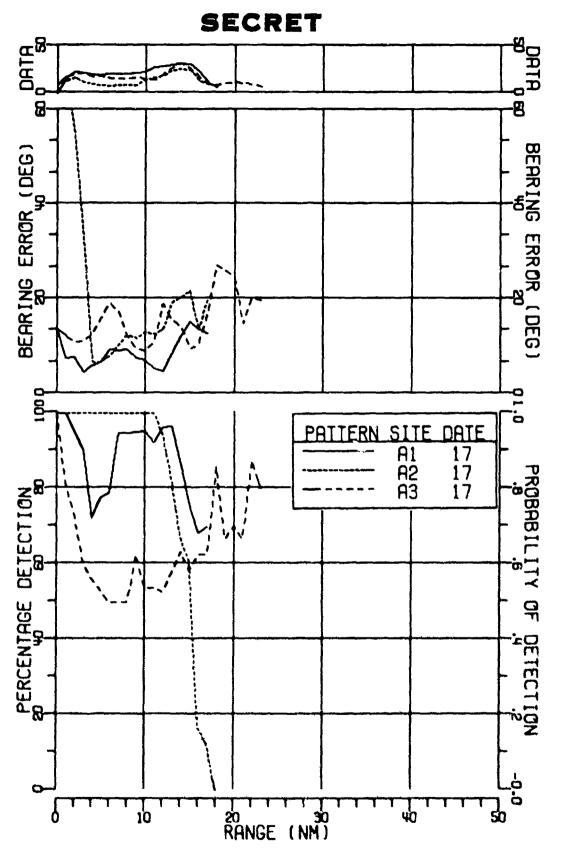


FIGURE II-197 MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR DETECTION RESULTS FOR 64HZ AT 162DB (U)

AS-77-3124

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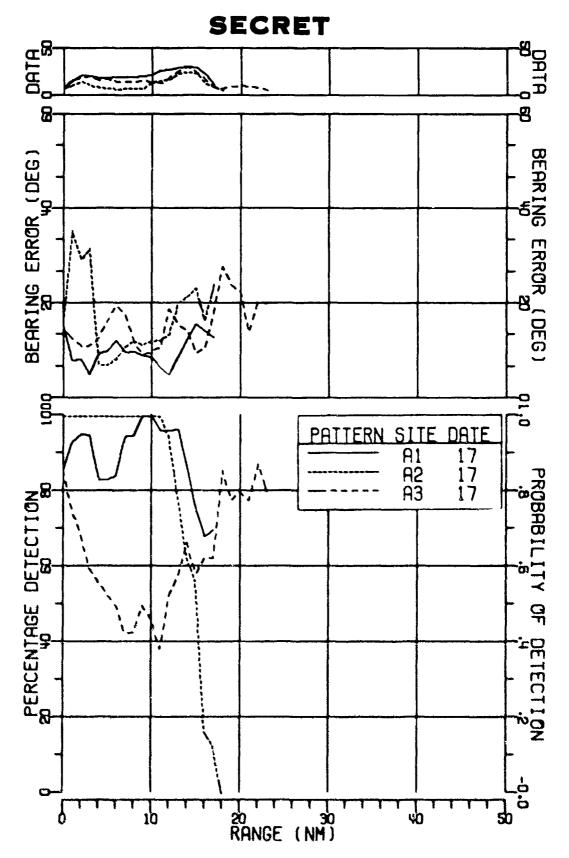


FIGURE II-198
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 64HZ AT 162DB (U)
234
AS-77-3125

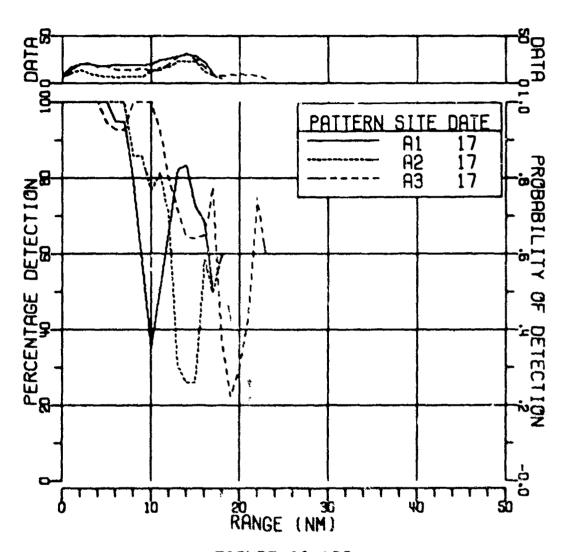


FIGURE II-199
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 64HZ AT 162DB (U)

AS-77-3126

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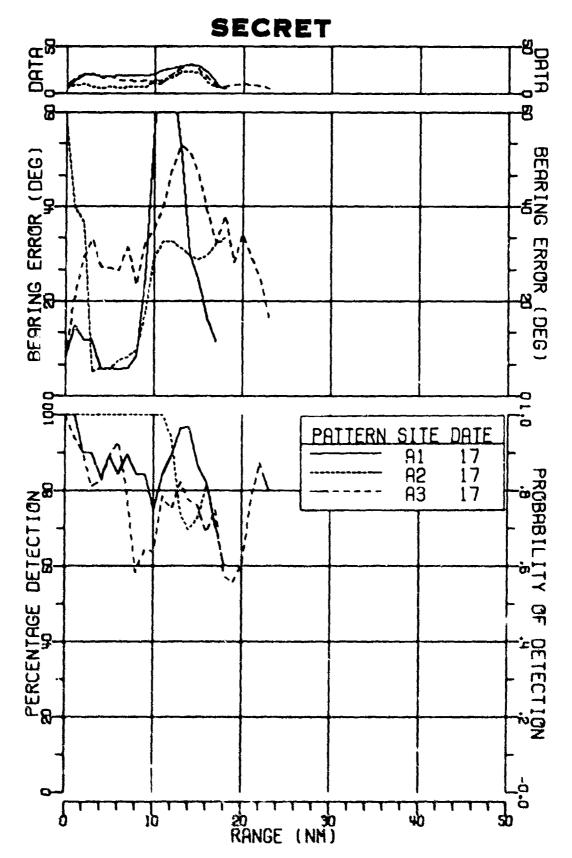


FIGURE 11-200
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 64HZ AT 162DB (U)

236

AS-77-3127

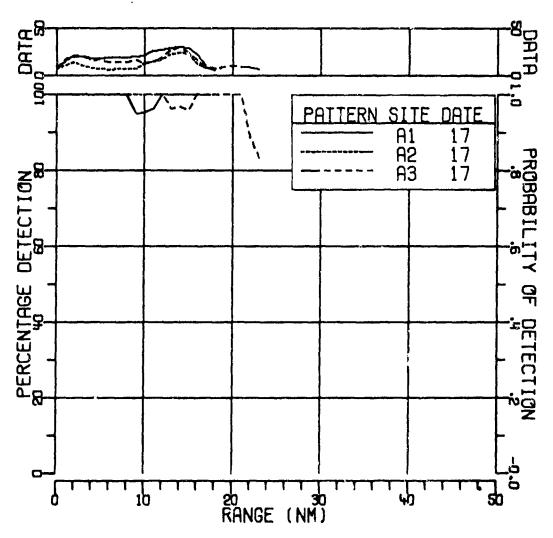


FIGURE II-201
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (U)

AS-77-3128

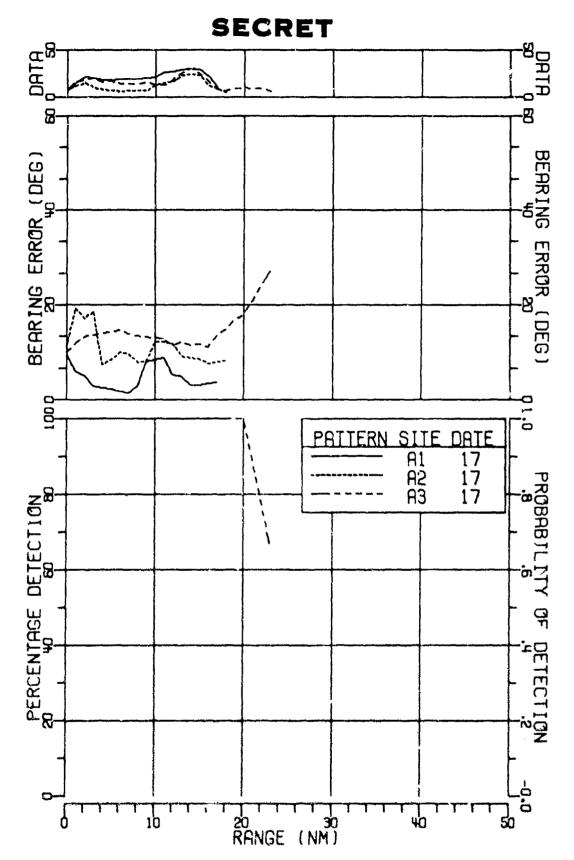


FIGURE II-202
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (U)
238
AS-77-3129

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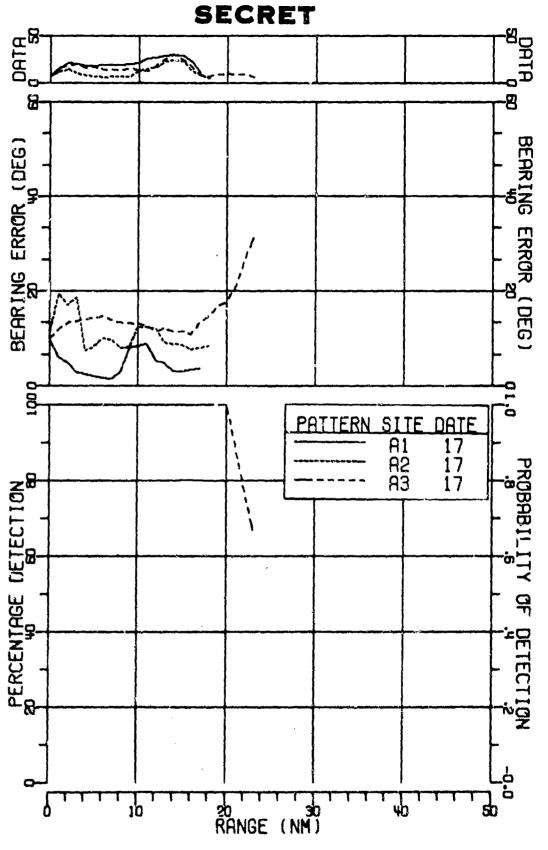


FIGURE II-203
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GRIN LIMACONS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (U)

AS-77-3130

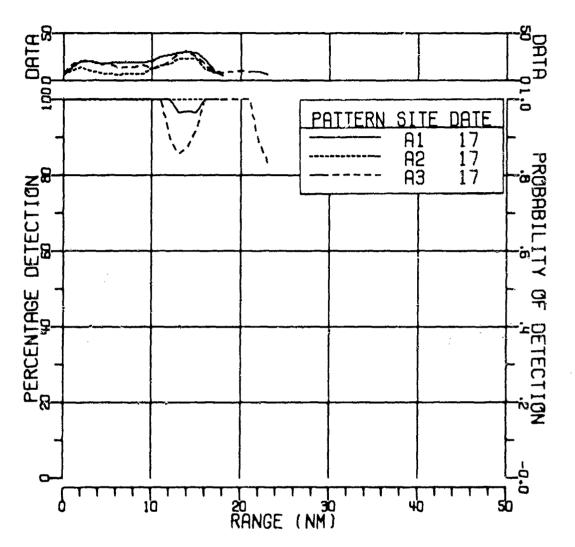


FIGURE II-204
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (U)

AS-77-3131

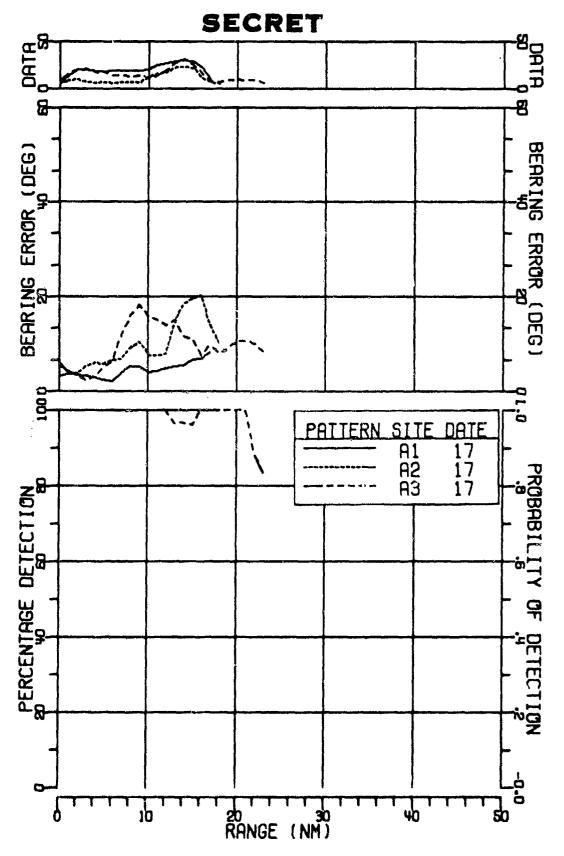


FIGURE II-205
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (U)
AS-77-3132

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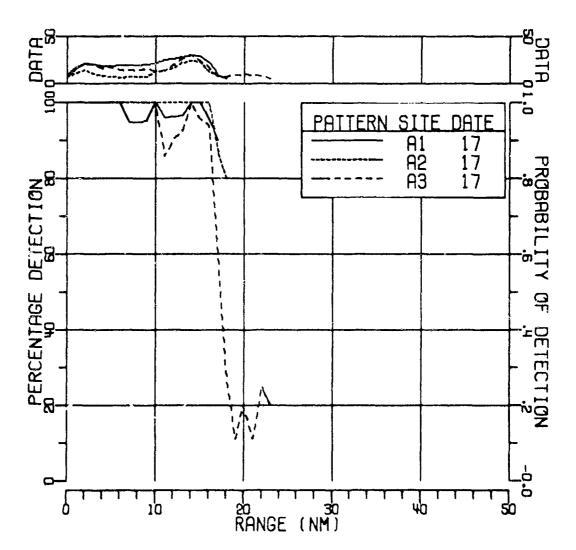


FIGURE II-206
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147DB (U)

AS-77-3133

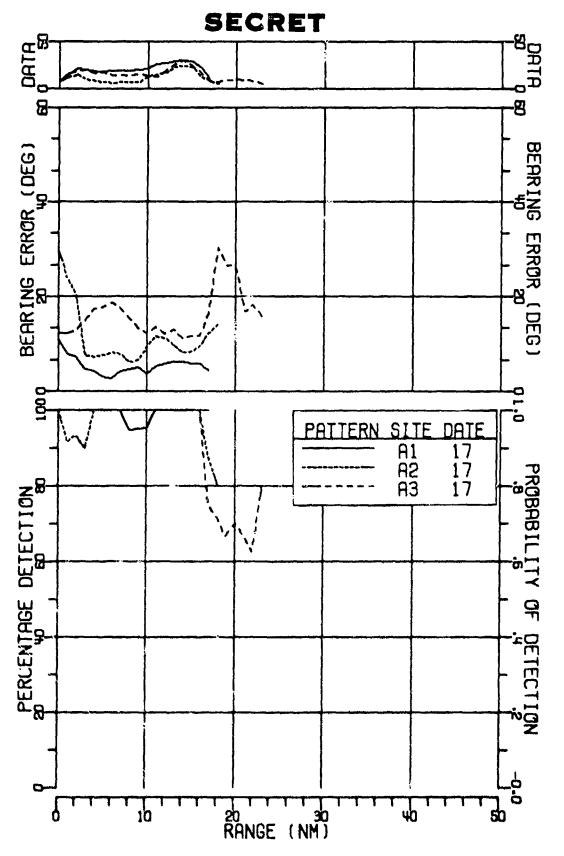


FIGURE II-207
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIDIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147DB (U)

AS-77-3134

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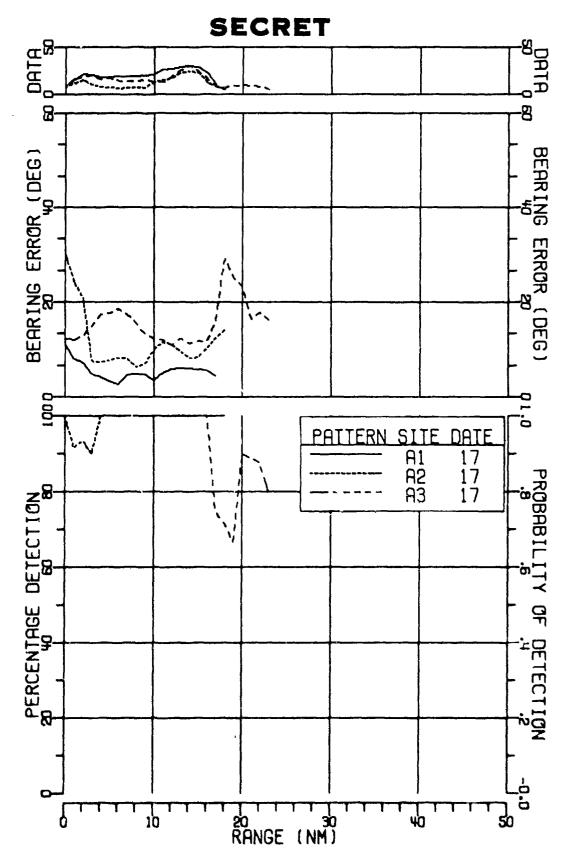


FIGURE II-208
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147DB (U)

244

AS-77-3135

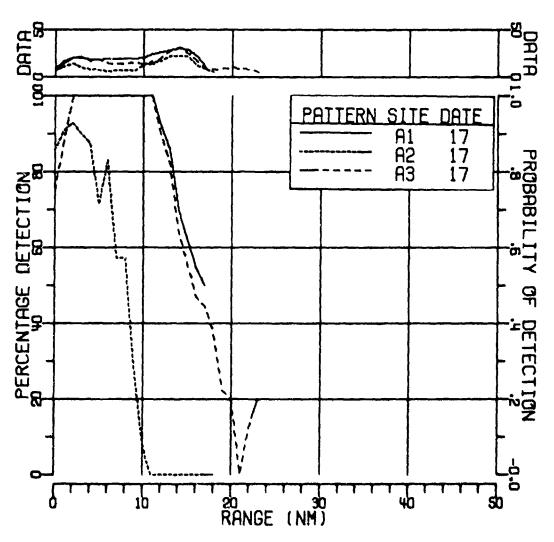


FIGURE II-209
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147DB (U)

AS-77-3136

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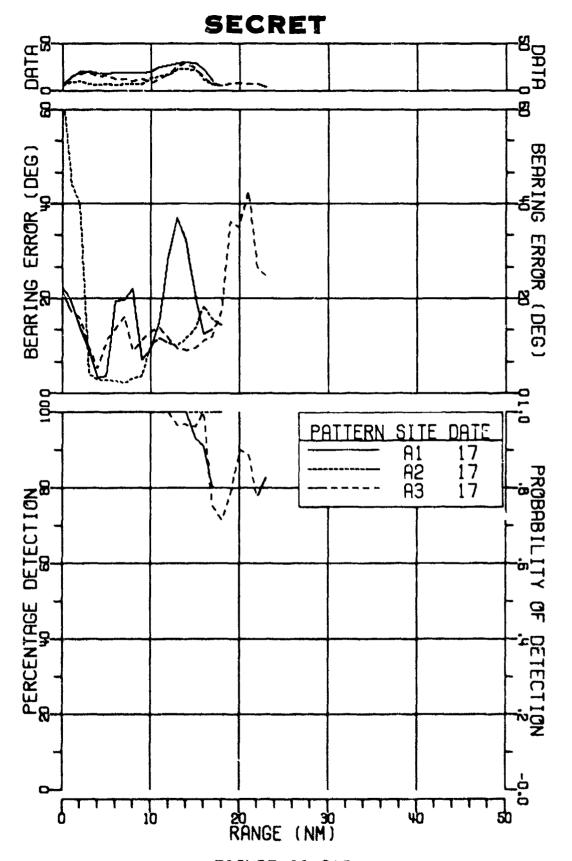


FIGURE II-210
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147DB (U)

246

AS-77-3137

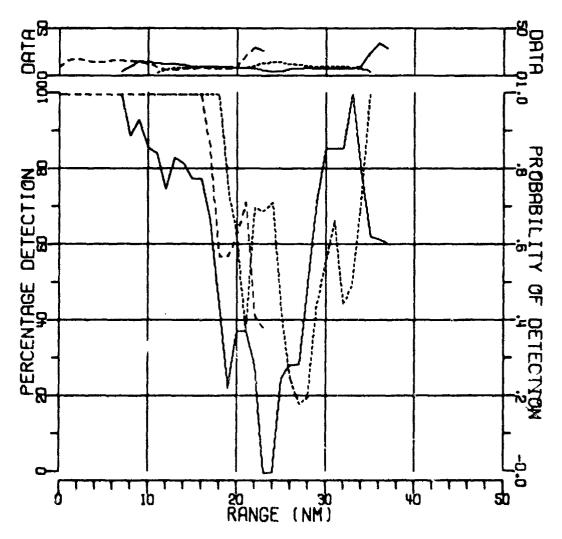


FIGURE II-211
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 70HZ AT 166DB (U)

PATTERN	SITE	DATE
	A1 A2 A3	17 17 17

AS-77-3138

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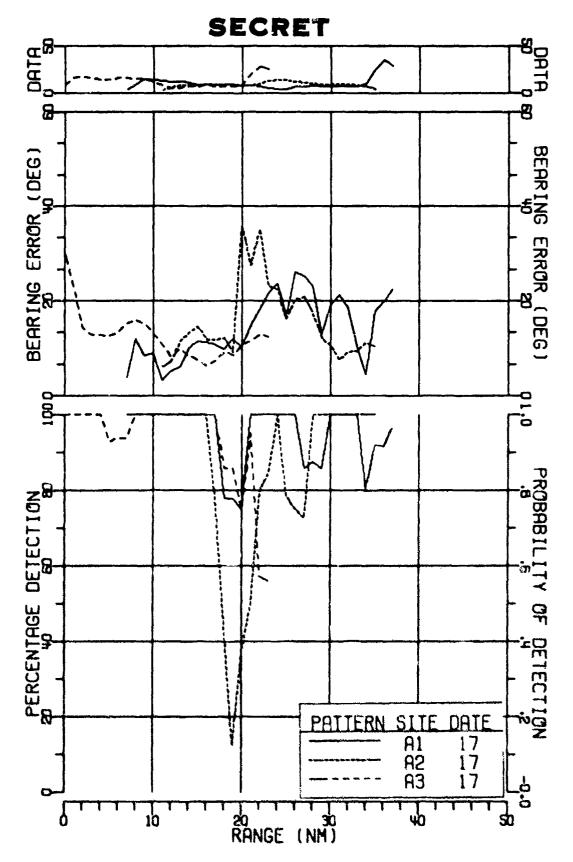


FIGURE 11-212
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 70HZ AT 166DB (U)

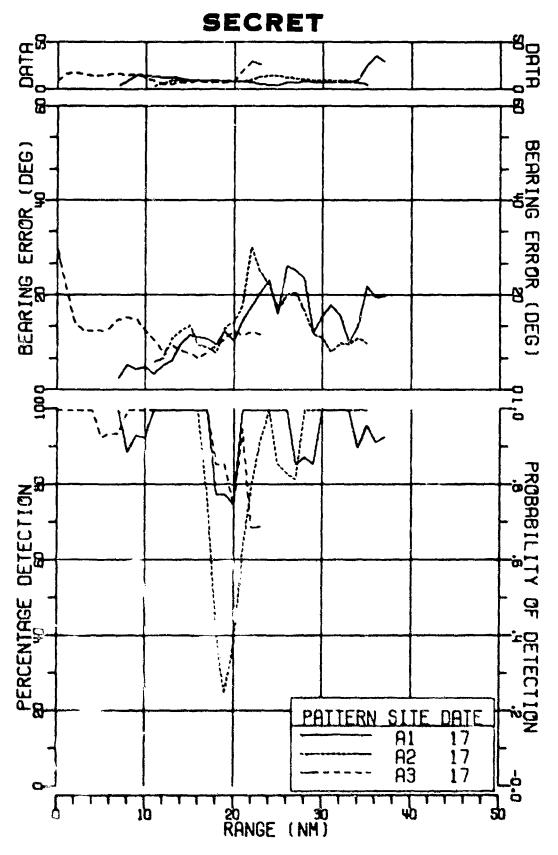


FIGURE II-213
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 70HZ AT 166DB (U)

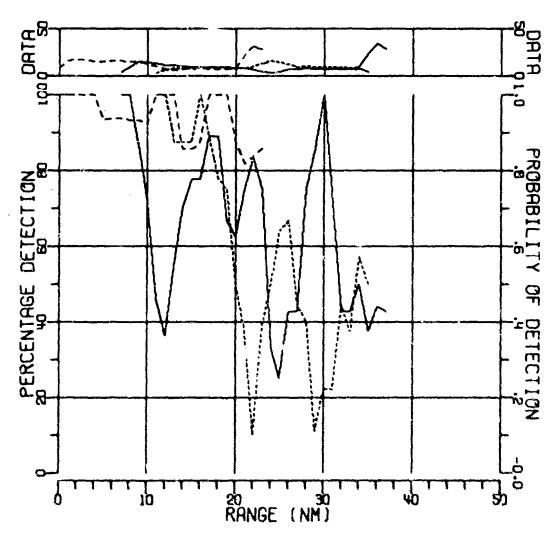


FIGURE II-214
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPCLE SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 70HZ AT 166DB (U)

PATTERN	SITE	DATE
	A1 A2	17
	R3	17

AS-77-3141

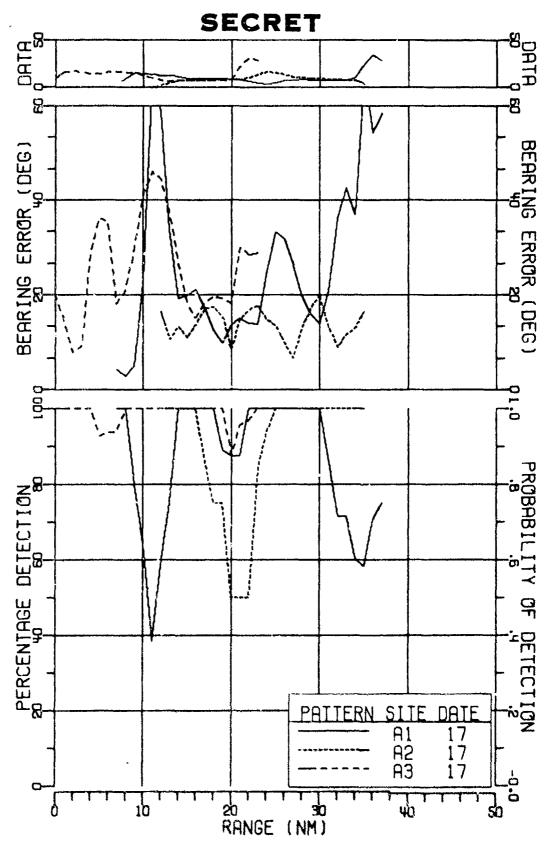


FIGURE II-215
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 70HZ AT 166DB (U)
AS-77-3142

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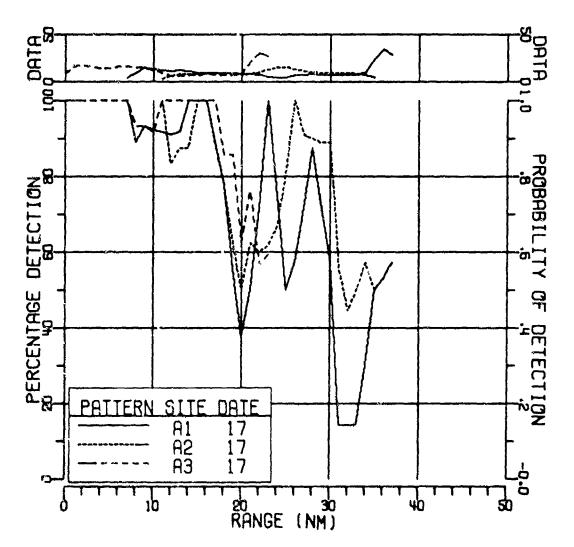


FIGURE II-216
NSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 170HZ AT 156DB (U)

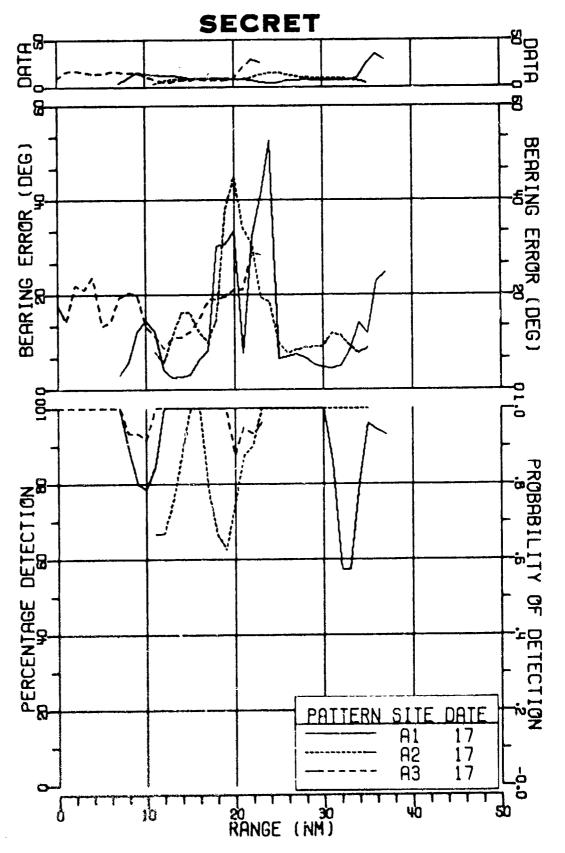


FIGURE II-217 NSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIDIDS SENSOR DETECTION RESULTS FOR 170HZ AT 156DB (U)

AS-77-3144

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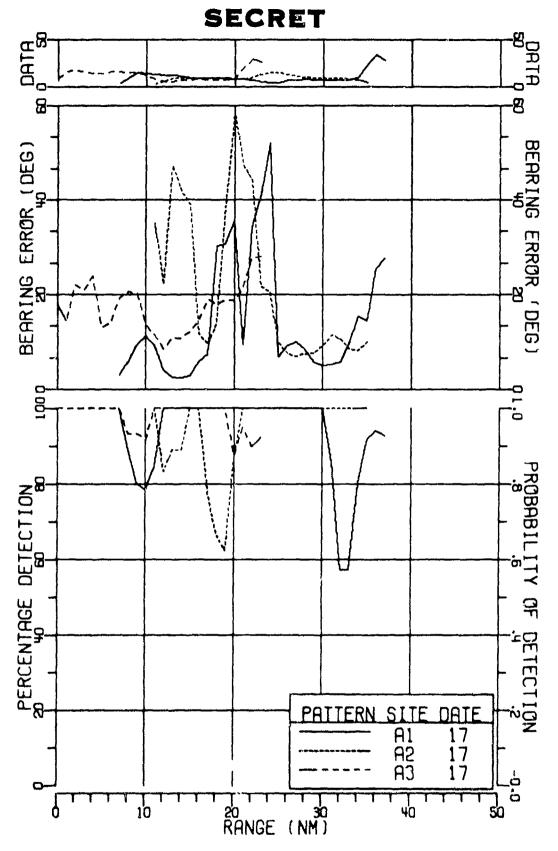


FIGURE II-218
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 170HZ AT 156DB (U)

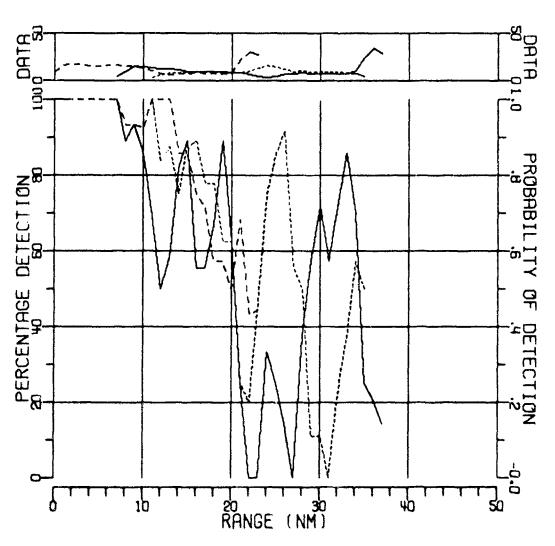


FIGURE II-219
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 170HZ AT 156DB (U)

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11 17 12 17 13 17

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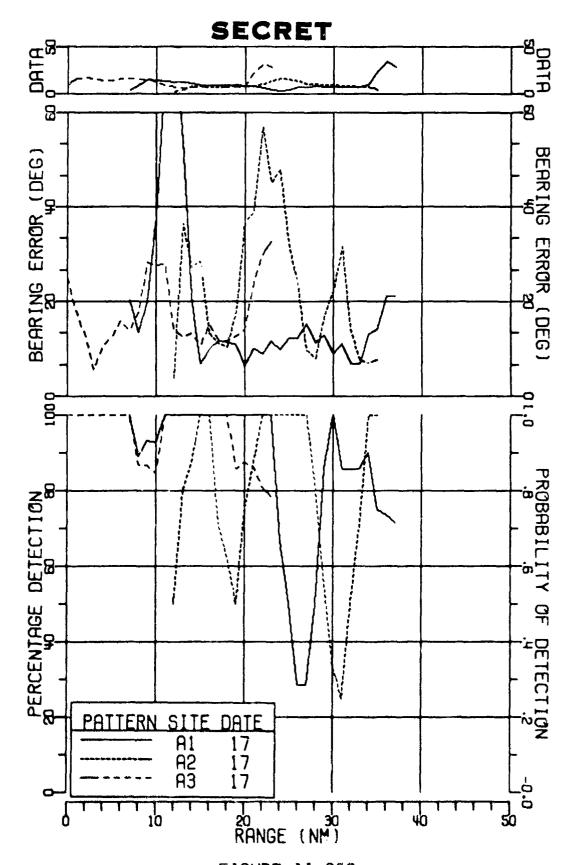


FIGURE II-220
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIDIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 170HZ AT 156DB (U)

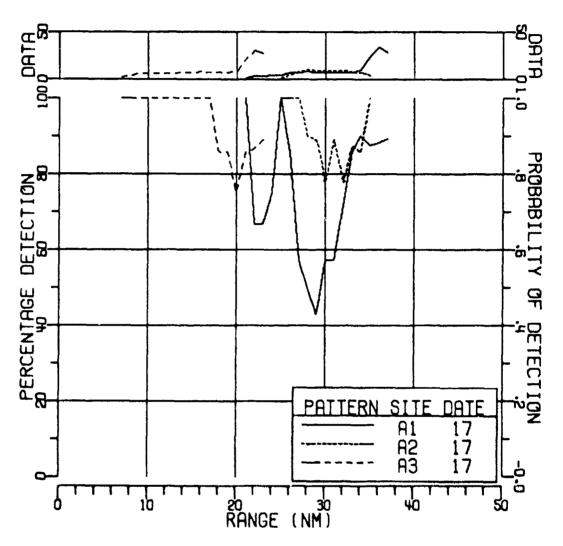


FIGURE II-221
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 335HZ AT 154DB (U)

AS-77-3148

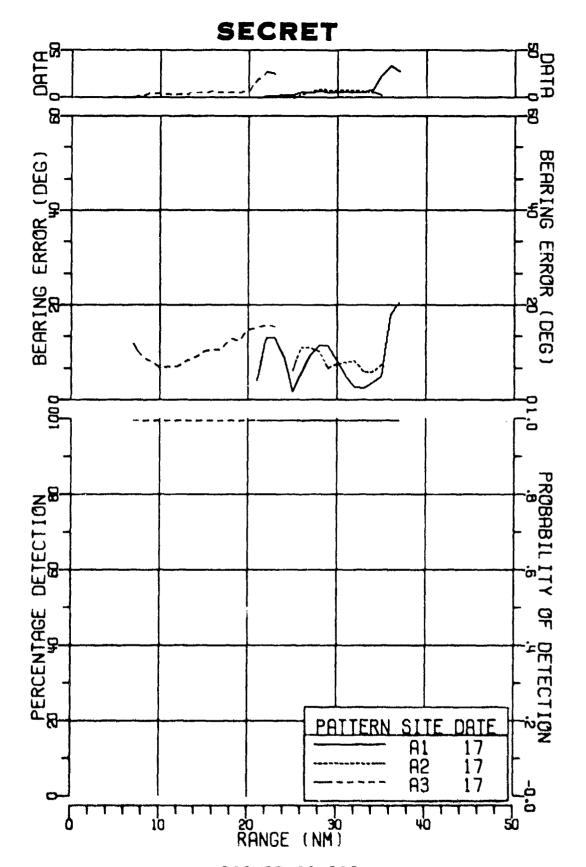


FIGURE II-222
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 33SHZ AT 154DB (U)
AS-77-3149

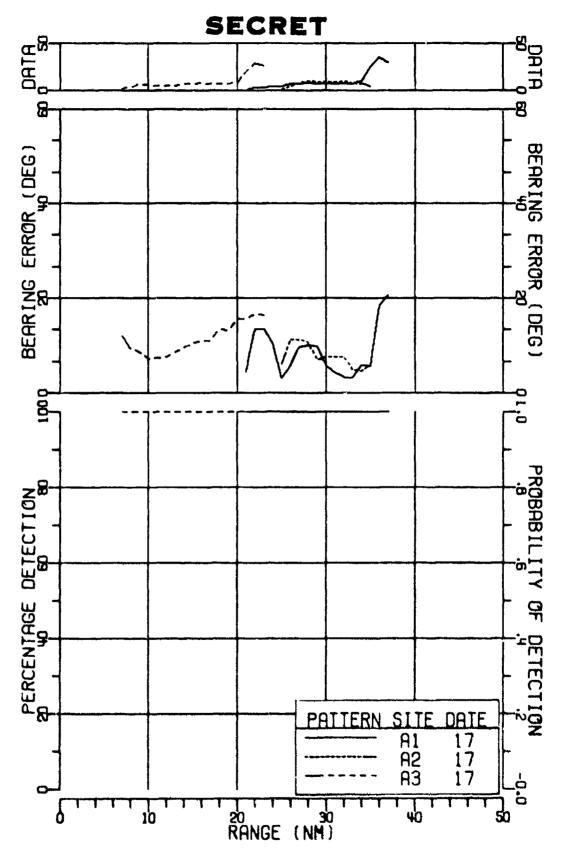


FIGURE II-223
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 335HZ AT 154DB (U)

AS-77-3150

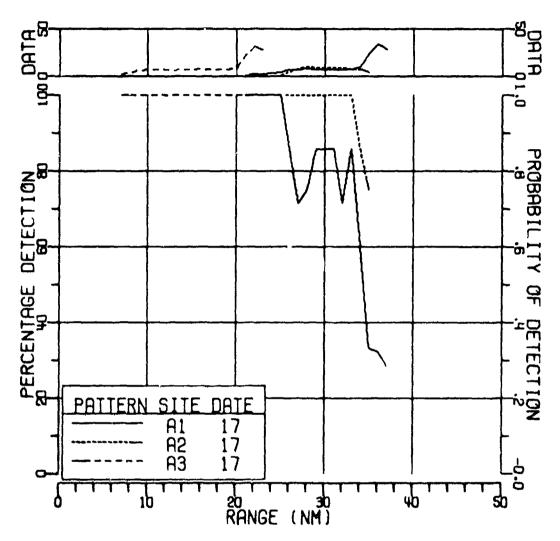


FIGURE II-224
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 335HZ AT 154DB (U)

AS-77-3151

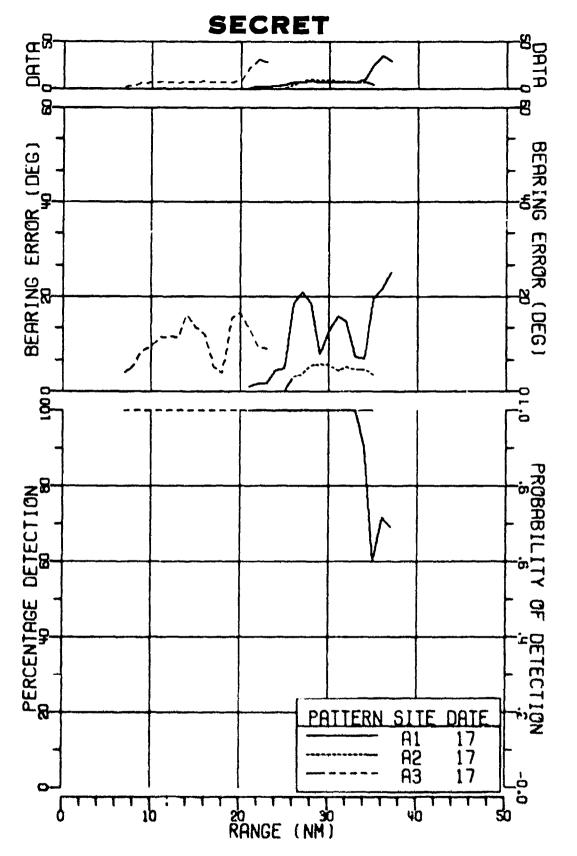


FIGURE II-225
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
DETECTION RESULTS FOR 335HZ AT 154DB (U) AS-77-3152

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#### APPENDIX F

BEARING ERROR versus SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO CURVES (U)

(FIGURES 11-226 - II-251)

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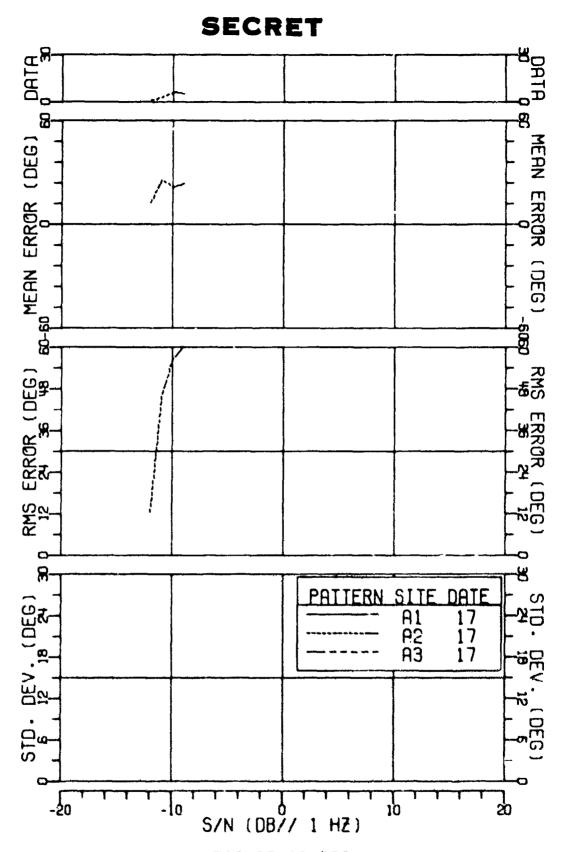


FIGURE II-226
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 55HZ AT 141DB (U)

5-77-3153



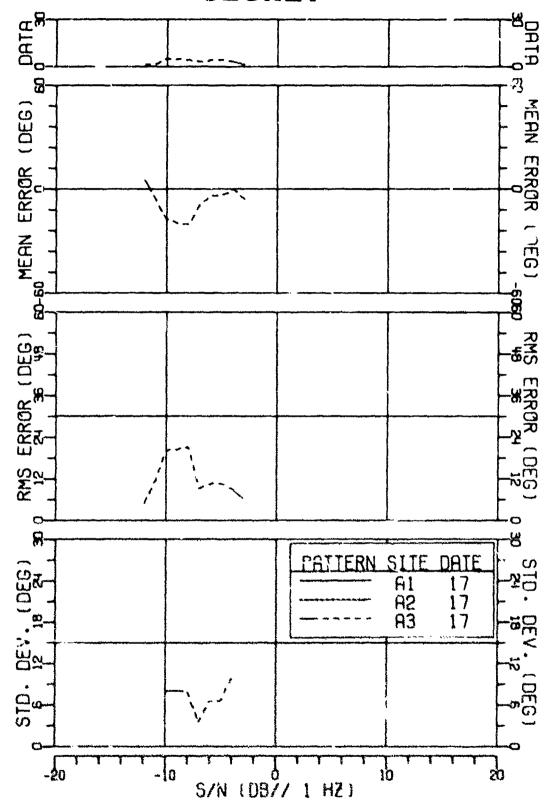


FIGURE 11-227
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDICIDS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 55HZ AT 141DB (U)
AS-77-3154

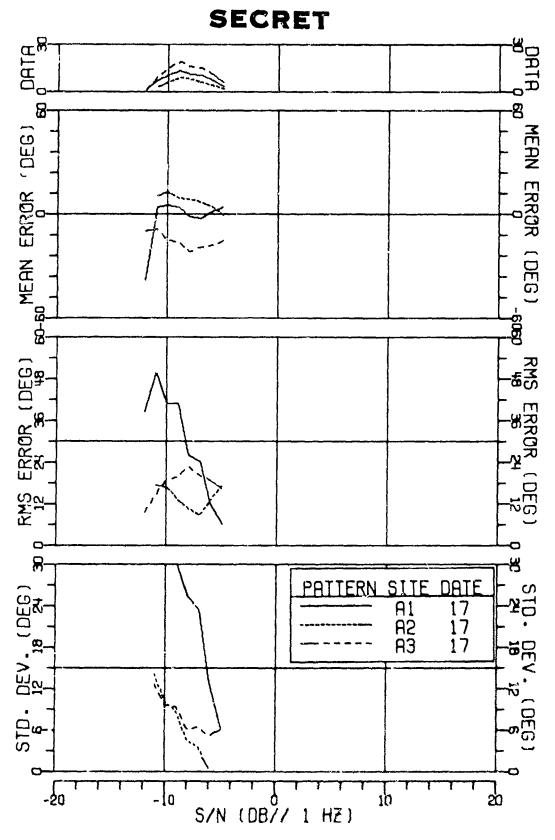


FIGURE II-228
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 155HZ AT 134DB (U)

AS-77-3155

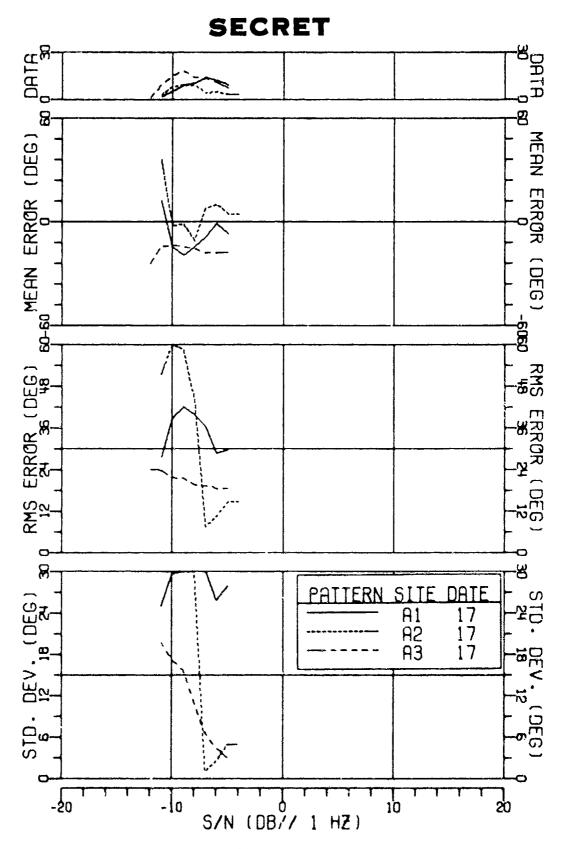


FIGURE II-229
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 155HZ AT 134DB (U)

268

AS-77-3156

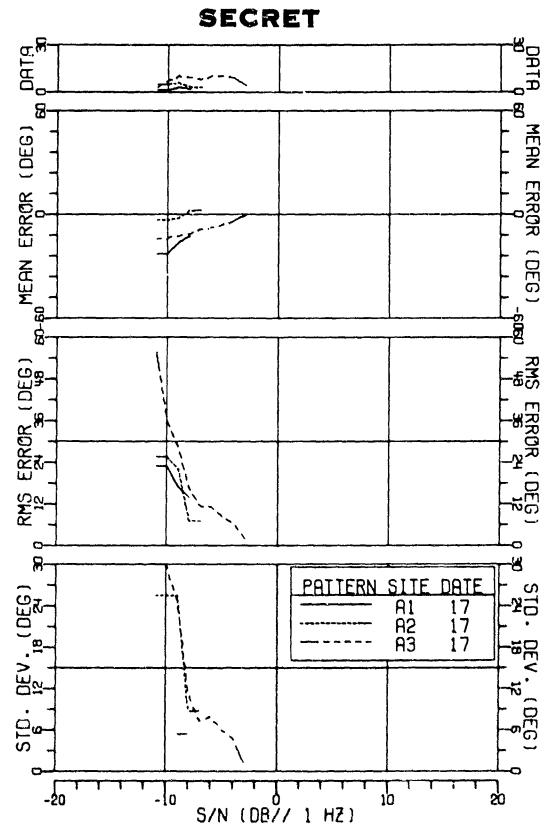


FIGURE II-230
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 155HZ AT 134DB (U)
AS-77-3157

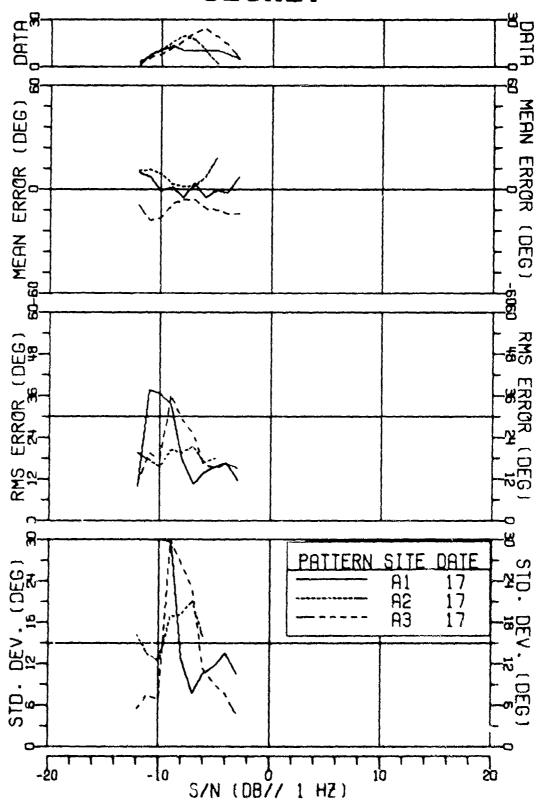


FIGURE II-231
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 305 HZ AT 136DB (U)

AS-77-3158

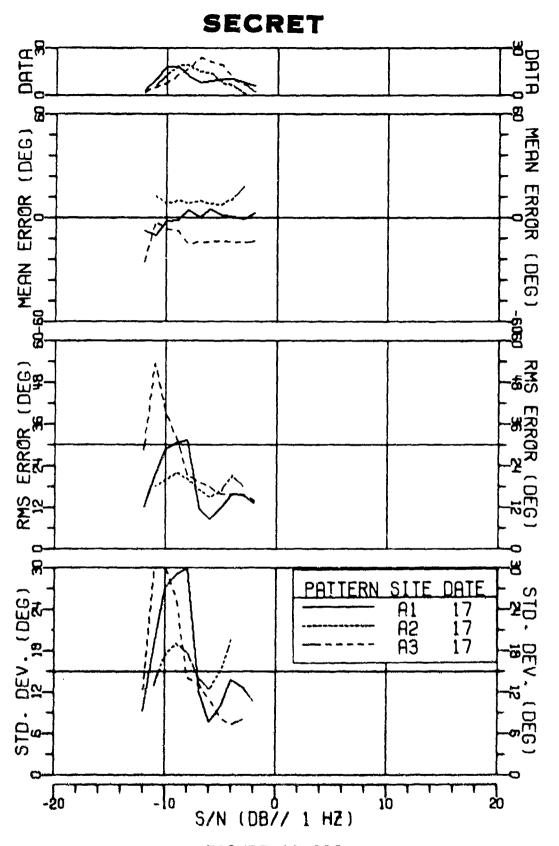


FIGURE II-232
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 305 HZ AT 136DB (U)
AS-77-3159

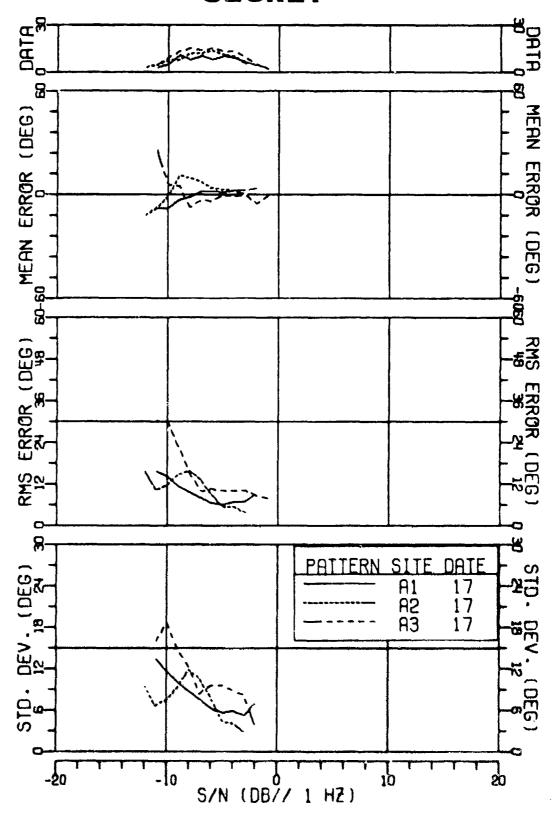


FIGURE II-233
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 305HZ AT 136DB (U)

AS-77-3160

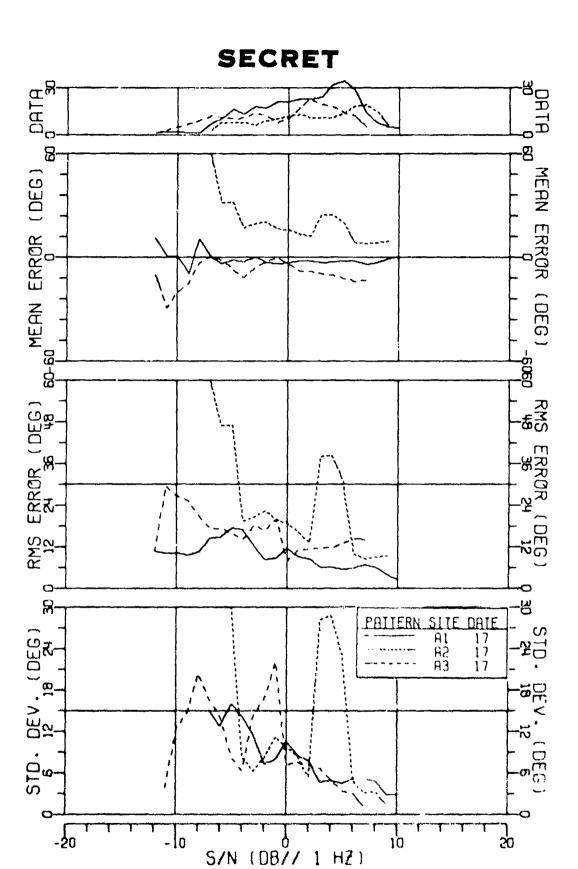


FIGURE 11-234
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIUS SENSOR
BERRING ERROR RESULTS FOR 64HZ AT 162DB (U)

AS-77-3161



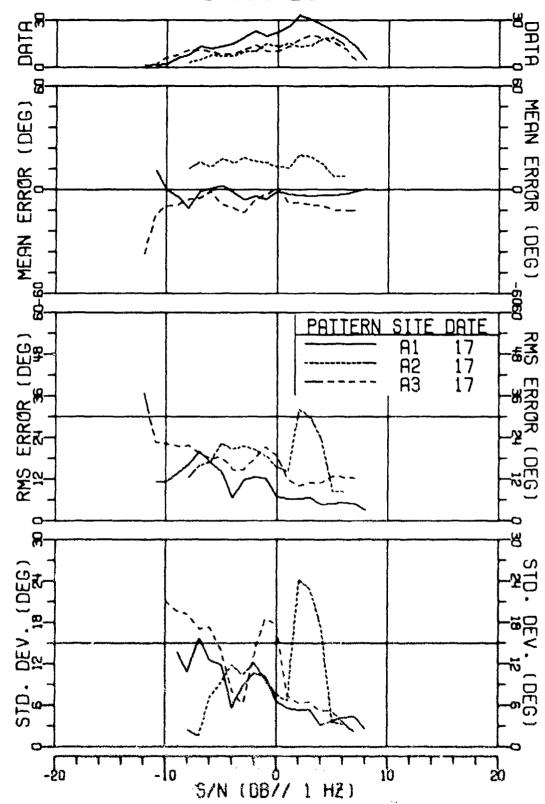


FIGURE II-235
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 64HZ AT 162DB (U)

AS-77-3162

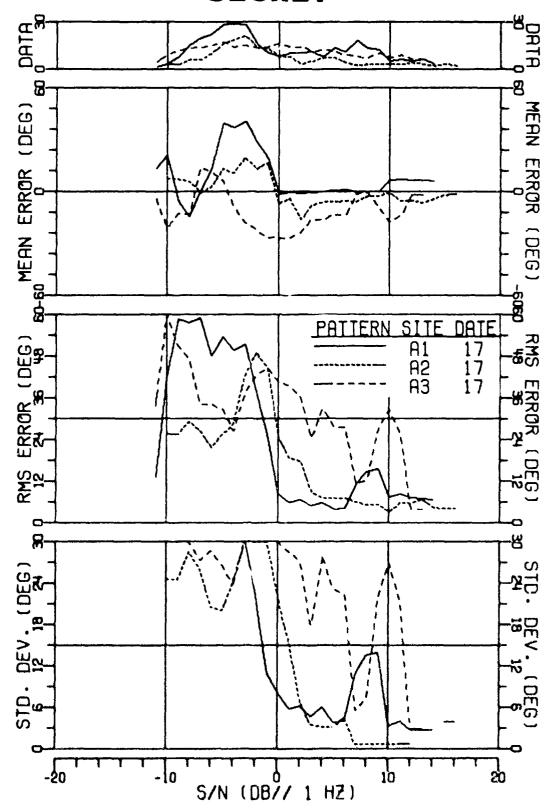


FIGURE II-236
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 64HZ AT 162DB (U)

AS-77-3163

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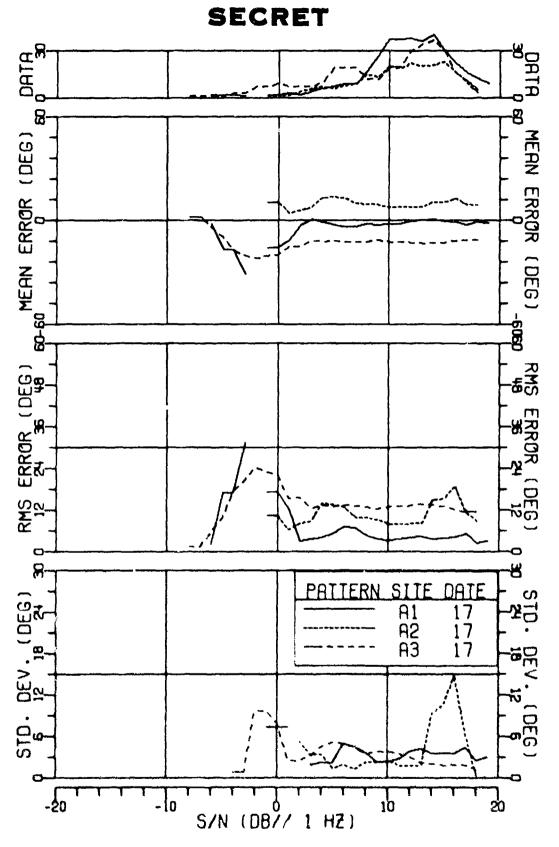


FIGURE II-237
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (U)
AS:77:3164

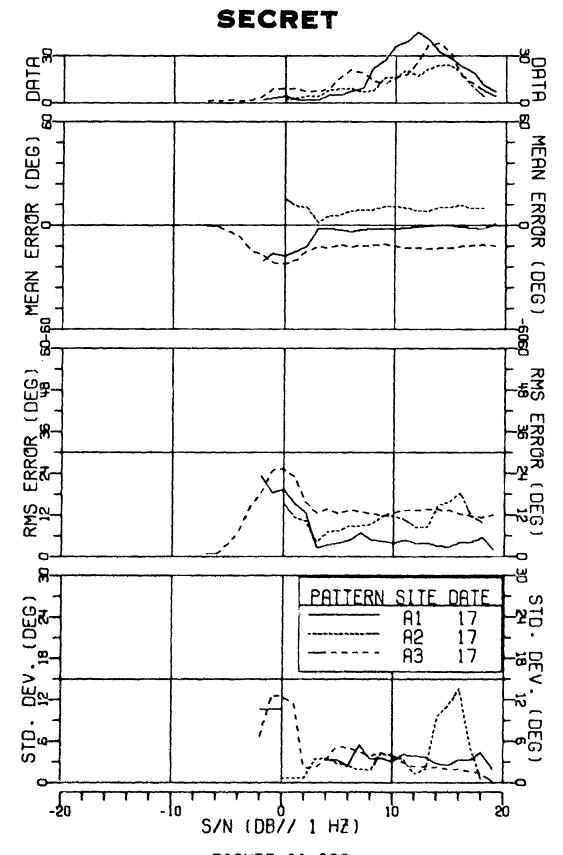


FIGURE II-238
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (U)

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AS-77-3165

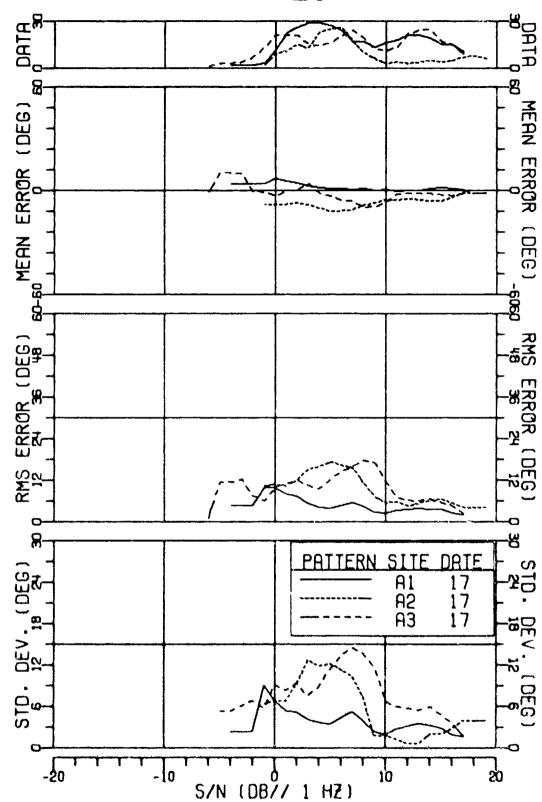


FIGURE II-239
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSO
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (U)

AS-77-3166

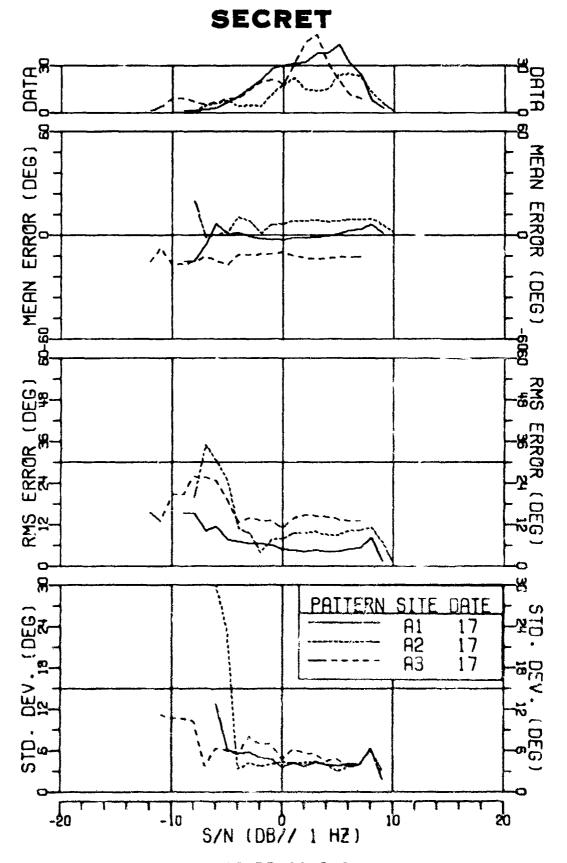


FIGURE II-240
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147DB (U)

AS-77-3167

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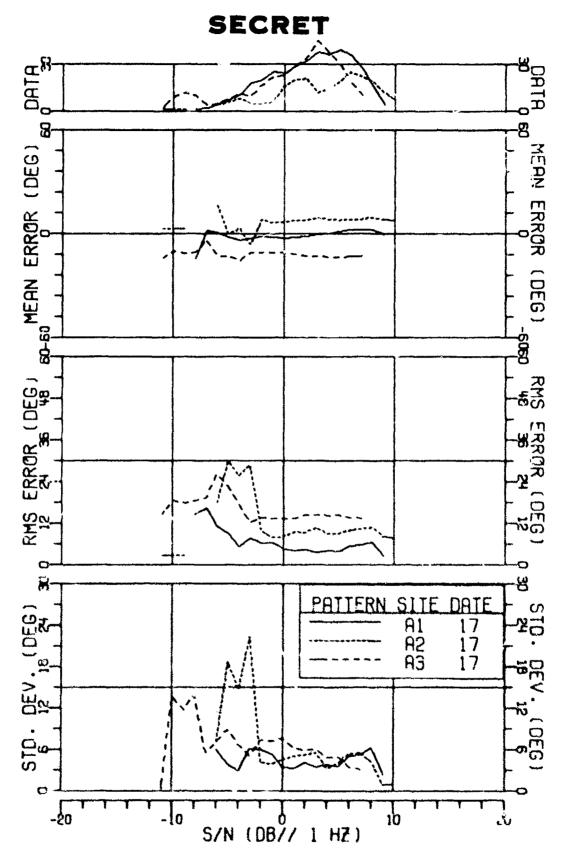


FIGURE II-241
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147DB (U)

280

AS-77-3168

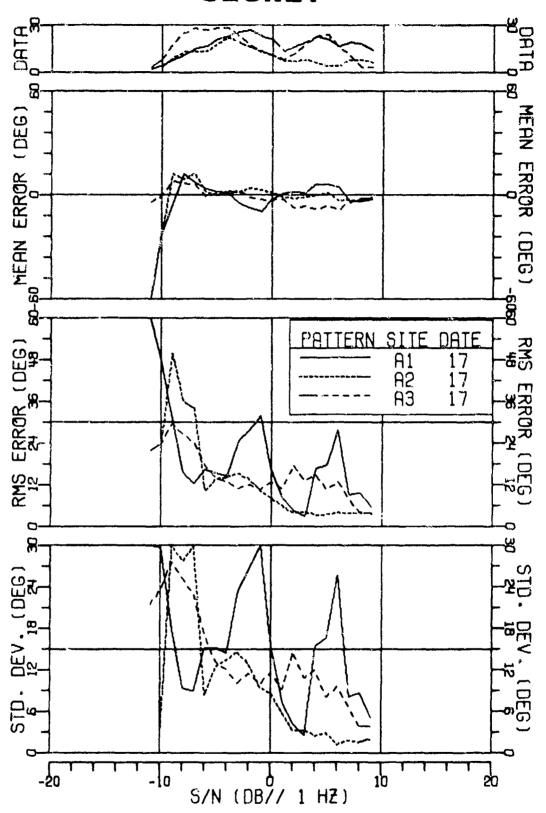


FIGURE II-242
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIDIDS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147DB (U)

AS-77-3169

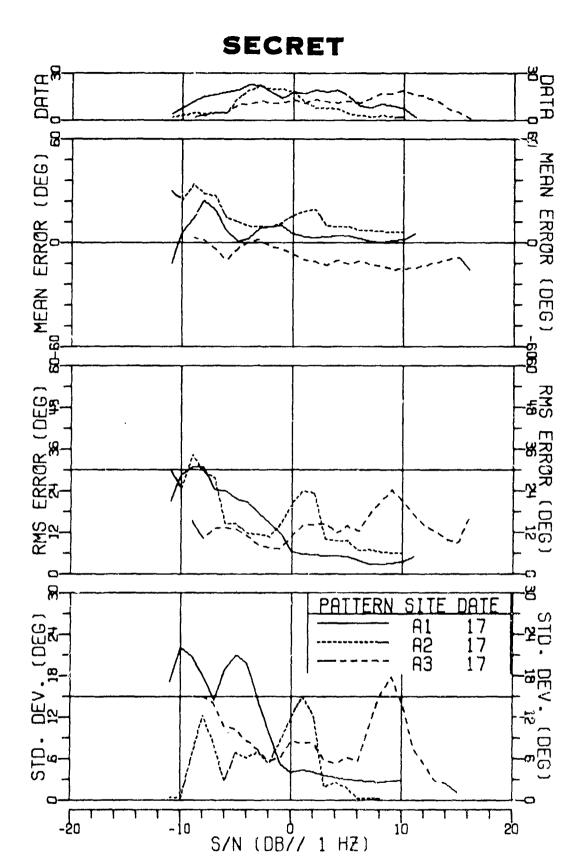


FIGURE II-243
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 70HZ AT 166DB (U)
AS-77-3170

282



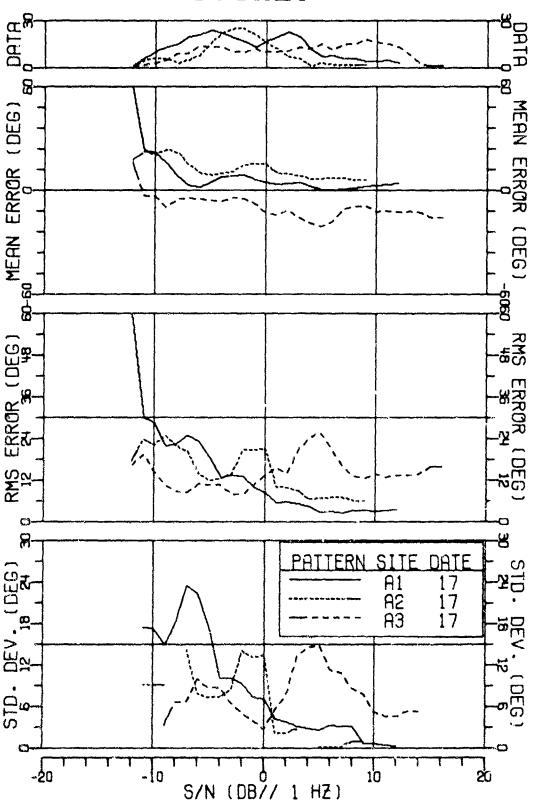


FIGURE II-244 MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 70HZ AT 166DB (U)

AS-77-3171

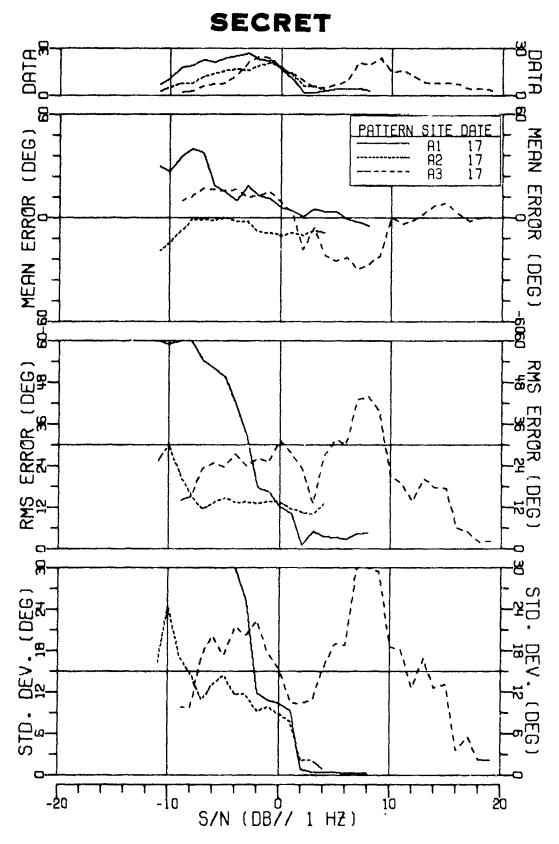


FIGURE II-245
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 70HZ AT 166DB (U)

AS-77-3172

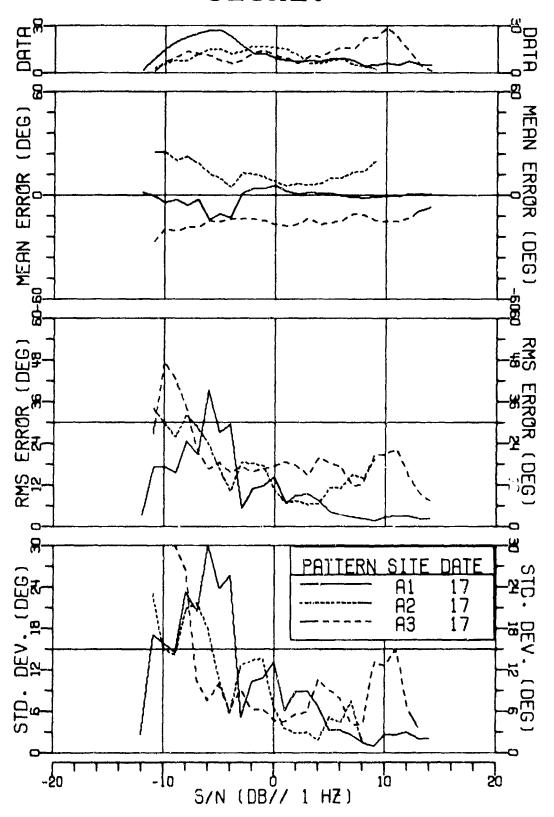


FIGURE II-246 MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 170HZ AT 156DB (U)

AS-77-3173

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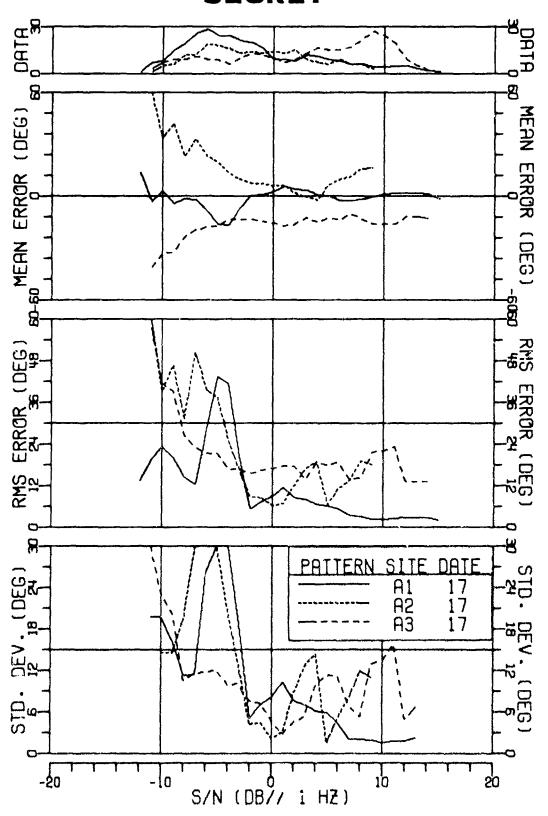


FIGURE II-247 MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 170HZ AT 156D3 (U)

AS-77-3174



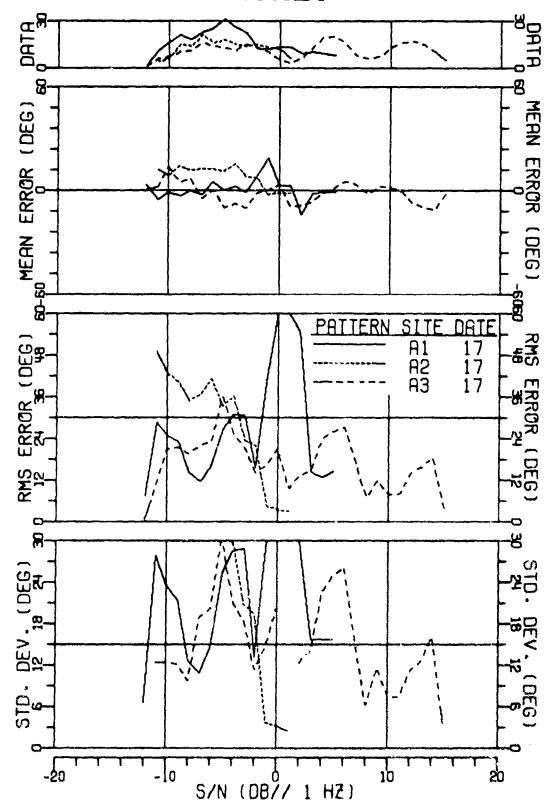


FIGURE II-248
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 170HZ AT 156DB (U)
AS-77-3175

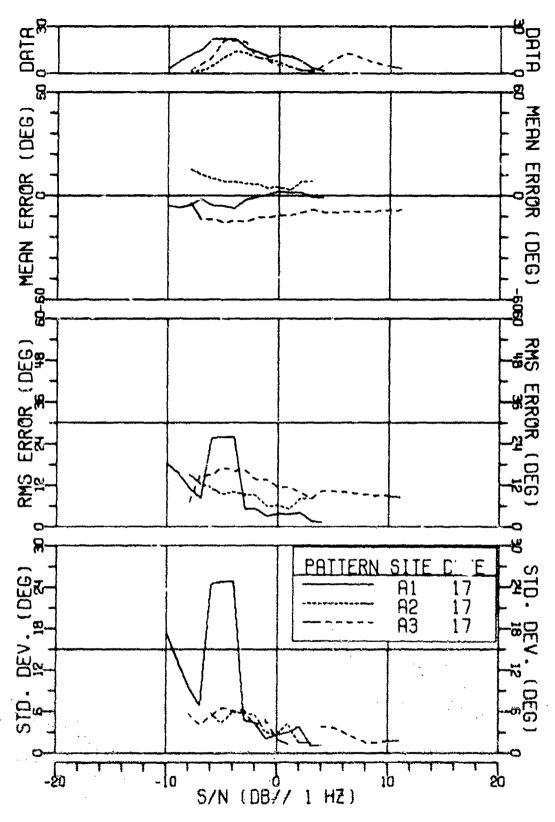


FIGURE 11-249
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 335HZ AT 154DB (U)

288

AS-77-3176

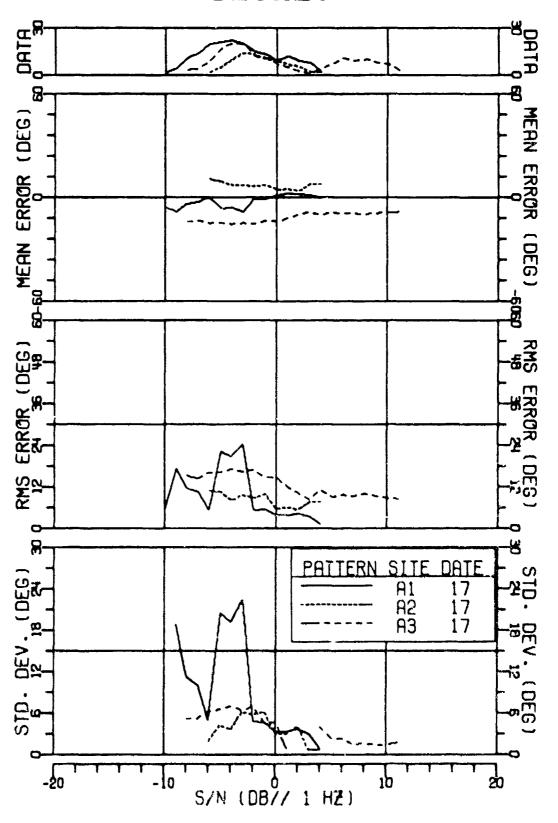


FIGURE II-250
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
BEARING ERROR RESULTS FOR 335HZ AT 154DB (U)

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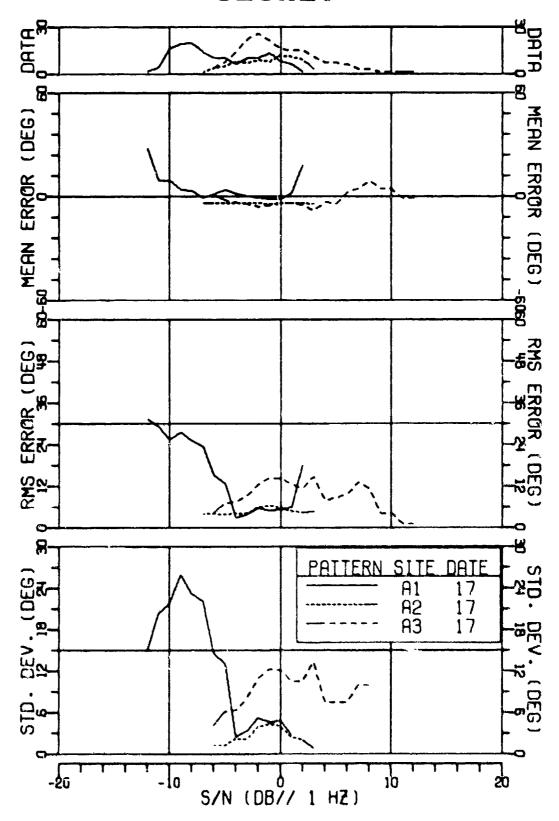


FIGURE II-251
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIGIDS SENSOR
BERRING ERROR RESULTS FOR 335HZ AT 154DB (U)

AS-77-3178

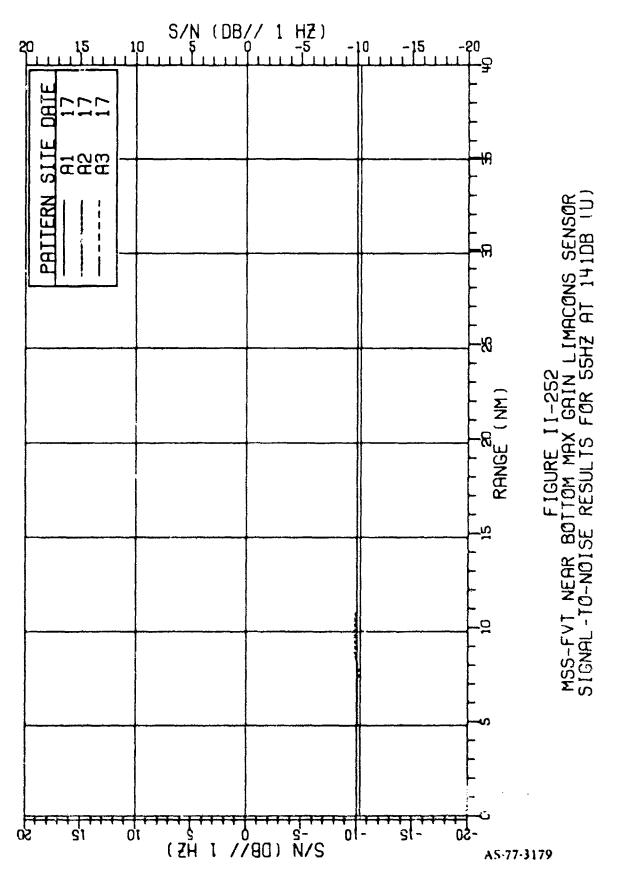
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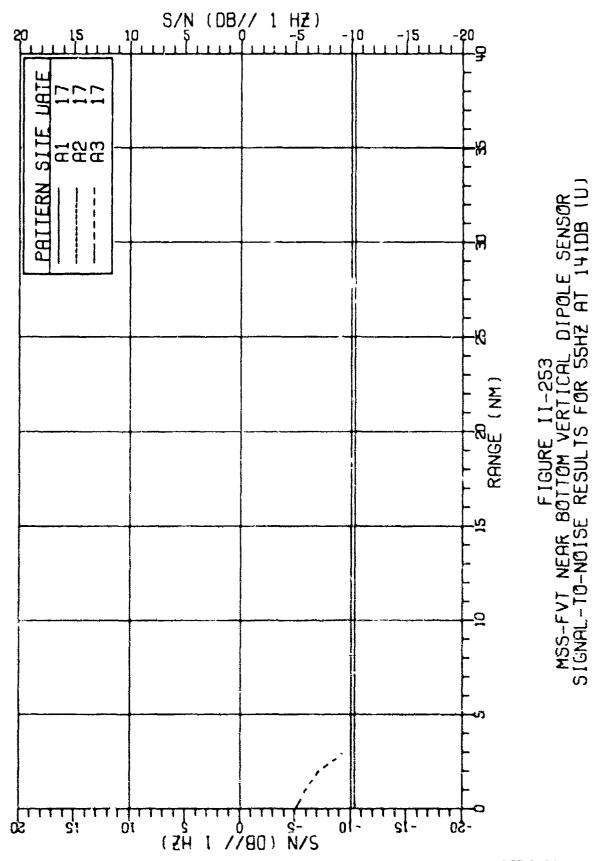
#### APPENDIX G

SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO versus RANGE CURVES (U)

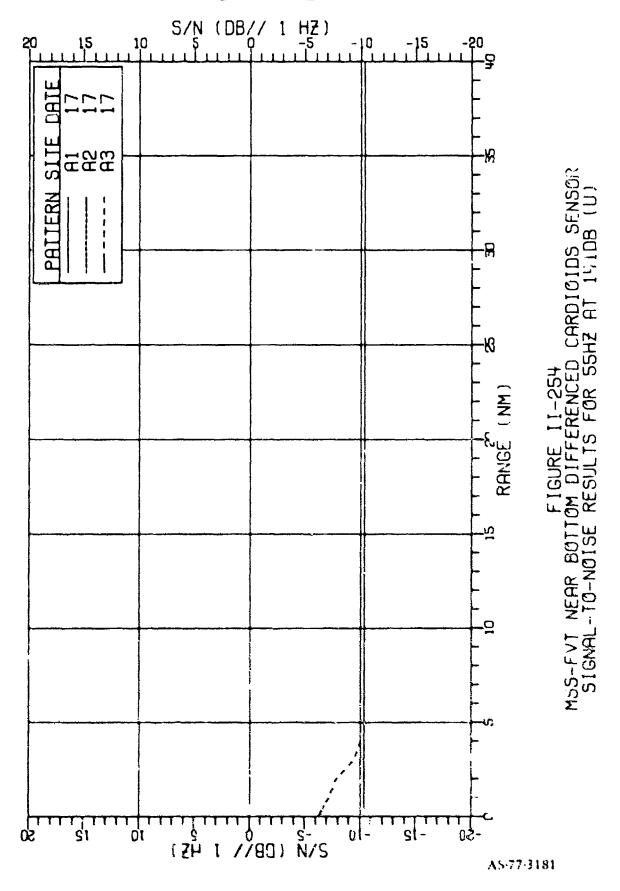
(FIGURES 11-252 - i1-294)

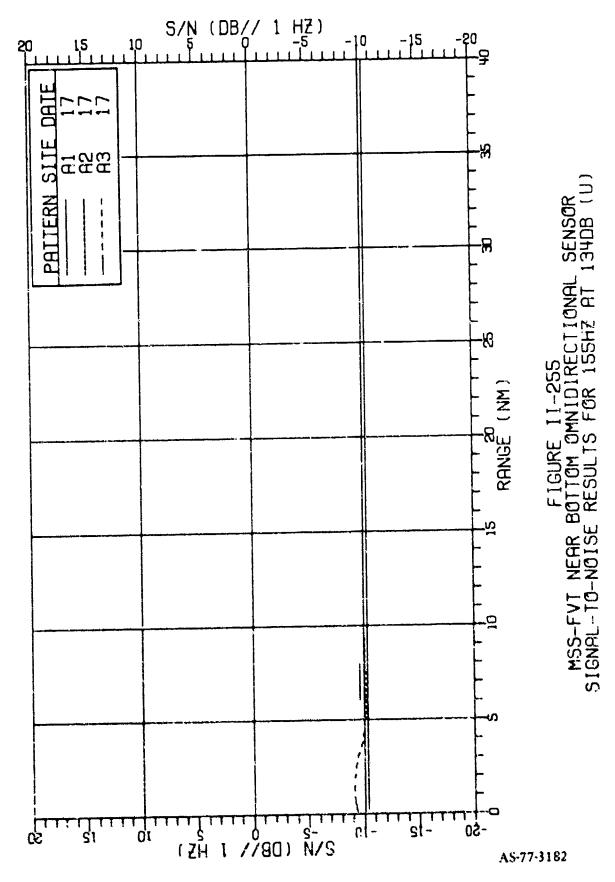
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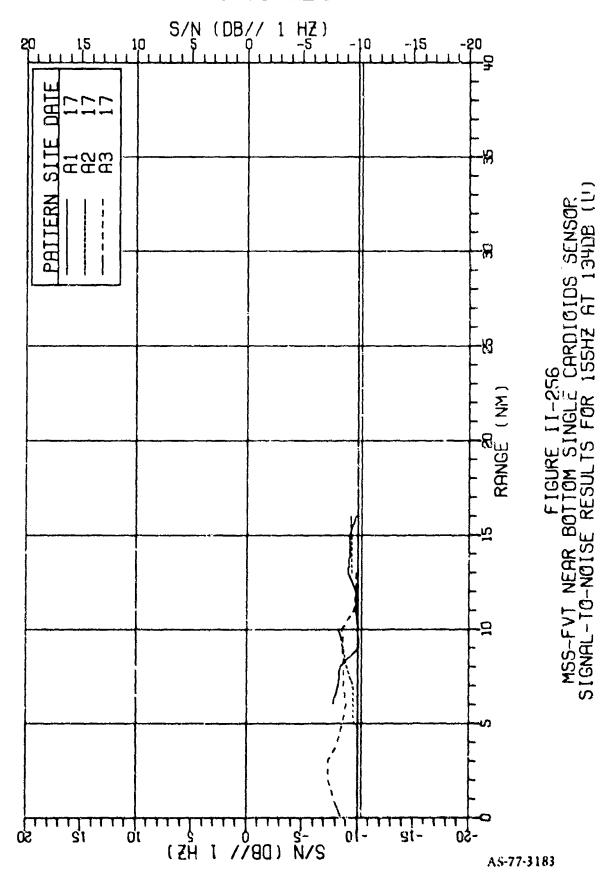




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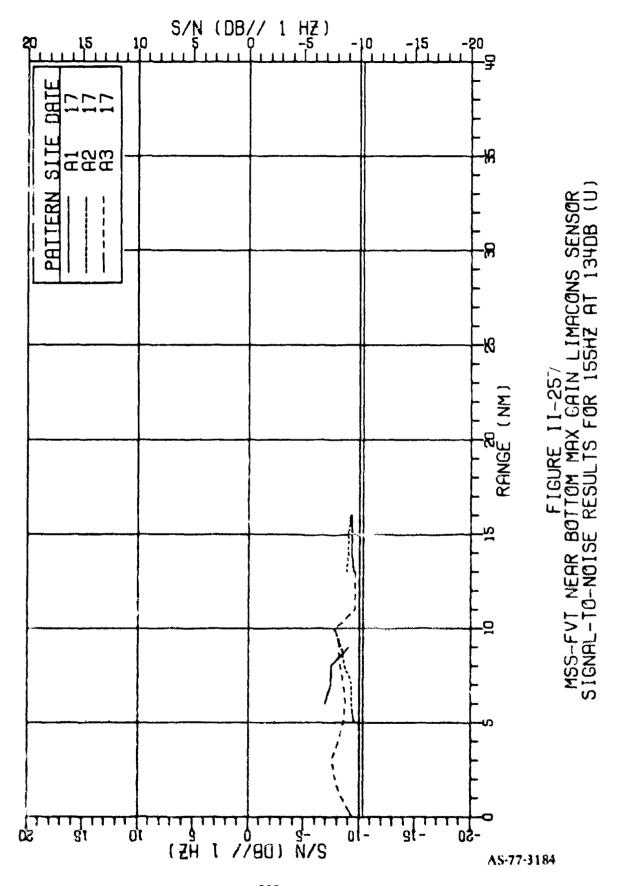






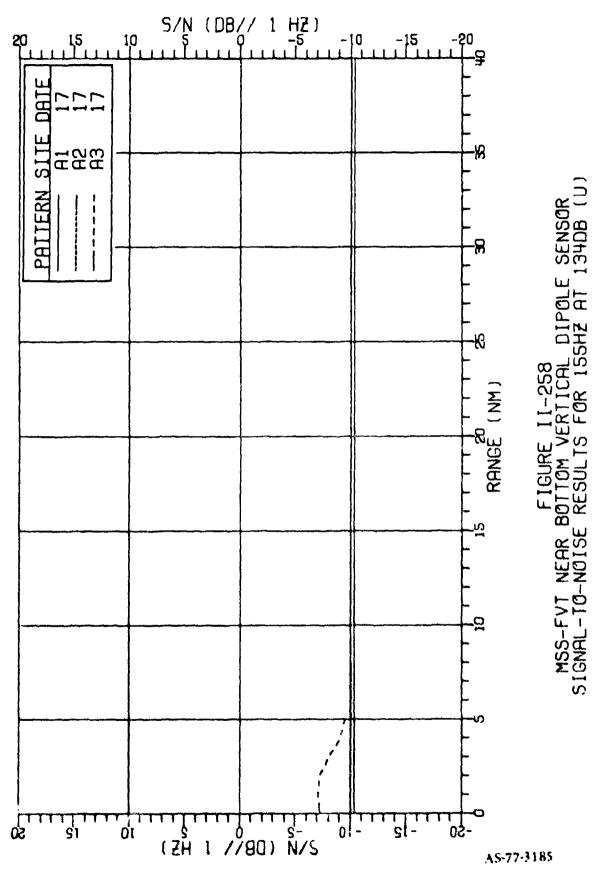
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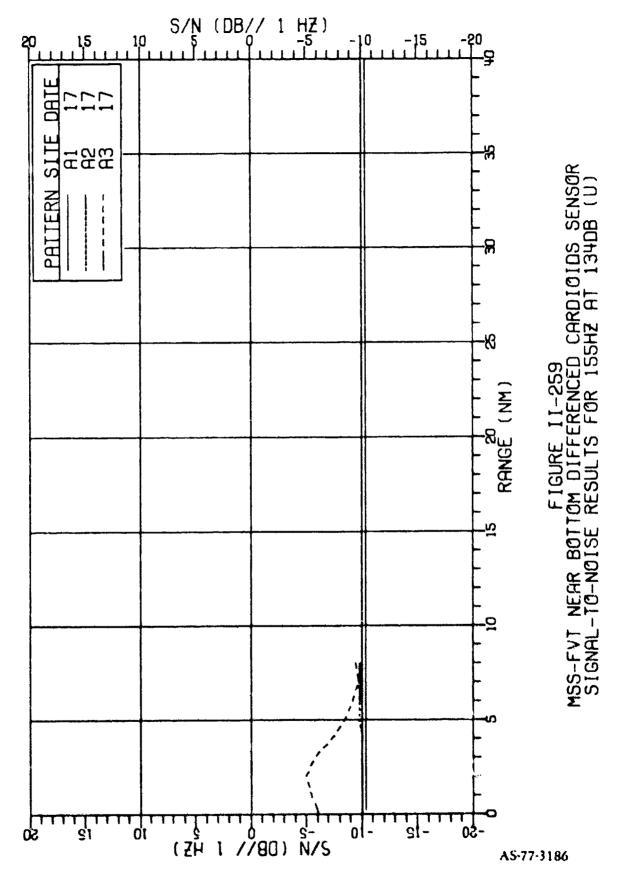
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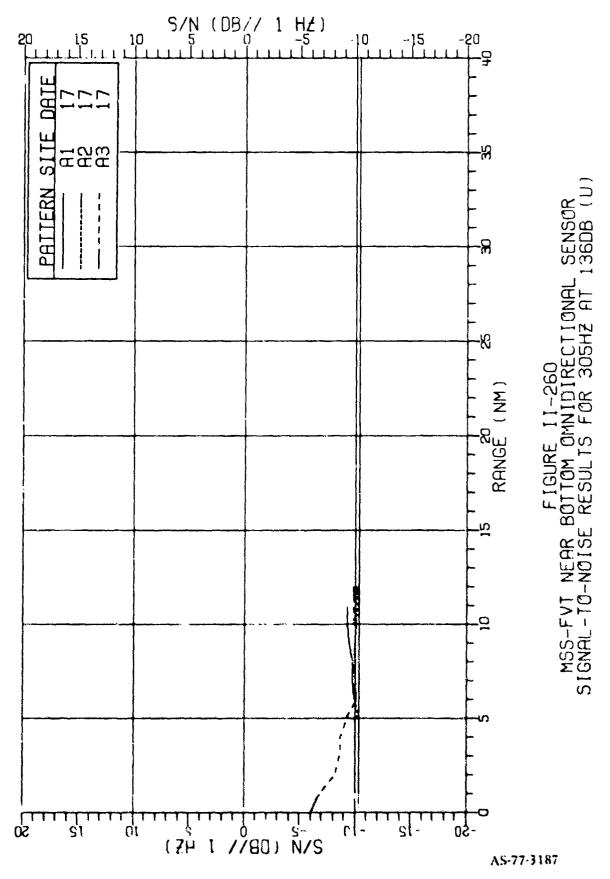
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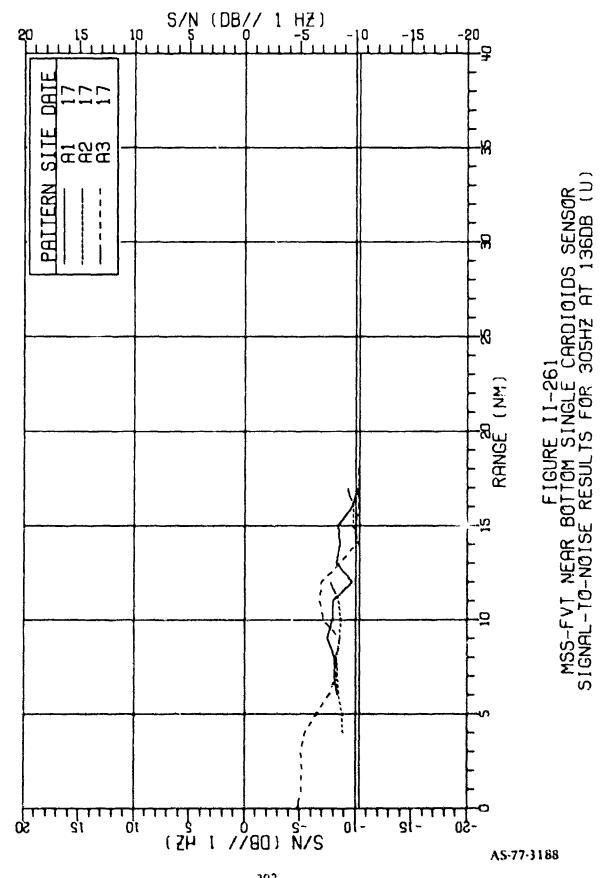


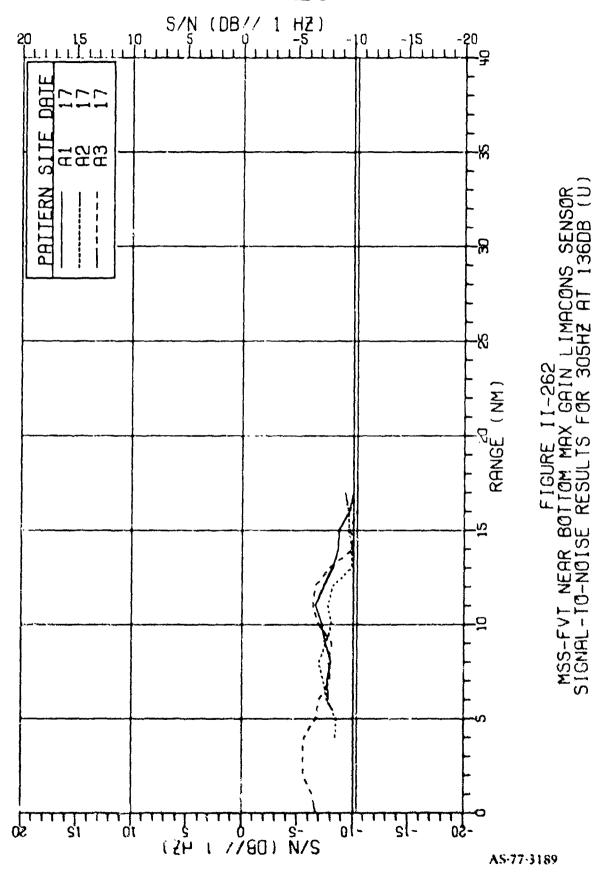
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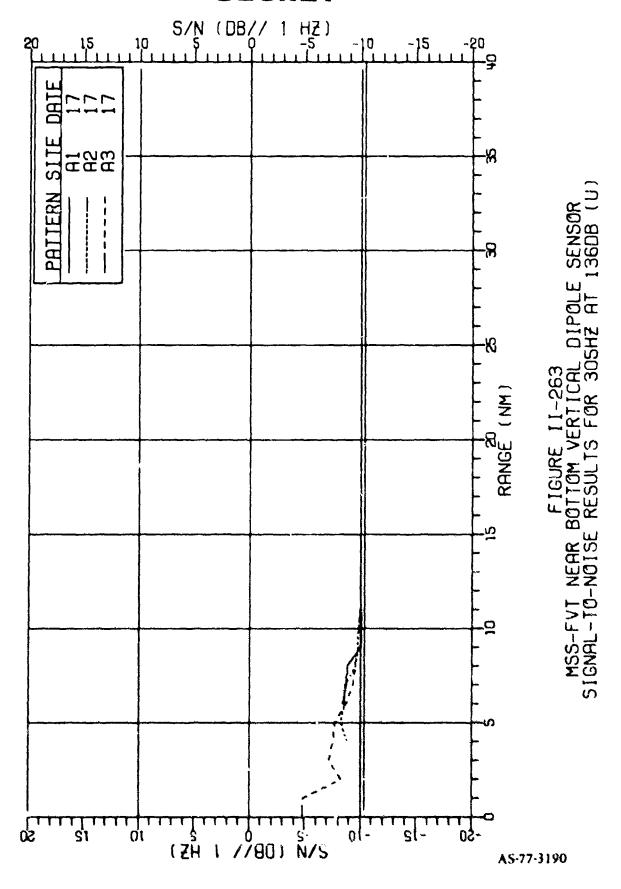


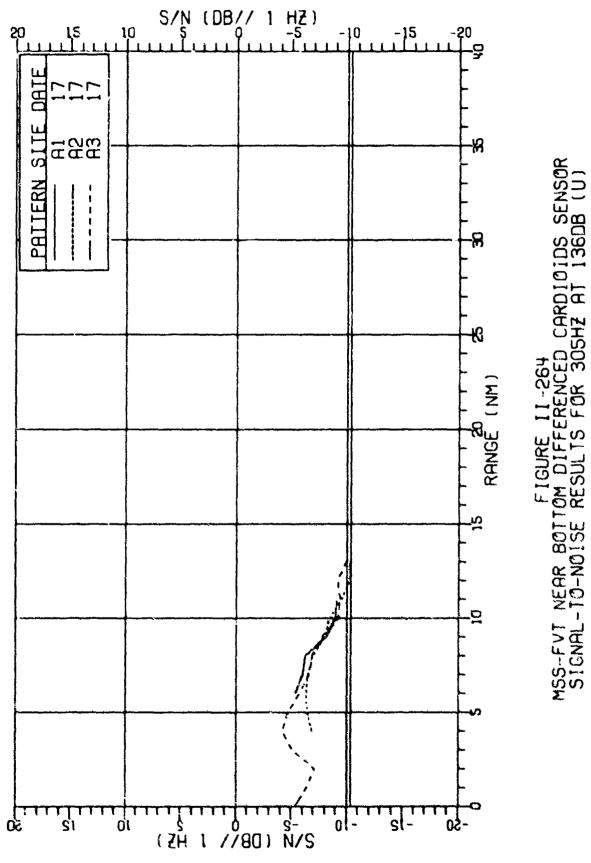




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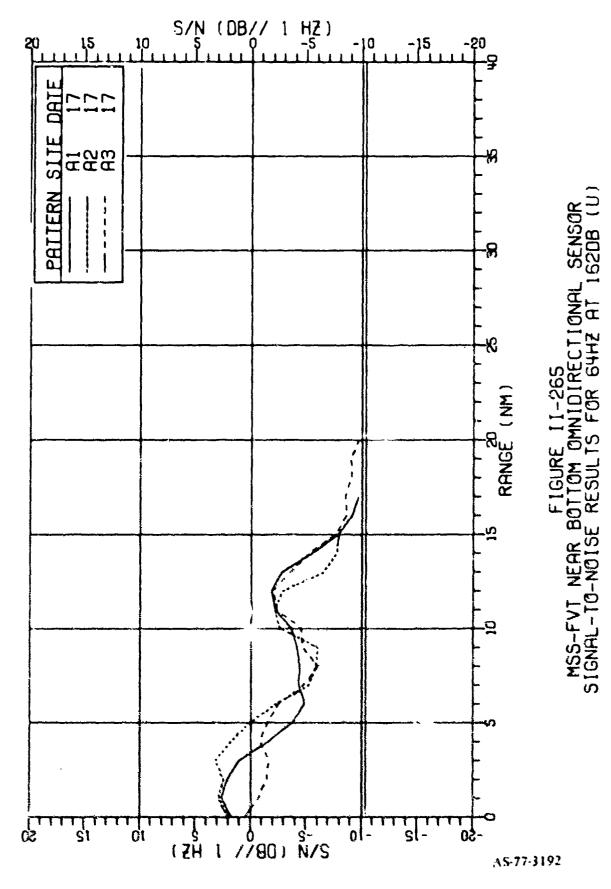
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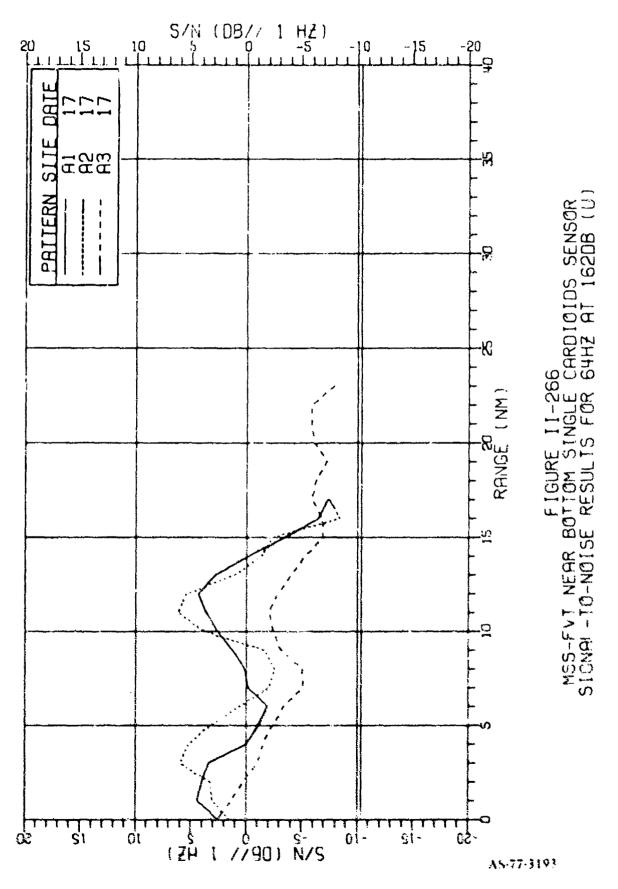




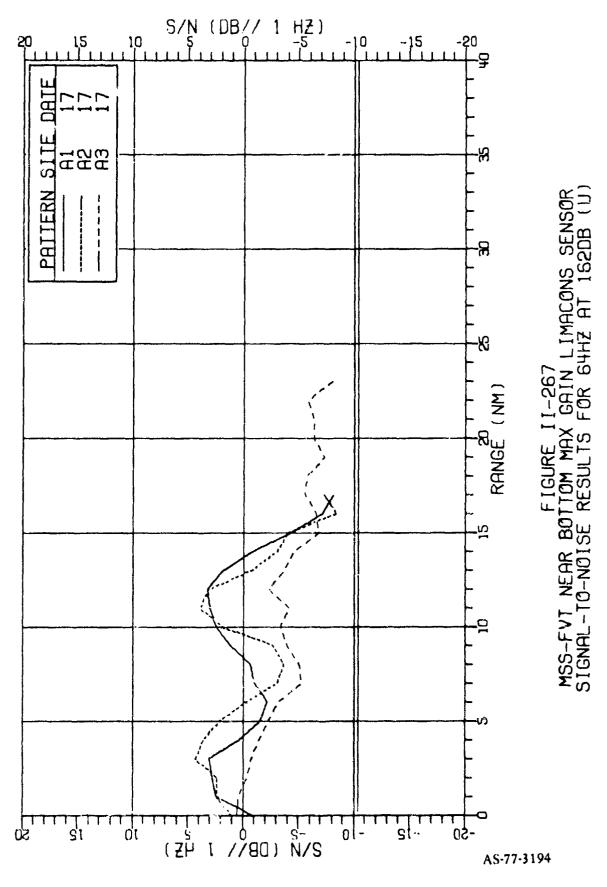
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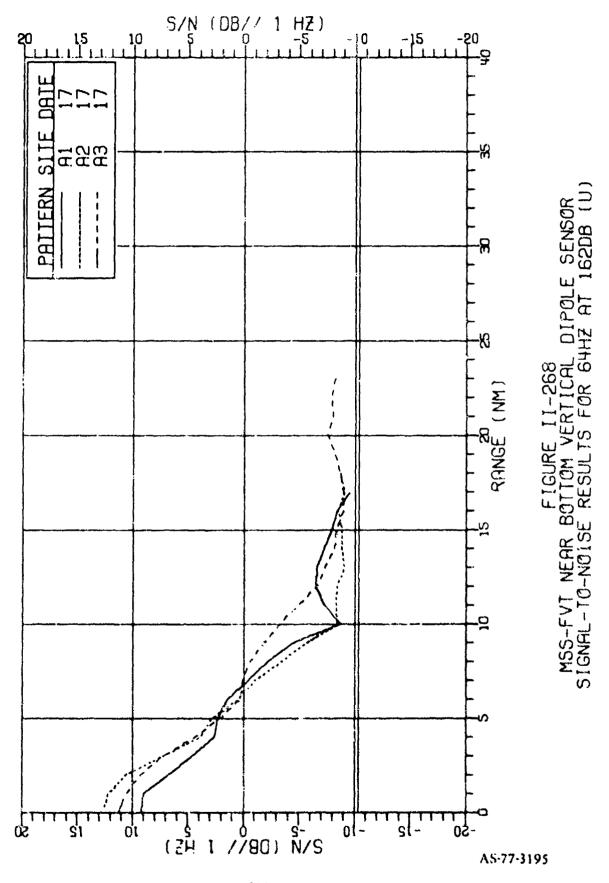
AS-77-3191

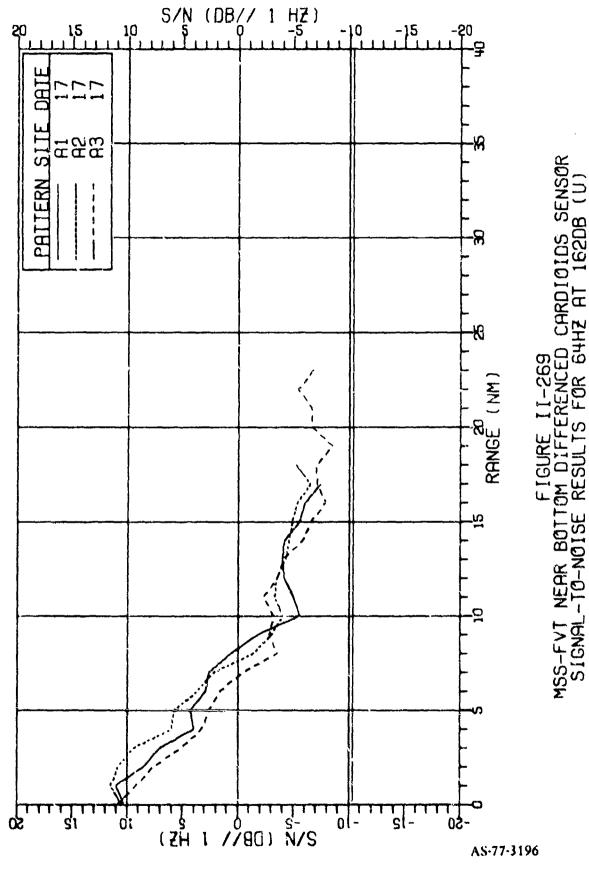


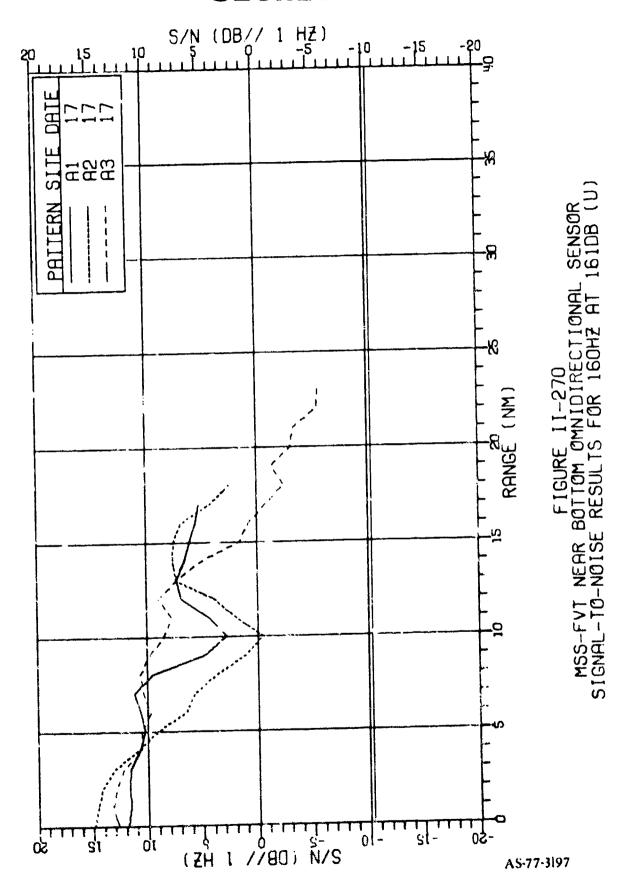


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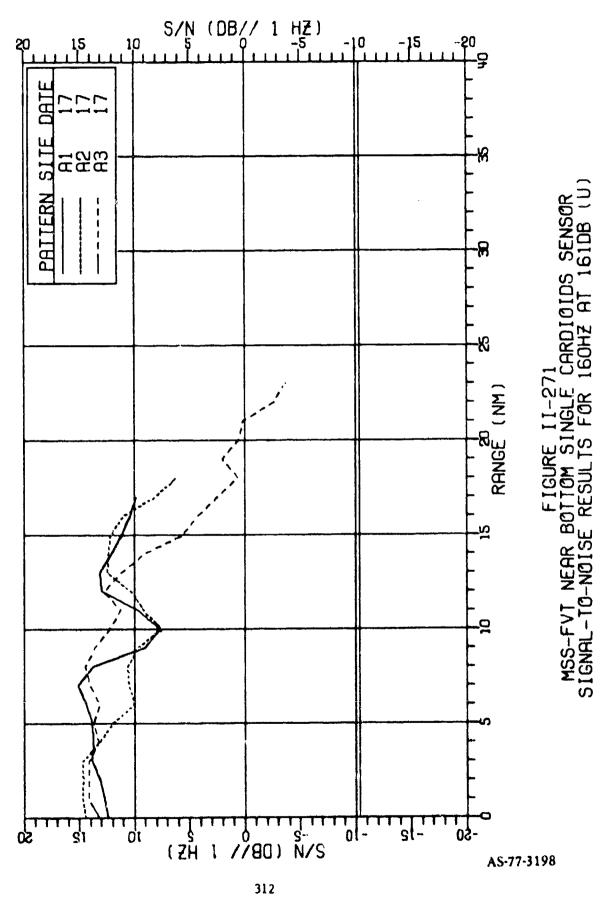


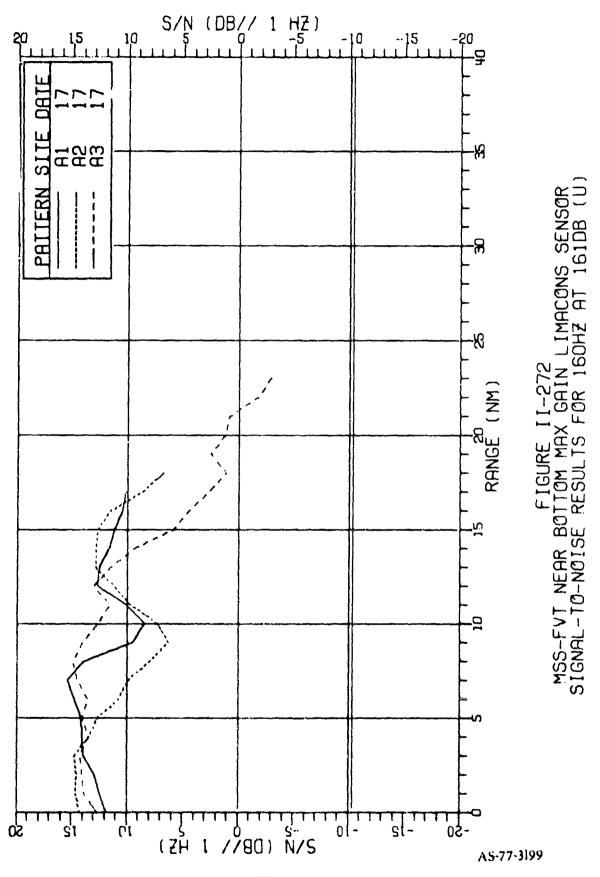




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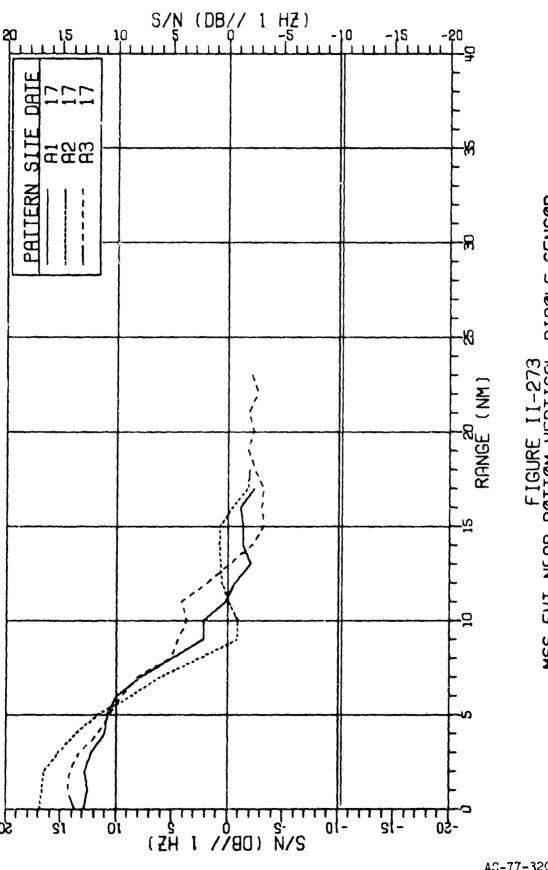
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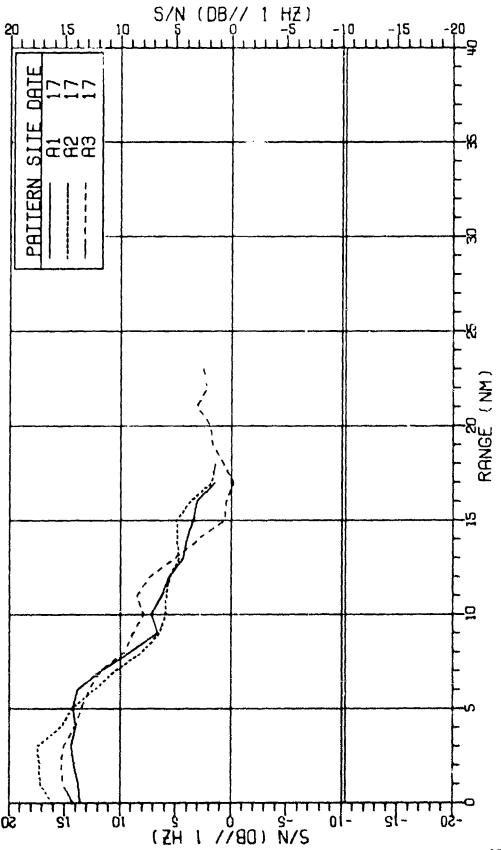
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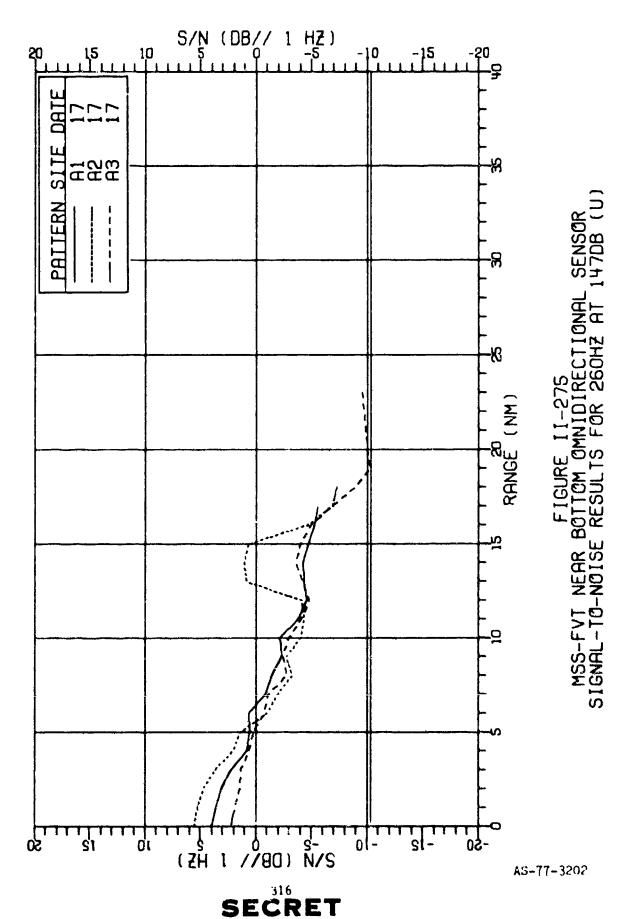


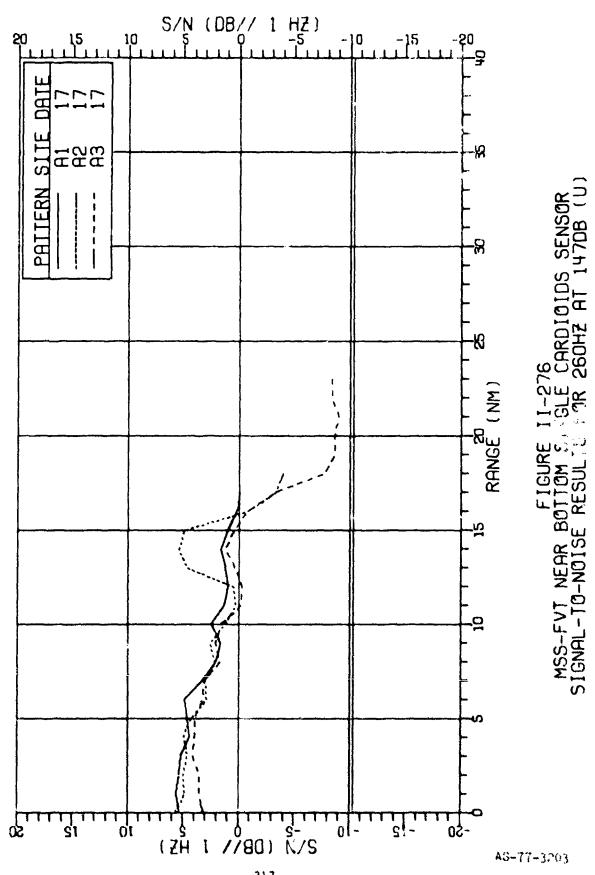
MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM DIFFERENCED CARDIOIDS SEN SIGNAL-10-NOISE RESULTS FOR 160HZ AT 161DB (

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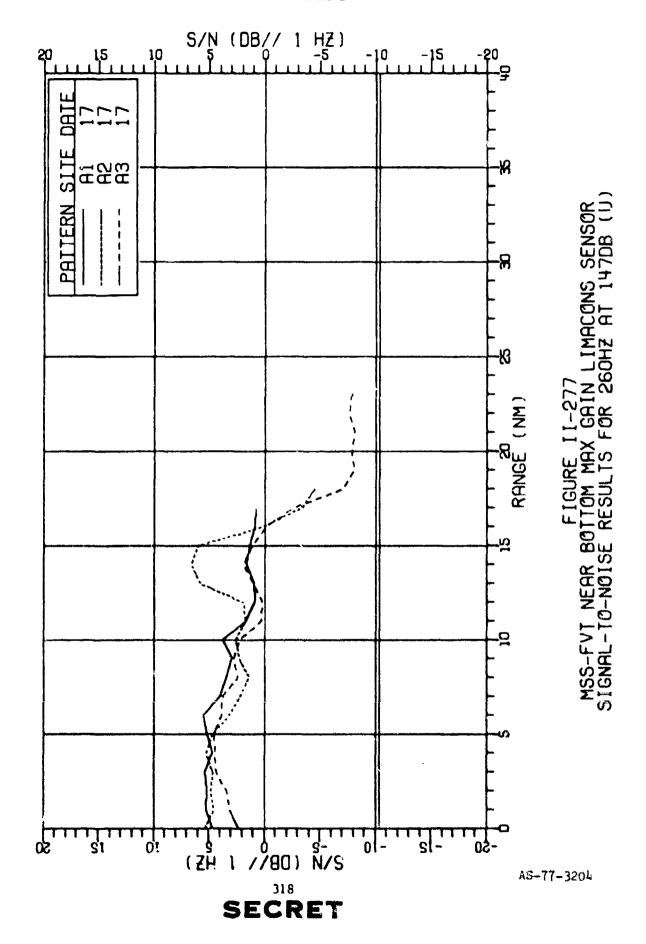
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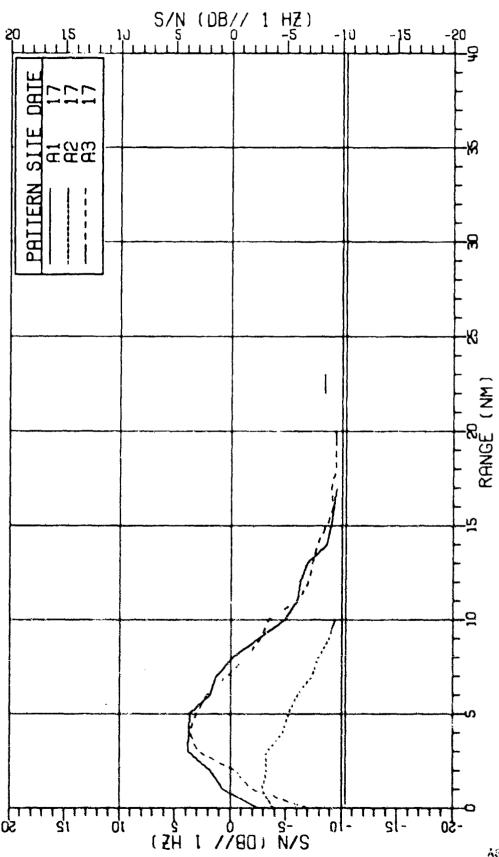
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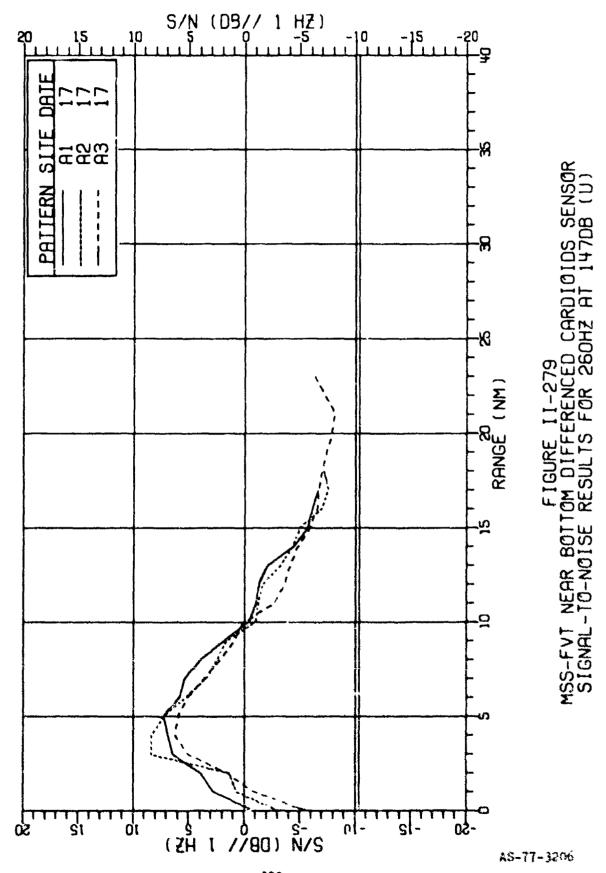


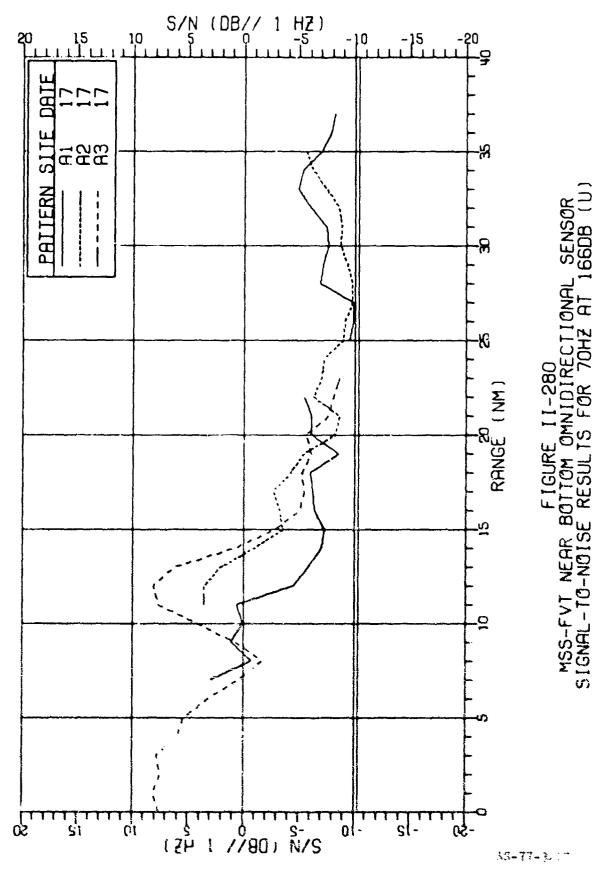
AS-77-30 /

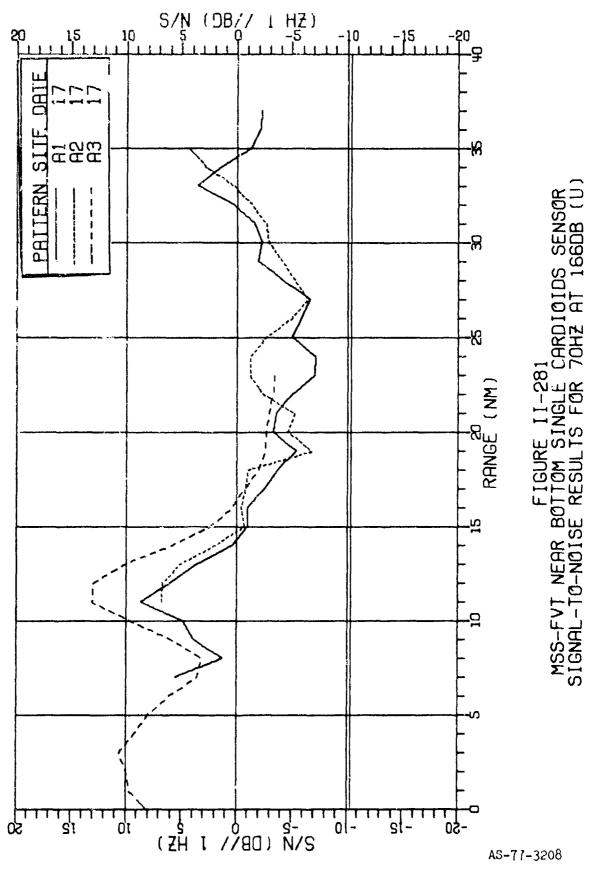
FIGURE II-278 MSS-FVT NEAR BOTTOM VERTICAL DIPOLE **SENSOR** SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RESULTS FOR 260HZ AT 147DB (U)

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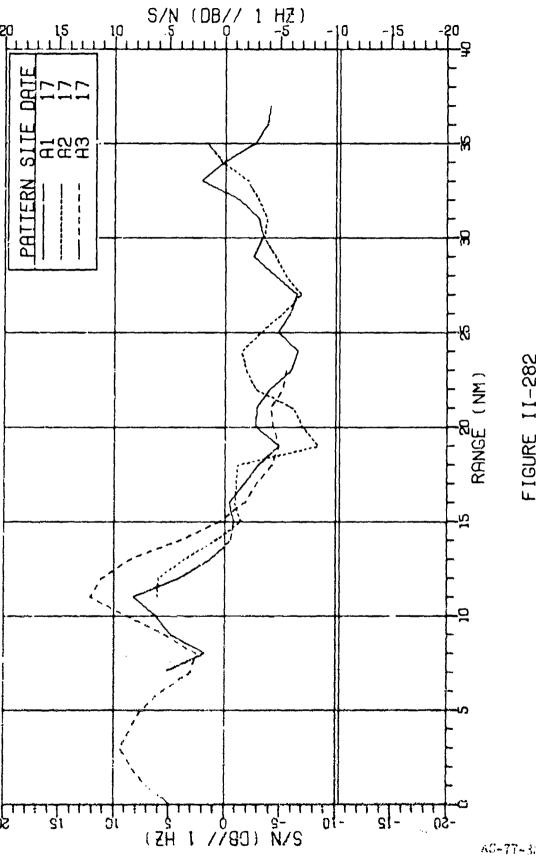
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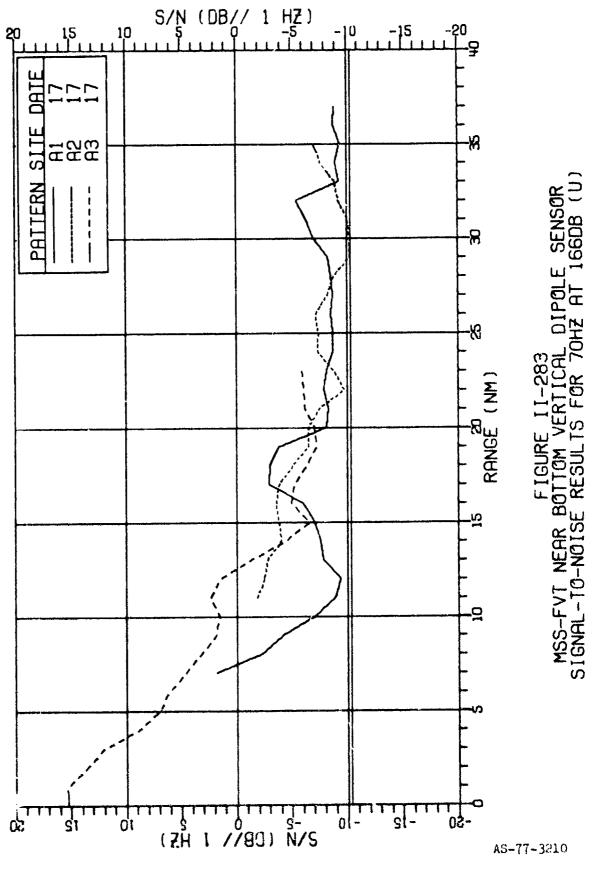


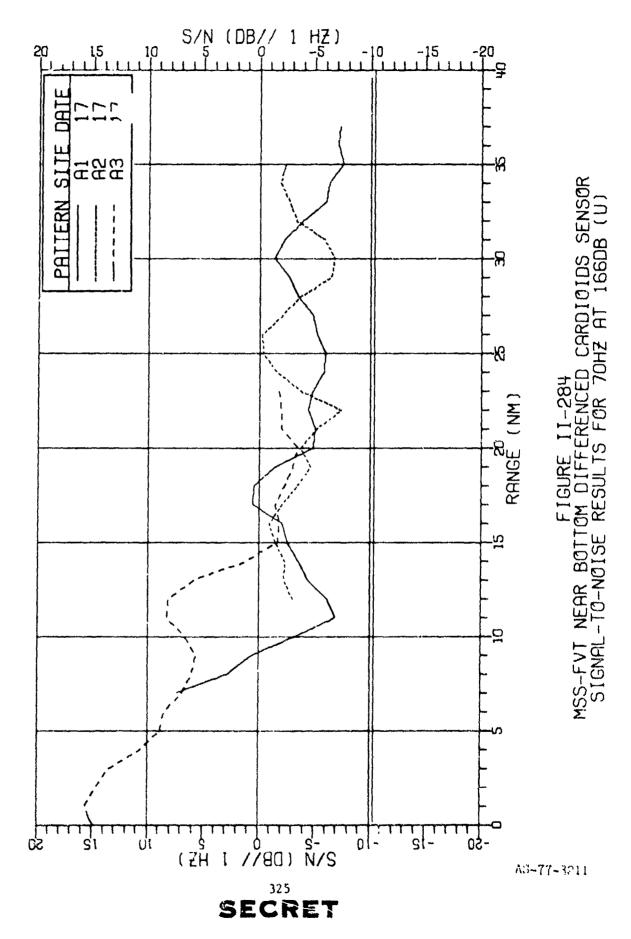


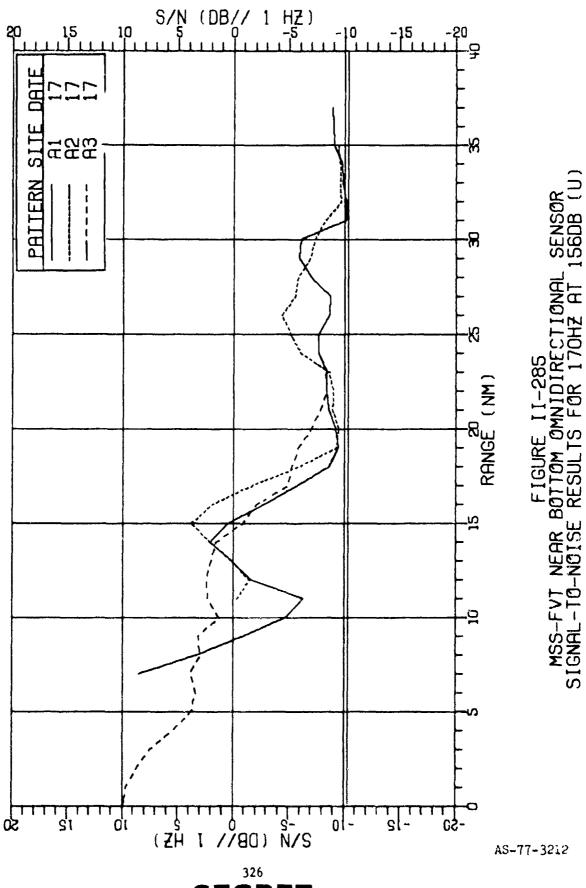
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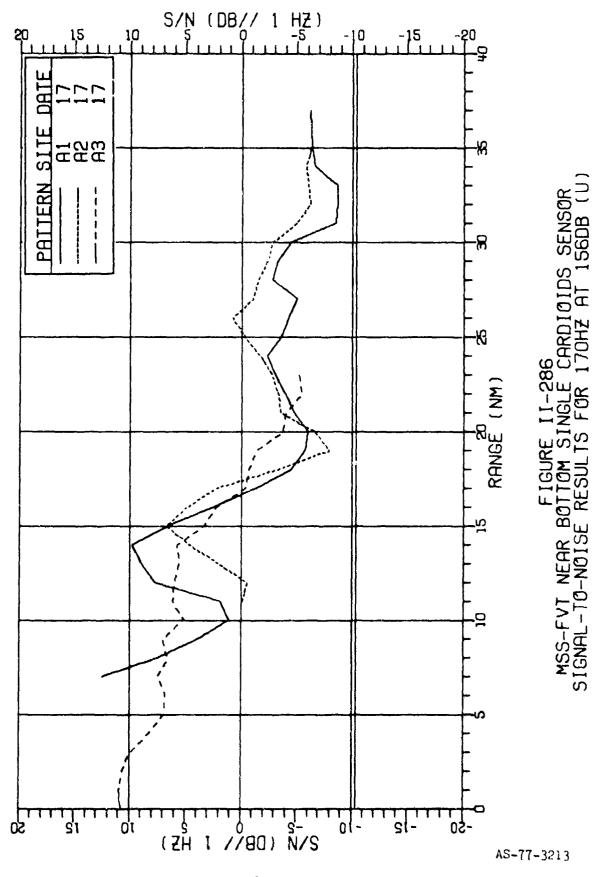


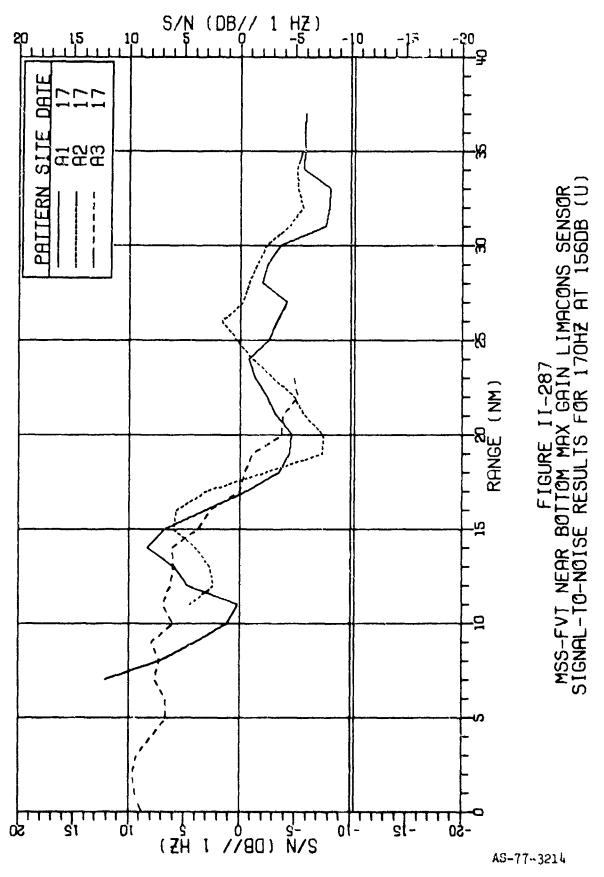


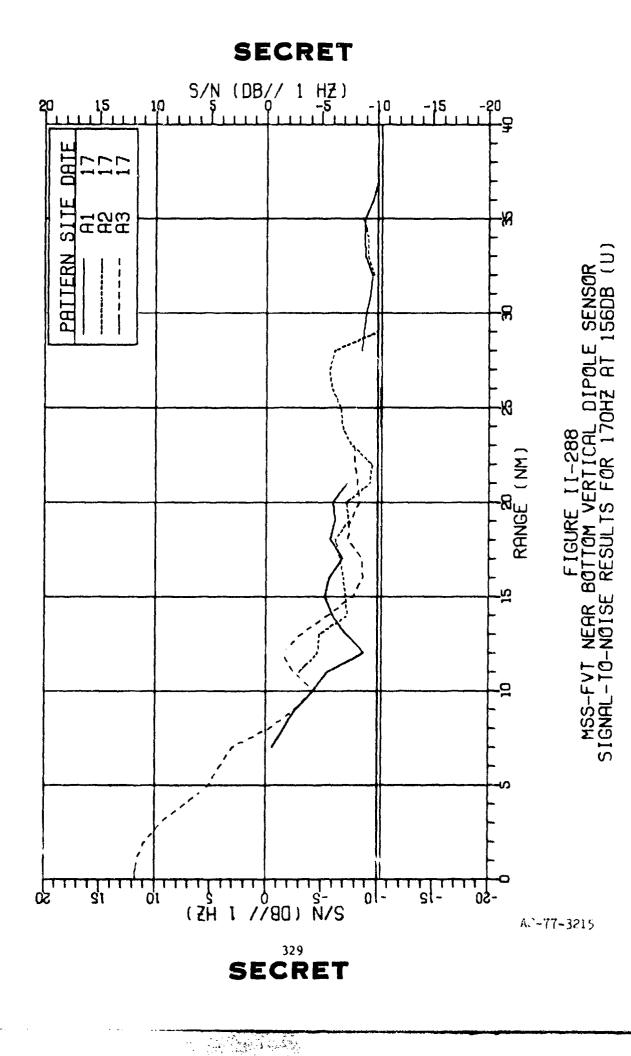
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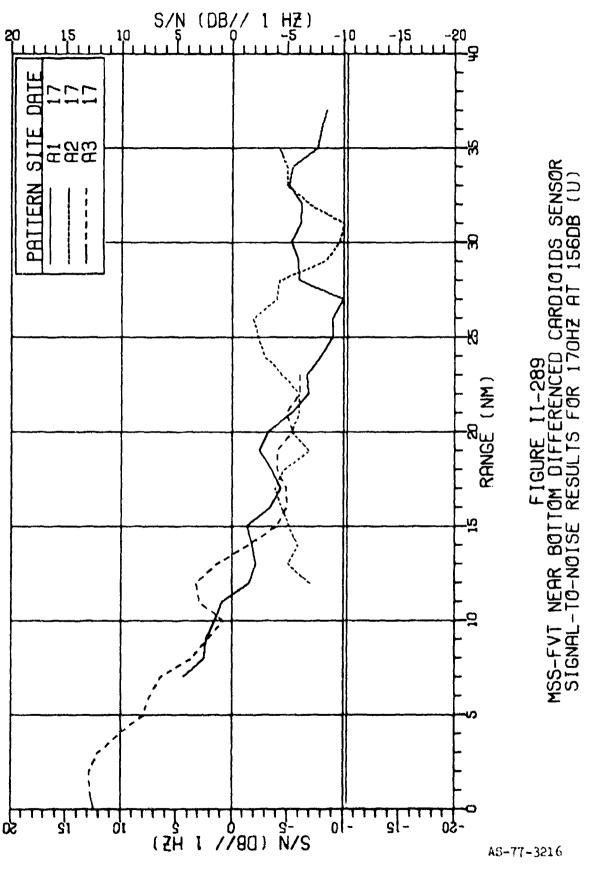
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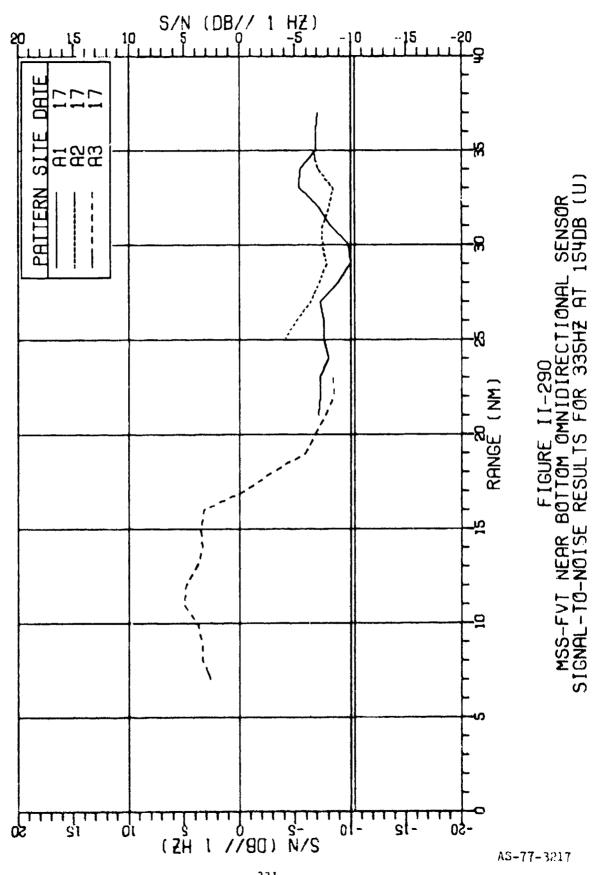
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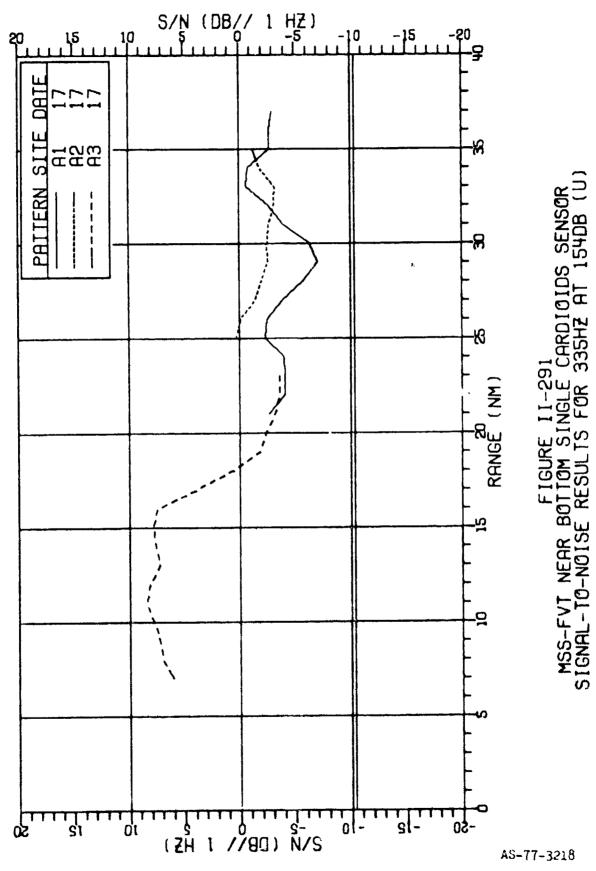




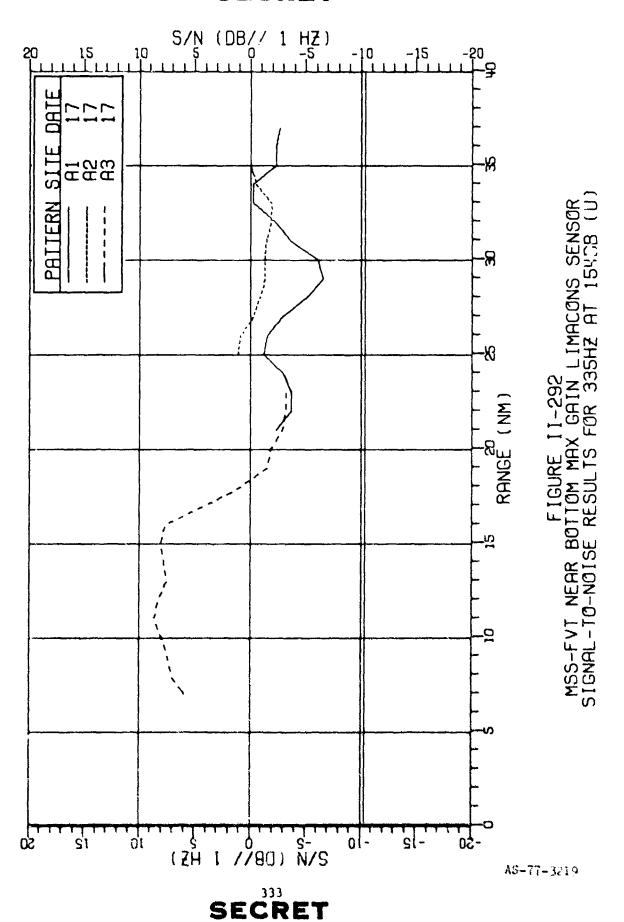




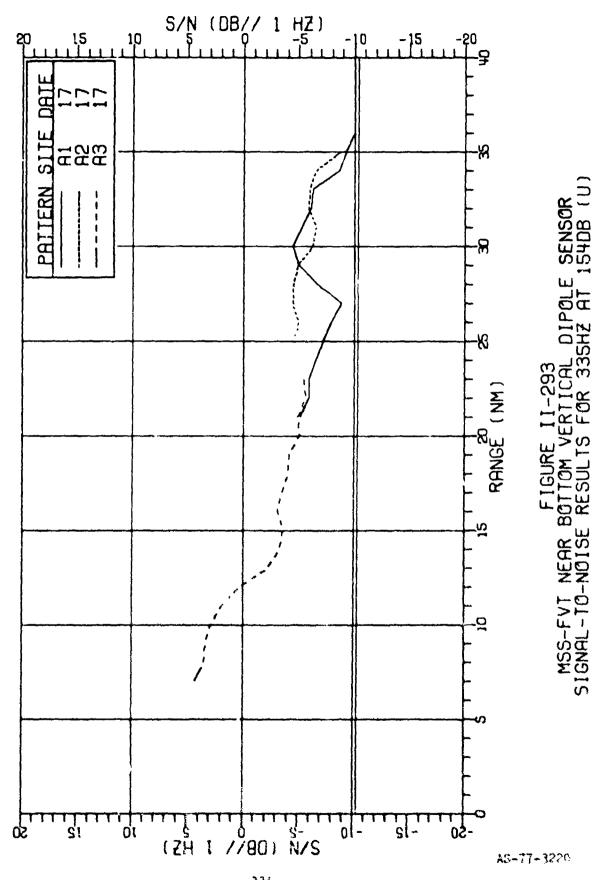
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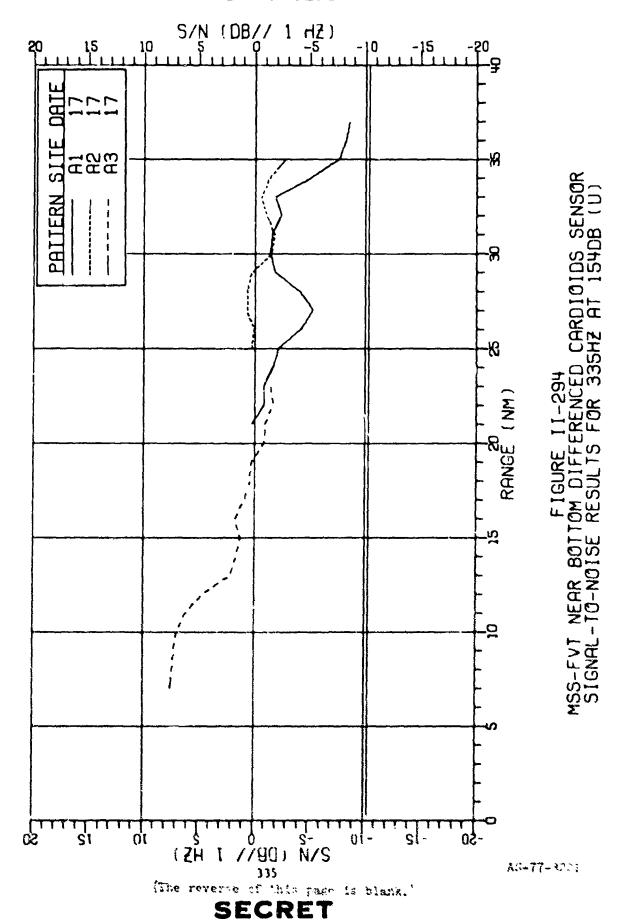
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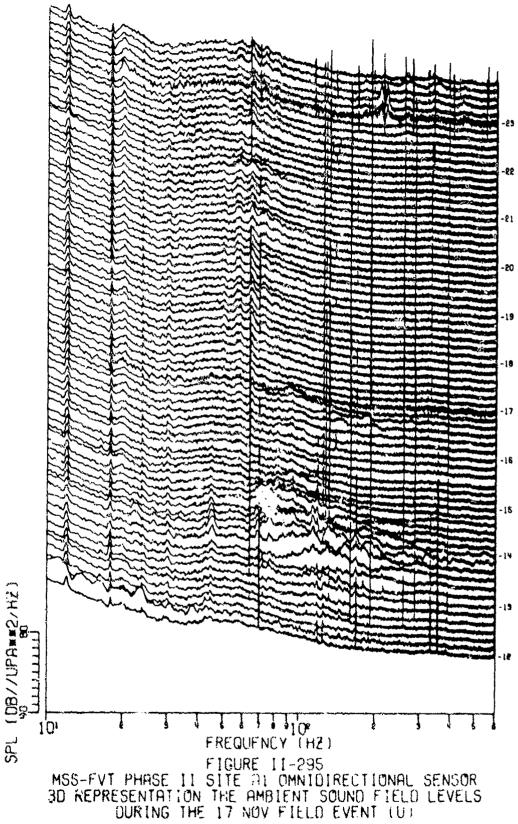
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#### APPENDIX H

AMPTENT SOUND FIELD LEVEL versus FREQUENCY CURVES (U)

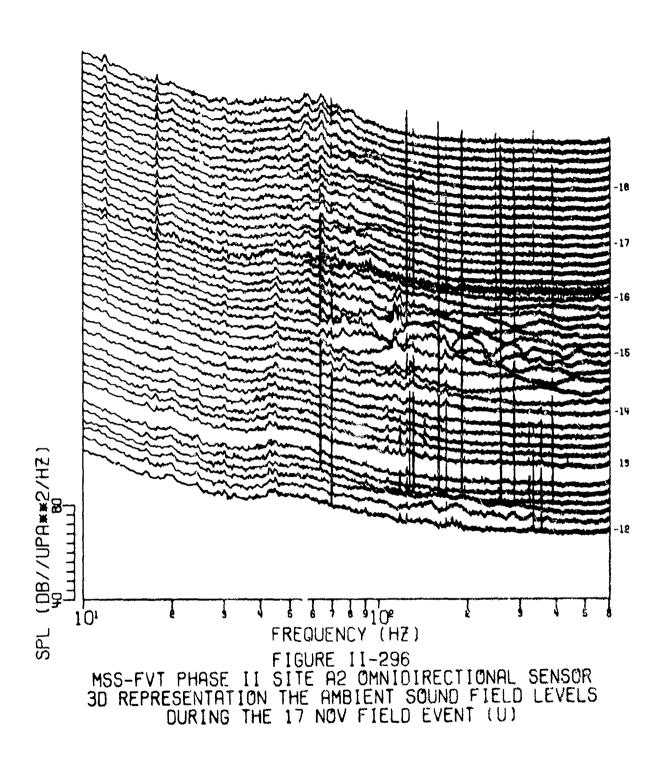
(FIGURES 11-295 - 11-297)

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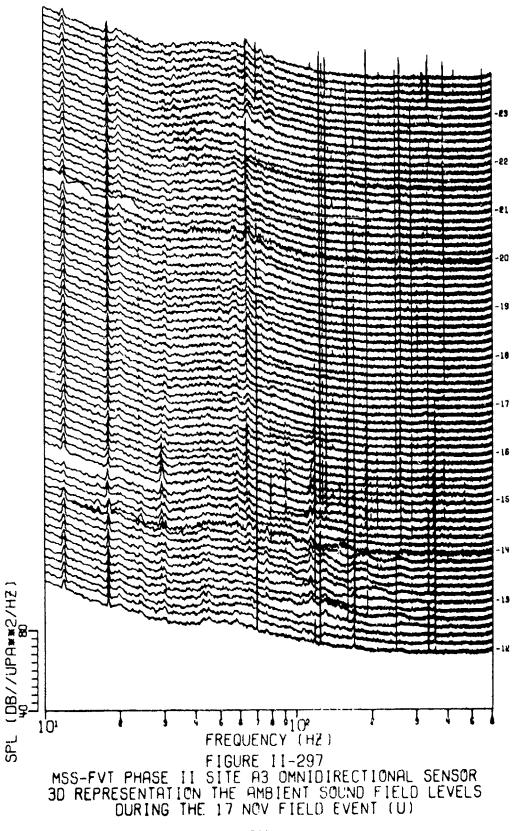


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#### APPENDIX I

NOISE GAIN TIMESERIES CURVES (U)

(FIGURES 11-298 - 11-327)

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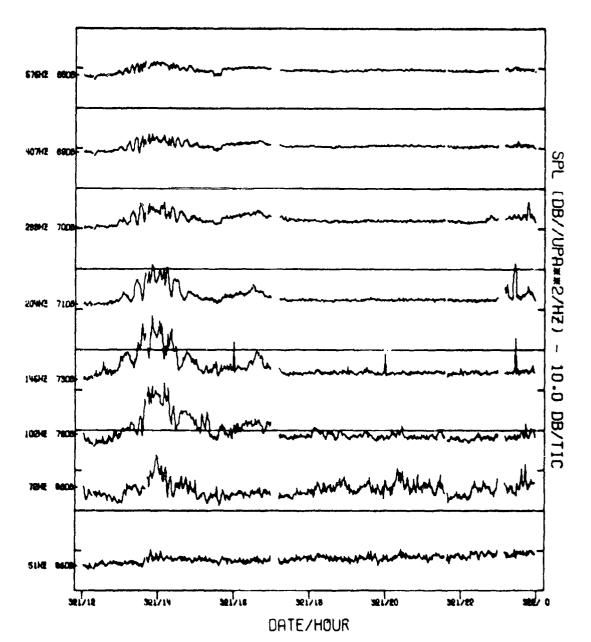


FIGURE II-298

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A1 OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED SOUND PRESSURE LEVELS

THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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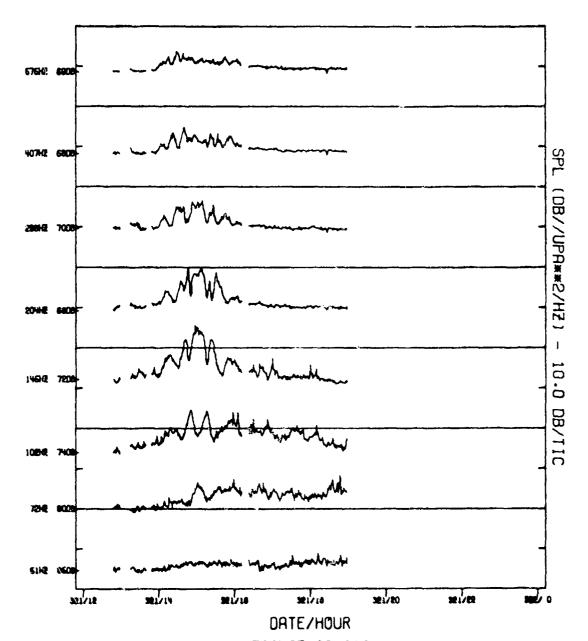


FIGURE II-299

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED SOUND PRESSURE LEVELS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

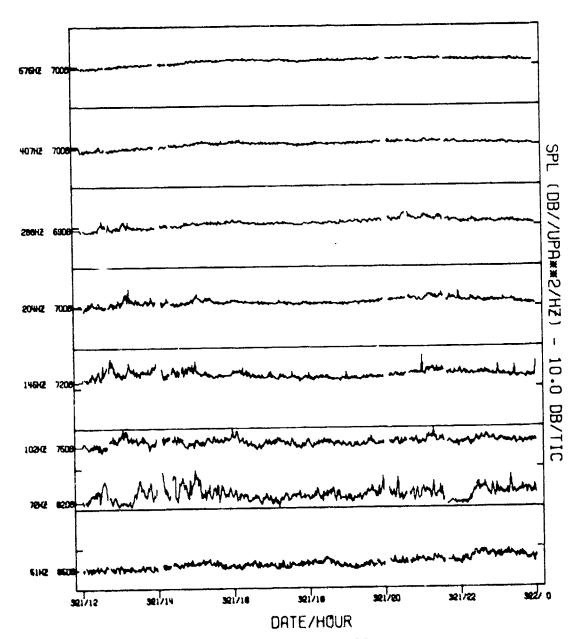


FIGURE II-300

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED SOUND PRESSURE LEVELS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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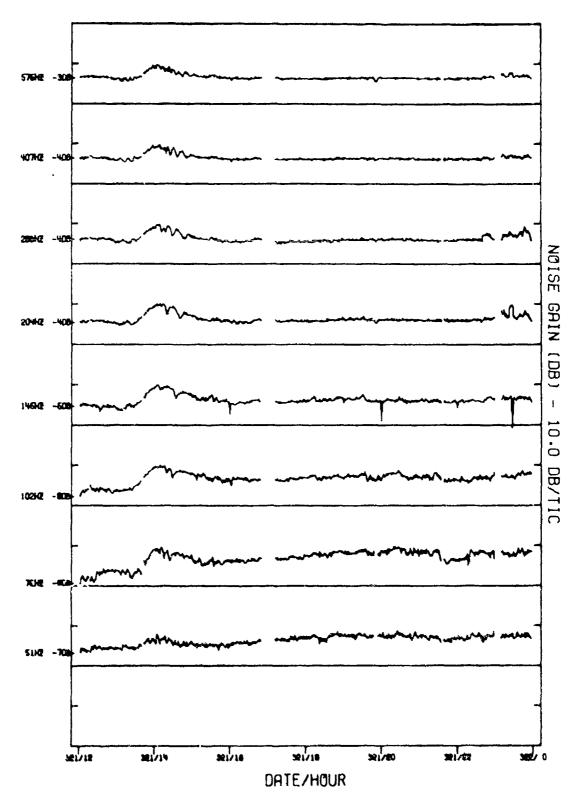


FIGURE II-301

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A1 NORTH CARDIDID

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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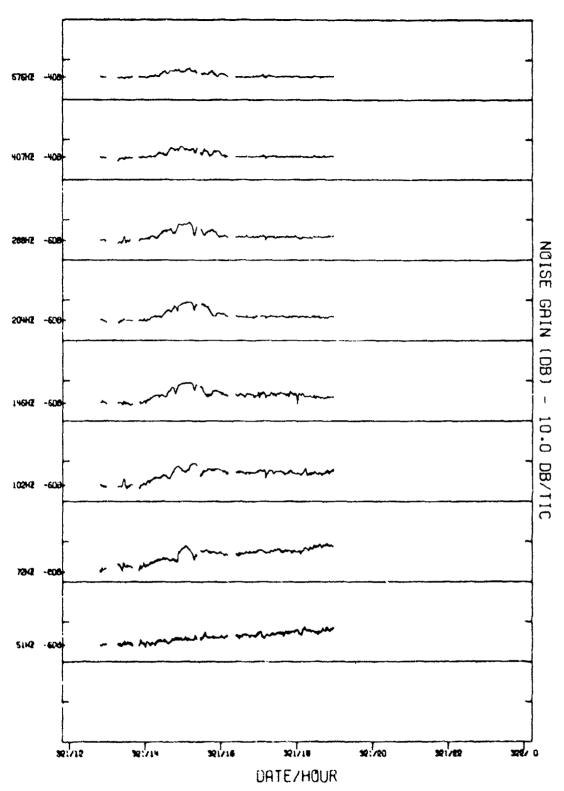


FIGURE 11-302

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 NORTH CARDIOID

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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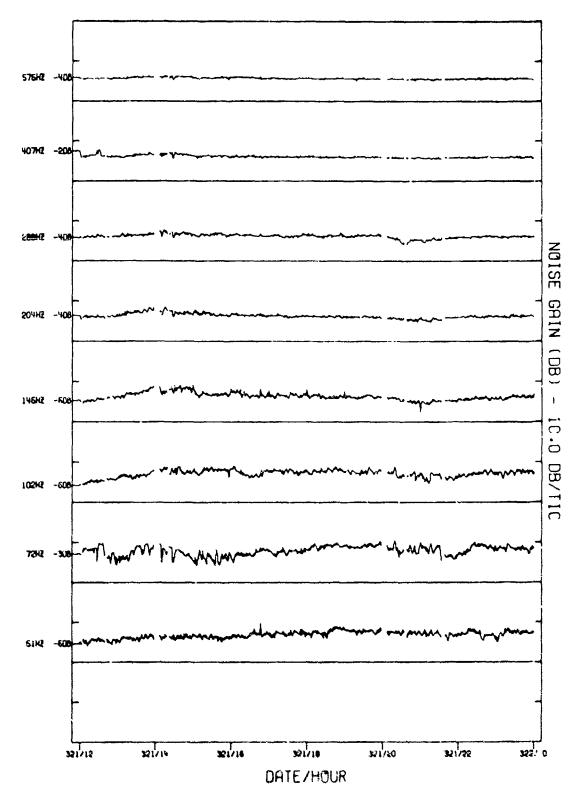


FIGURE 11-303

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 NORTH CARDIOID

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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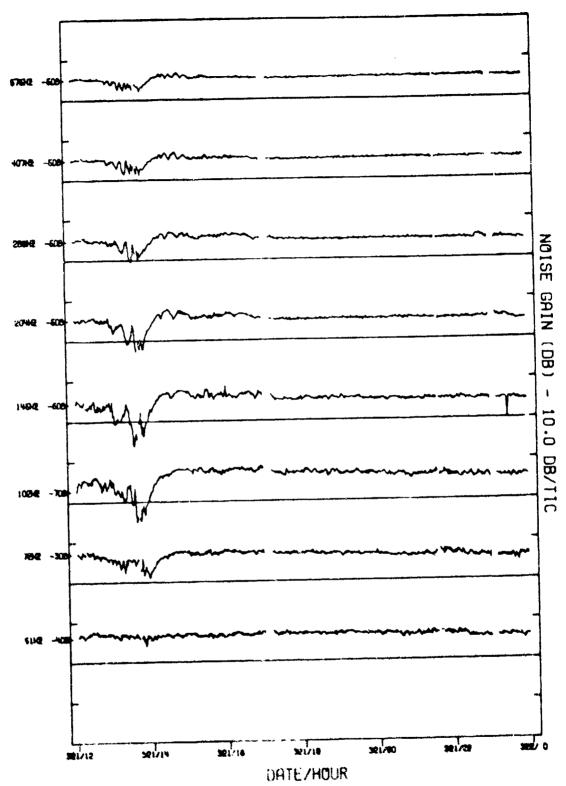


FIGURE 11-304

MSS-FVT PHASE 11 SITE A1 EAST CARDIDID

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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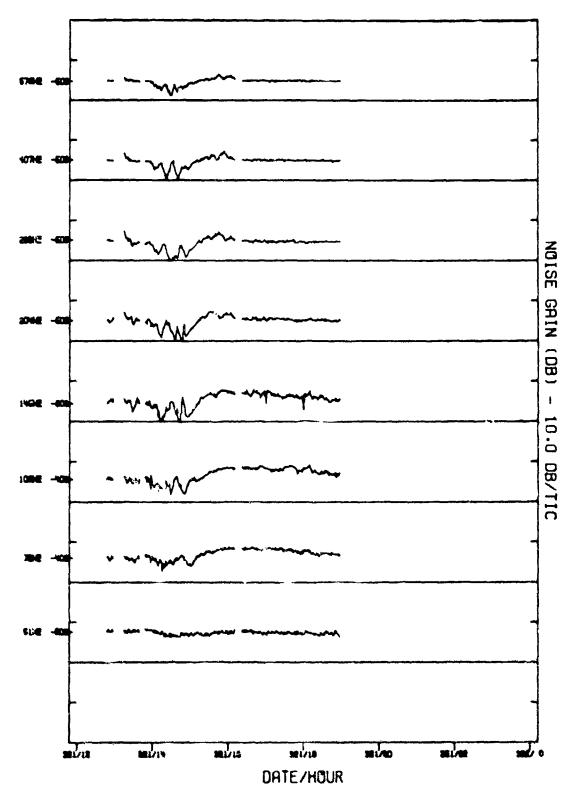


FIGURE 11-305

MSS-TVT PHASE II SITE A2 EAST CARDIDID

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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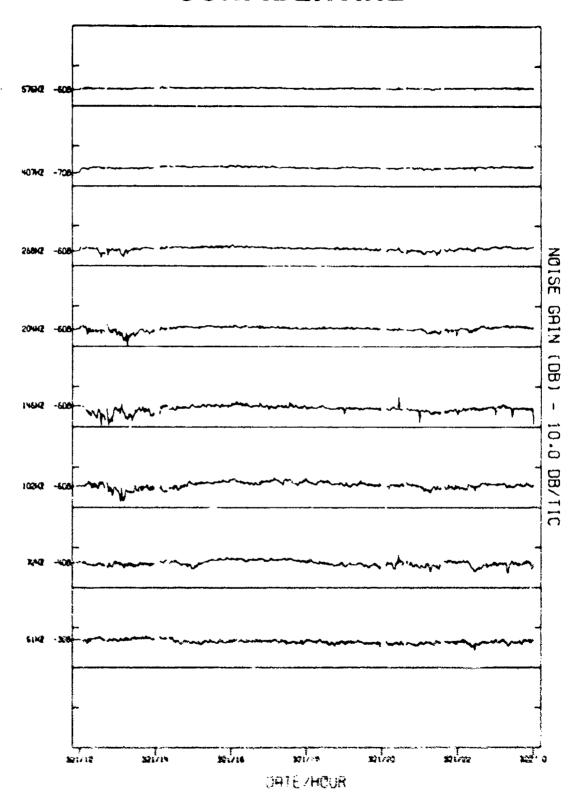


FIGURE 11-306

MSS-FV! PHASE 11 SITE A3 EAST CARDIDID

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-EVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS CURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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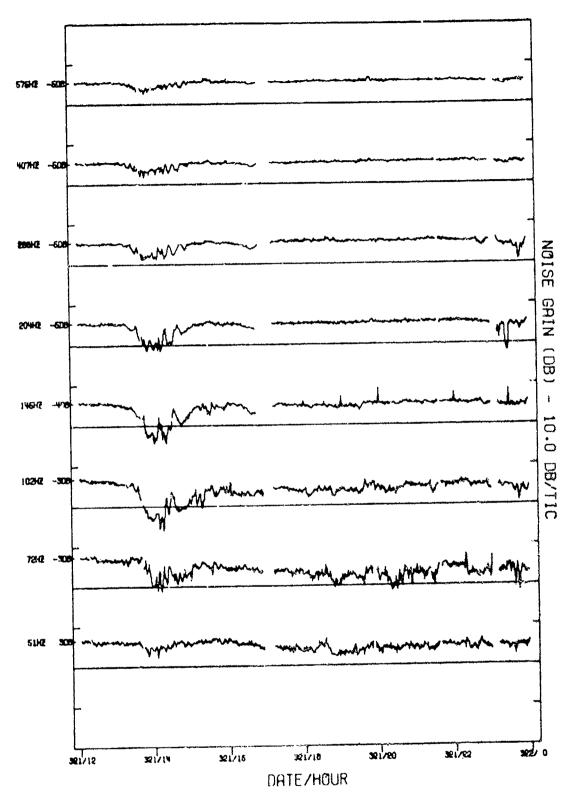


FIGURE II-307

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE AT SOUTH CARDIDID

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOTSE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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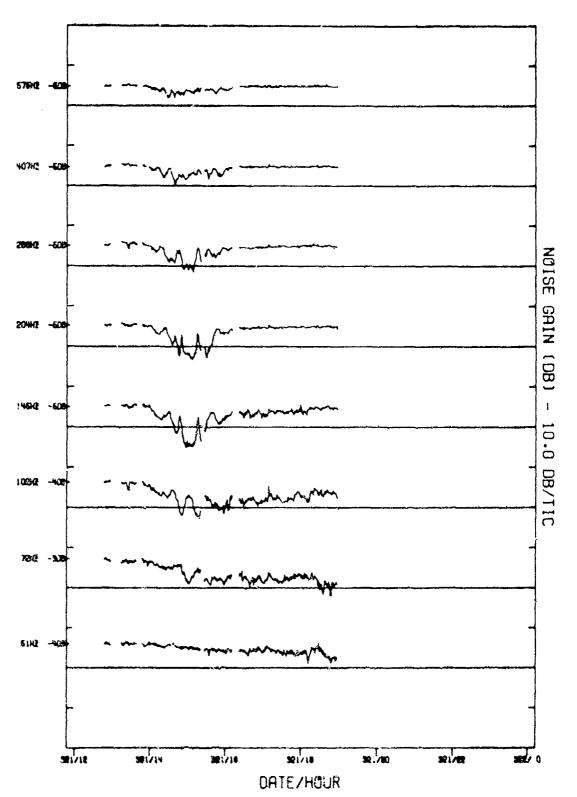


FIGURE II-308

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 SOUTH CARDIDID

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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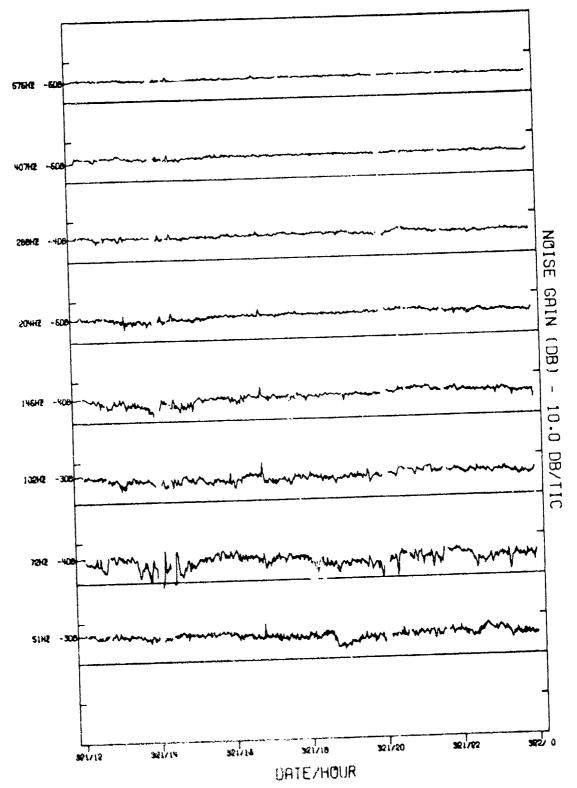


FIGURE 11-309 MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 SOUTH CARDIOLD TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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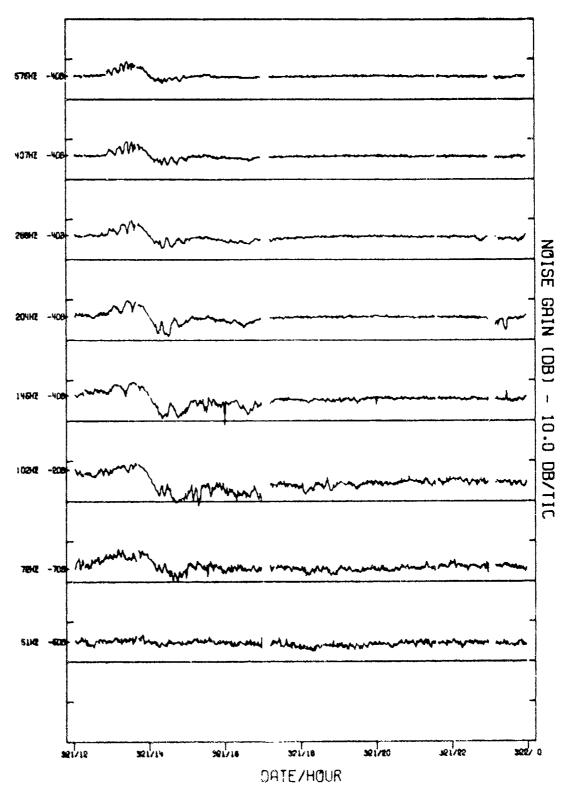


FIGURE II-310

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE AI WEST CARDIDID

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE CAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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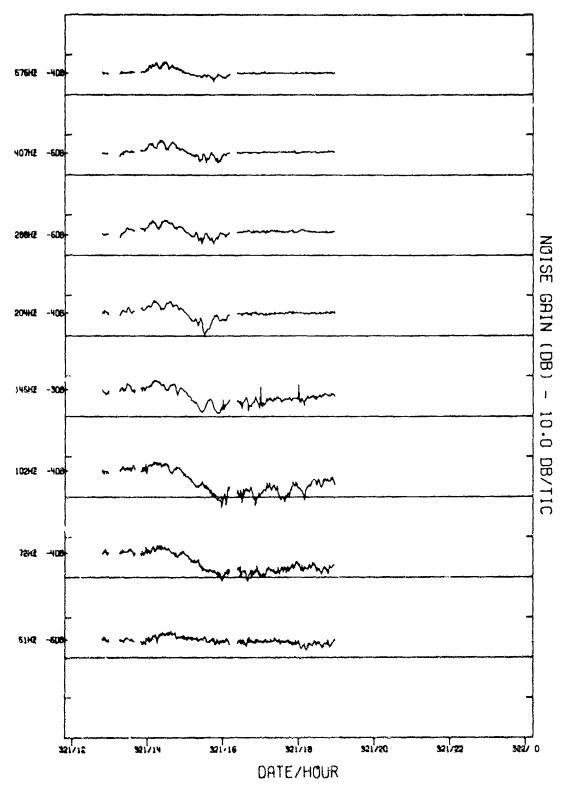


FIGURE II-311

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 WEST CARDIOID

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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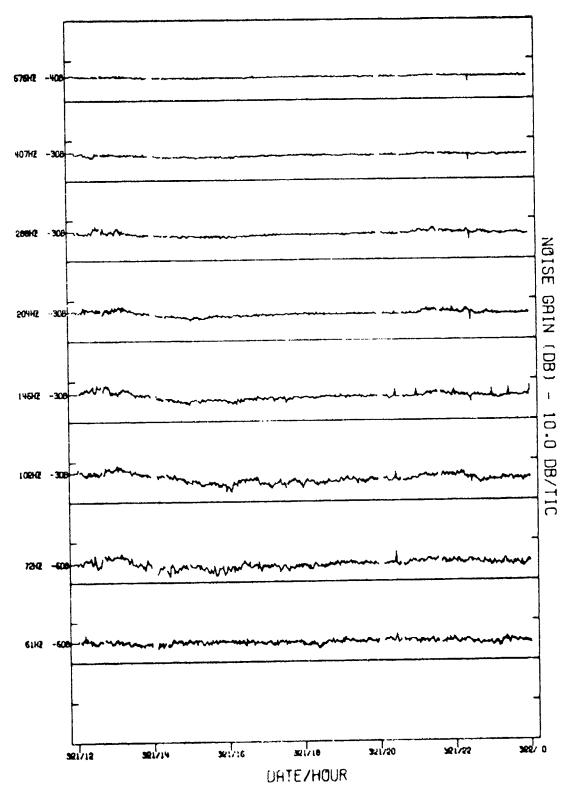


FIGURE 11-312

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 WEST CARDIOID

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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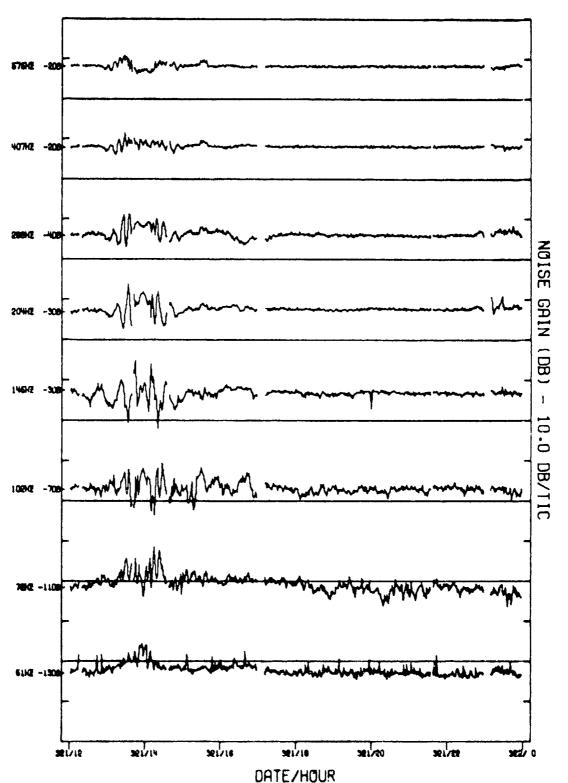


FIGURE II-313

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A1 VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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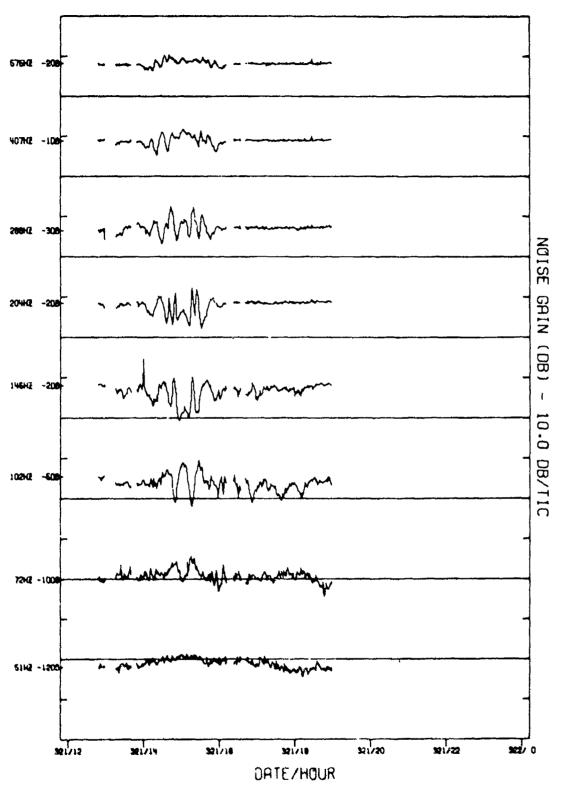
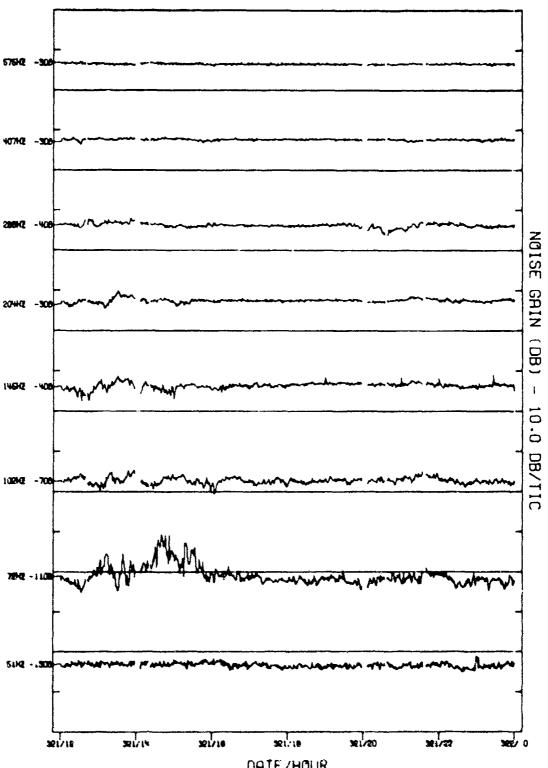


FIGURE II-314

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOTSE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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FIGURE 11-315 MSS-FVT PHASE 11 SITE A3 VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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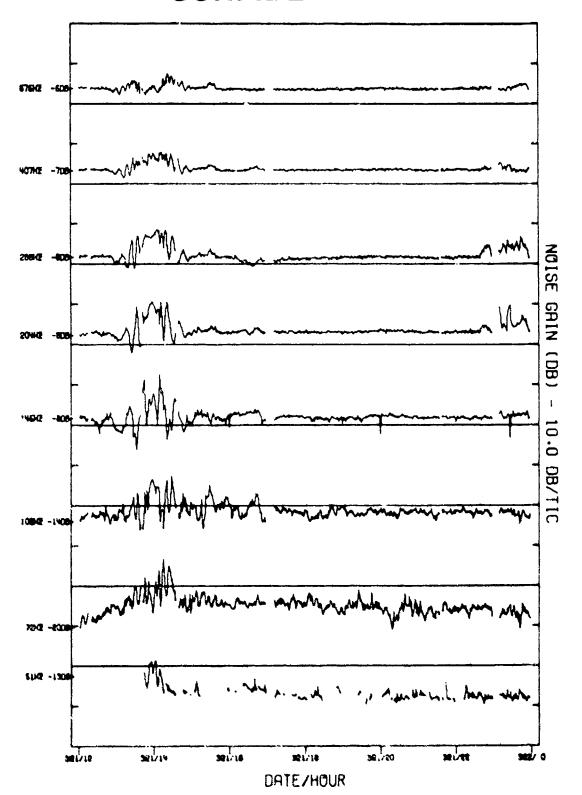
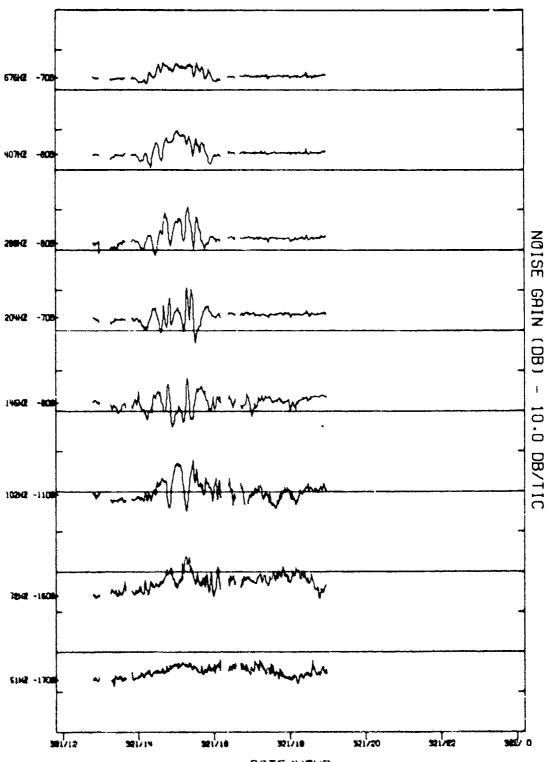


FIGURE 11-316
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE AL DIFFERENCED NORTH CARDIOLD
TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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FIGURE 11-317
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 DIFFFRENCED NORTH CARDIOID
TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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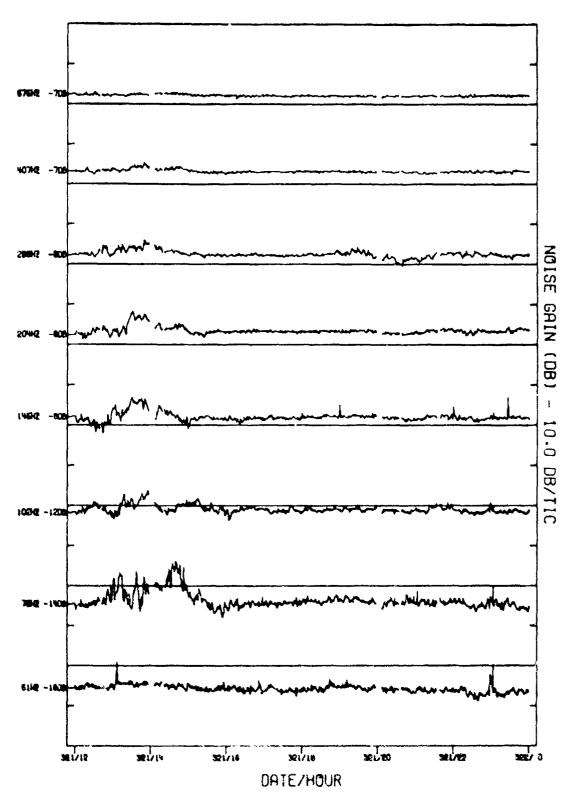
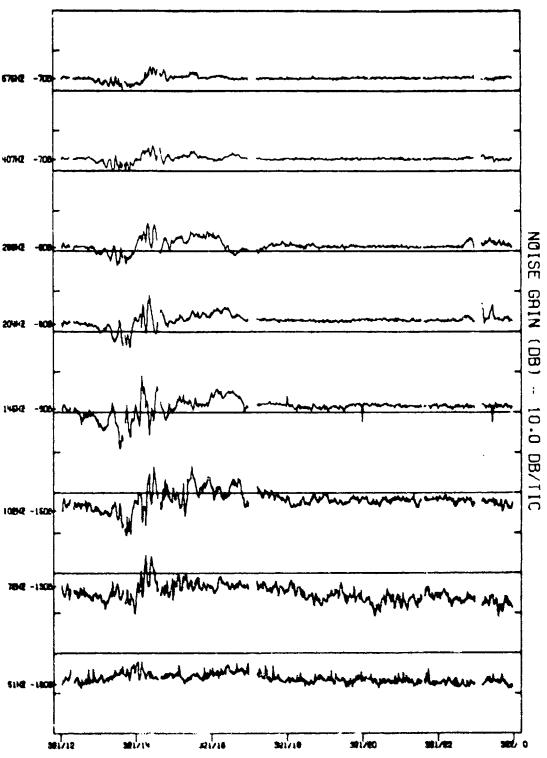


FIGURE 11-318

MSS-FVI PHASE II SITE A3 DIFFERENCED NORTH CARDIOID
TIME SERIES OF I MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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FIGURE 11-319
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE AL DIFFERENCED EAST CARDIDID
TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NCV FIELD EVENT (U)

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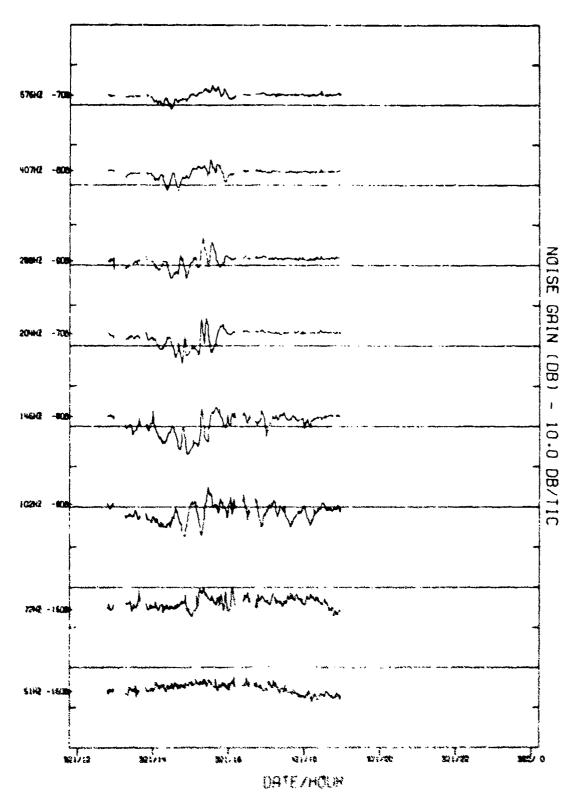
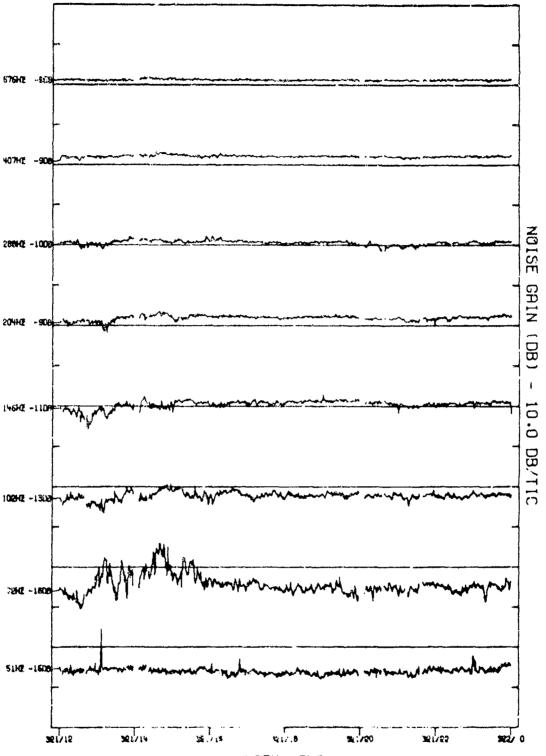


FIGURE 11-320

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE AN AIFFERENCED EAST CHROLOID

TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOTSE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-DCTAVE BANDS OURING THE 17 MOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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FIGURE 11-521
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE HE DIFFEHENCED EAST CARDIDID
TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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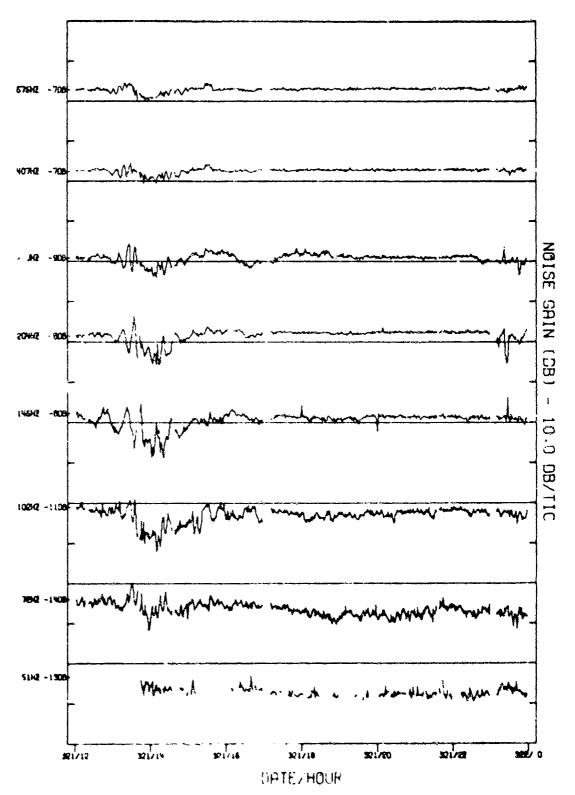
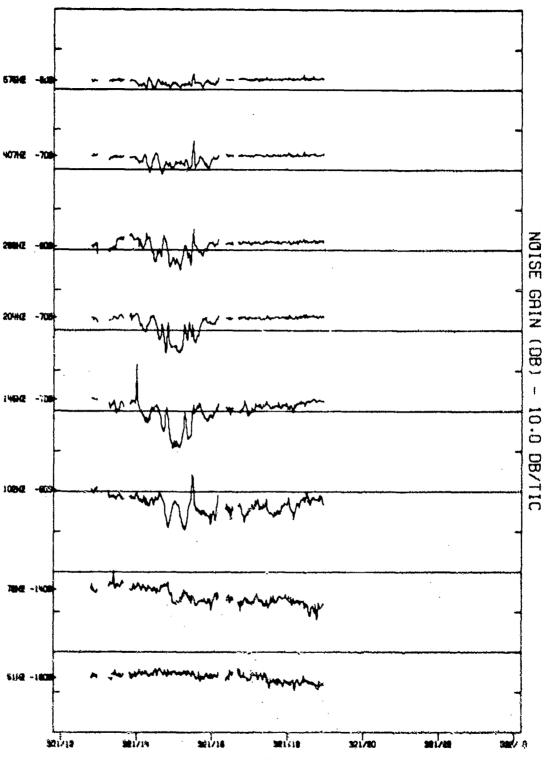


FIGURE 11-322
MSS-FVI THASE 11 SITE A1 DIFFERENCED SOUTH CARDIOID
TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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FIGURE 11-323
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 DIFFERENCED SOUTH CARDIOID
TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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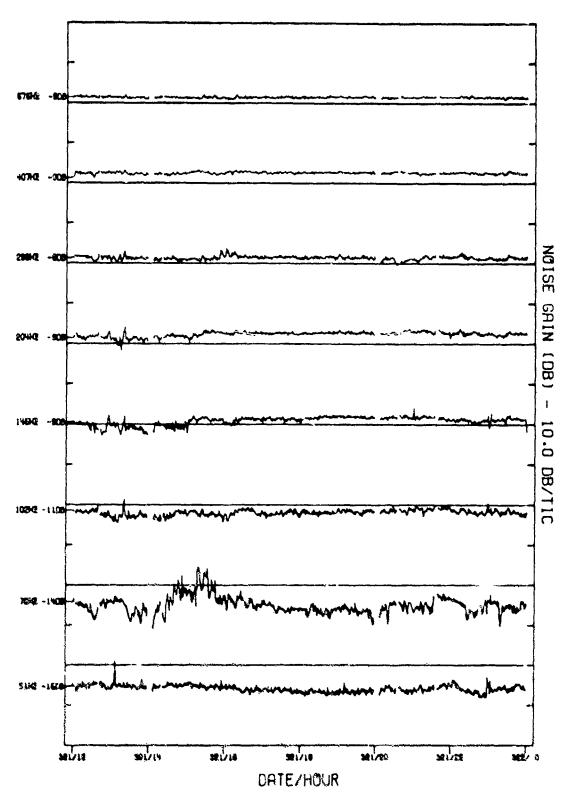
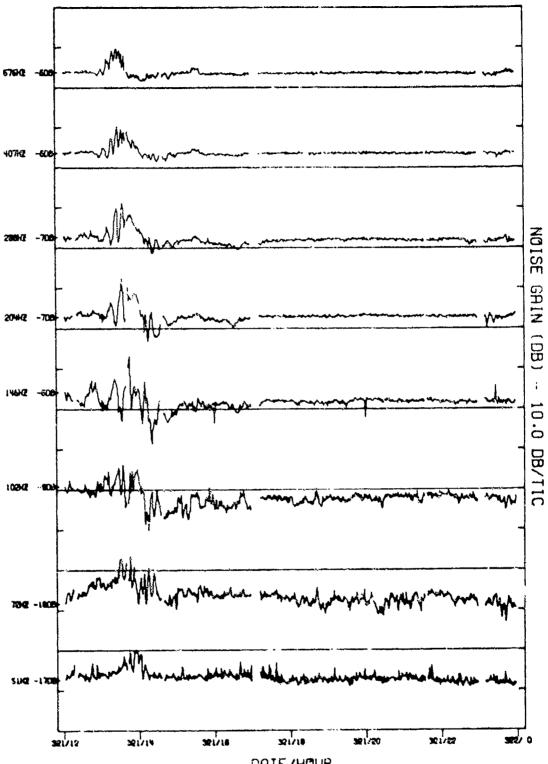


FIGURE 11-324
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 DIFFERENCED SOUTH CARDIOID
TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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FIGURE 11-325 MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE AT DIFFERENCED WEST CARDIOID TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOTSE GAINS THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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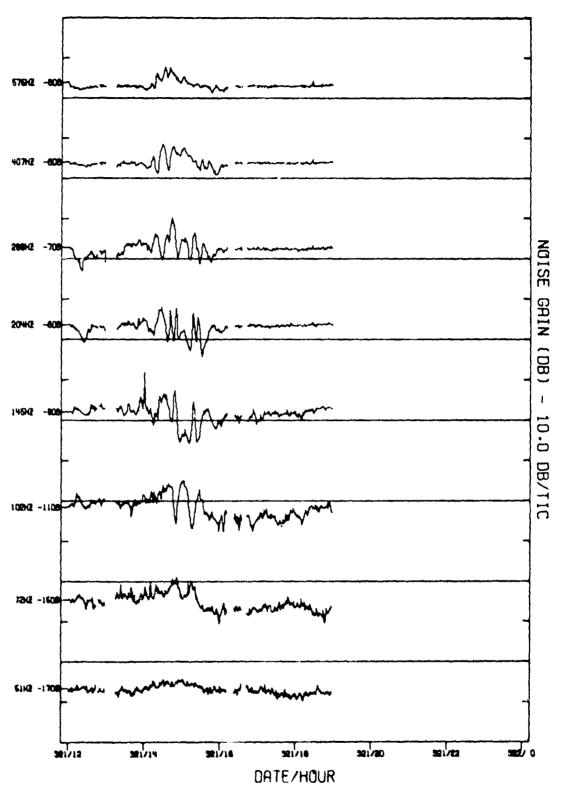


FIGURE II-326
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 DIFFERENCED WEST CARDIDID
TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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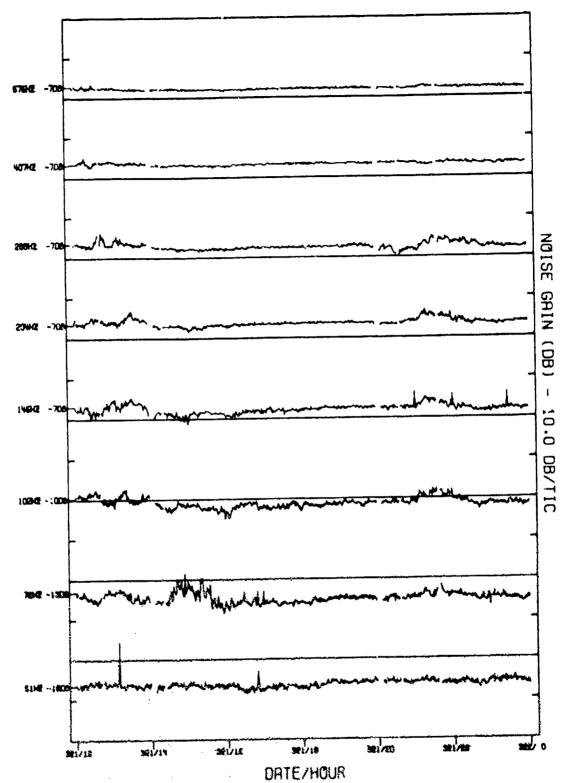


FIGURE 11-327

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 DIFFERENCED WEST CARDIOID
TIME SERIES OF 1 MIN INTENSITY-AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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#### APPENDIX J

AMBIENT SOUND FIELD PERCENTILE LEVEL versus FREQUENCY CURVES (U)

(FIGURES 11-328 - 11-357)

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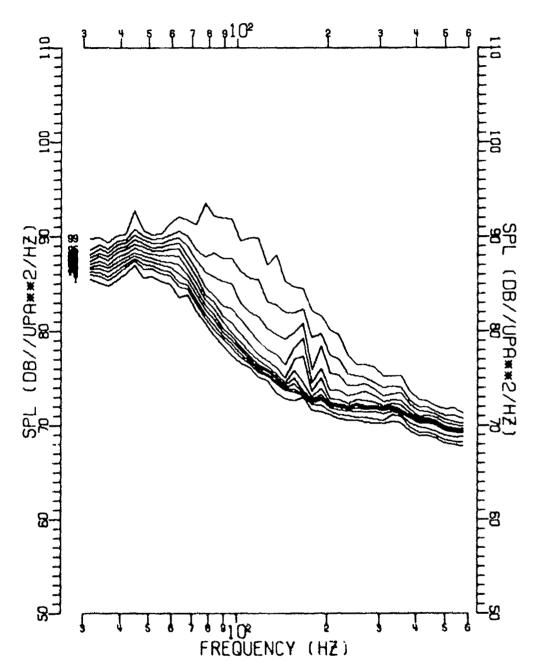


FIGURE II-328

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A1 OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED SOUND PRESSURE LEVELS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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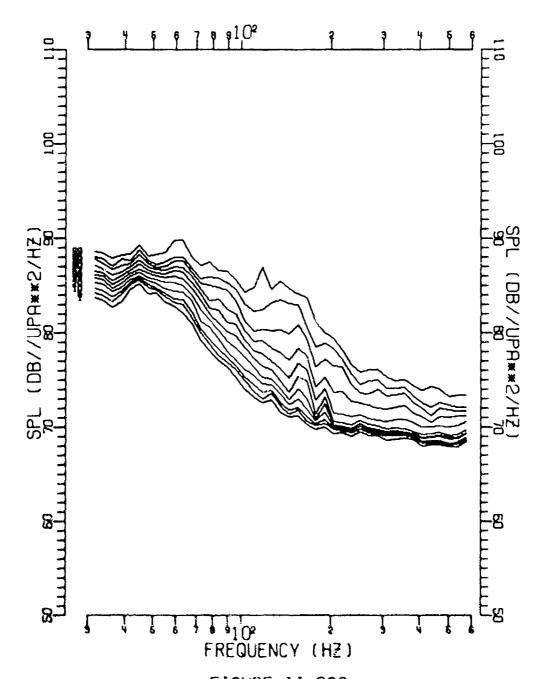


FIGURE II-329
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED SOUND PRESSURE LEVELS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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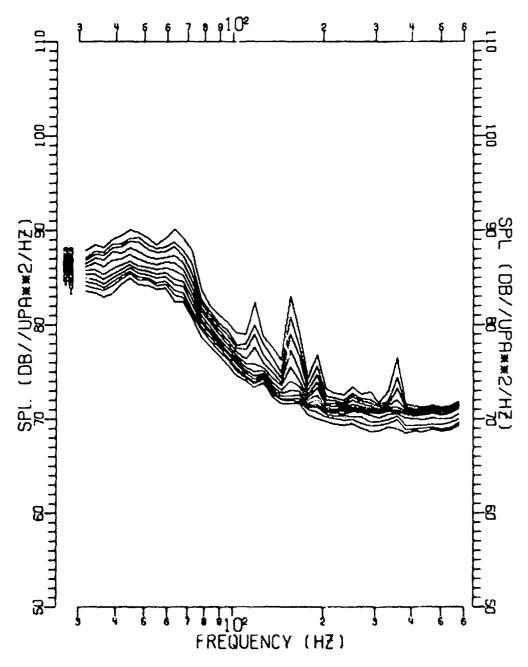


FIGURE II-330

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED SOUND PRESSURE LEVELS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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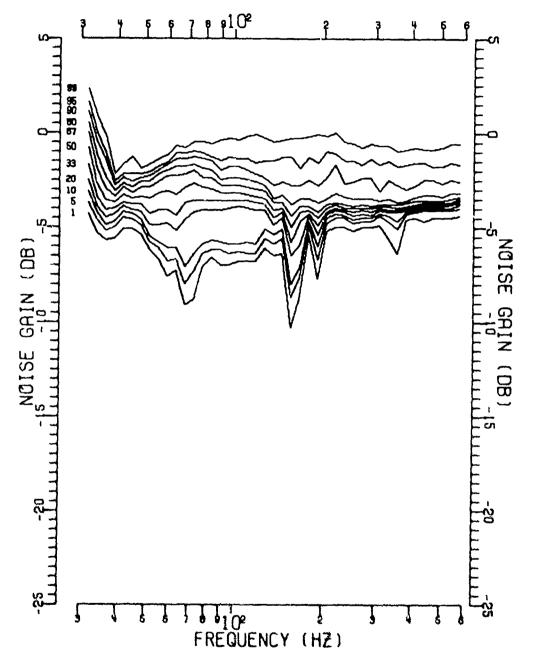


FIGURE II-331

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A1 NORTH CARDIDID

PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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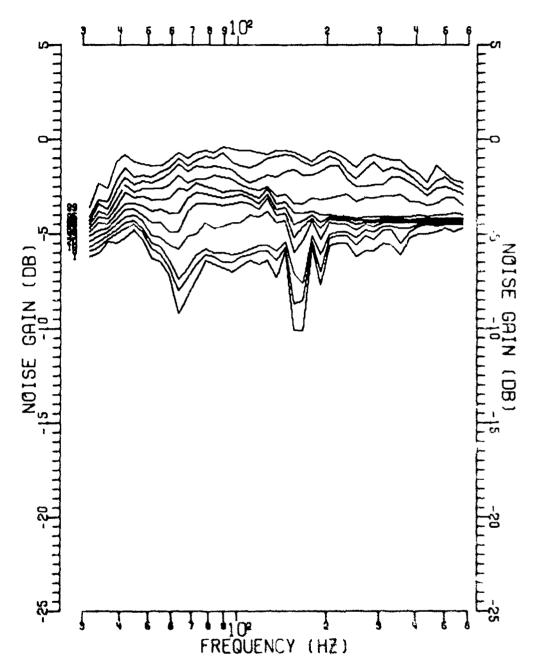


FIGURE II-332

MSS-FVT PH9SE II SITE A2 NORTH CARDIDID

PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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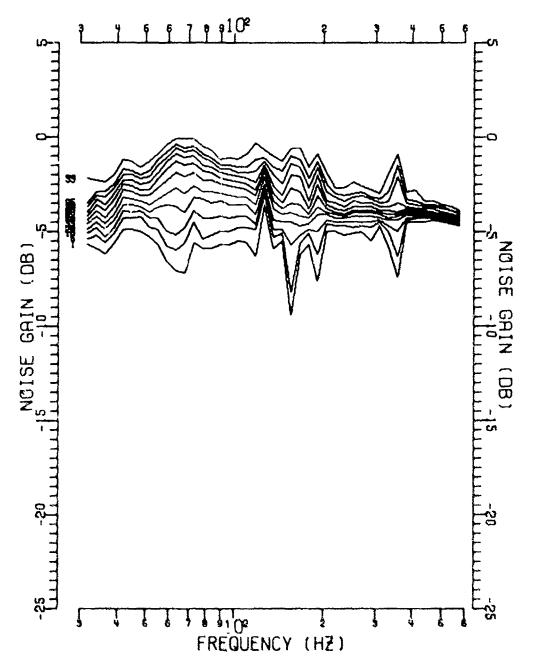


FIGURE II-333

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 NORTH CARDIOID

PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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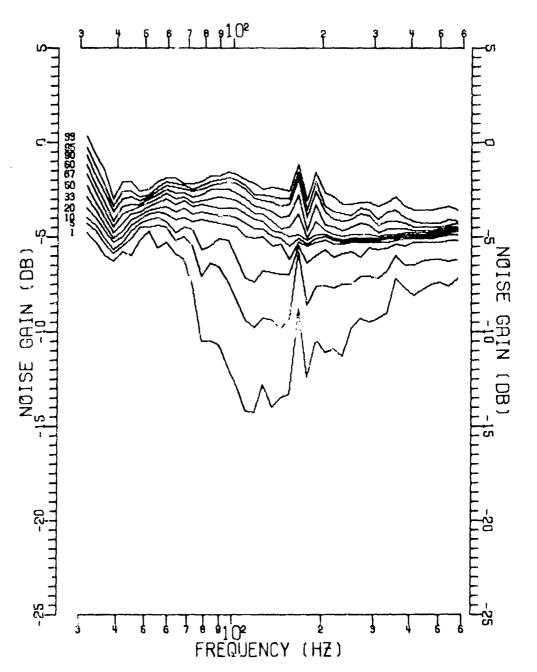


FIGURE II-334

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A1 EAST CARDIOID

PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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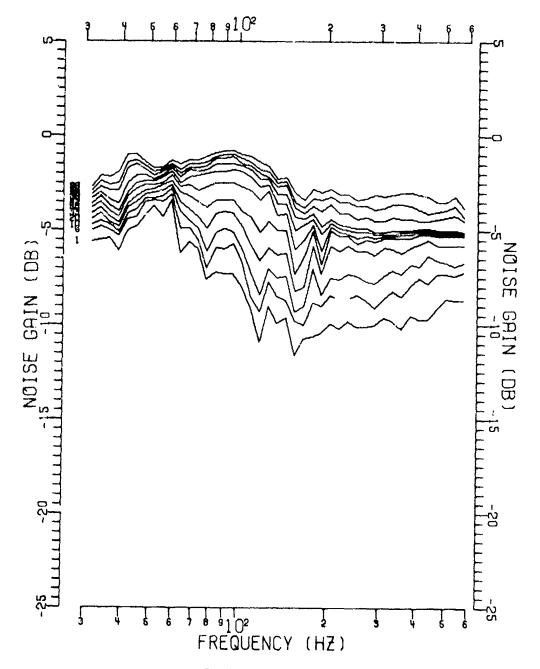


FIGURE II-335

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 EAST CARDIDID

PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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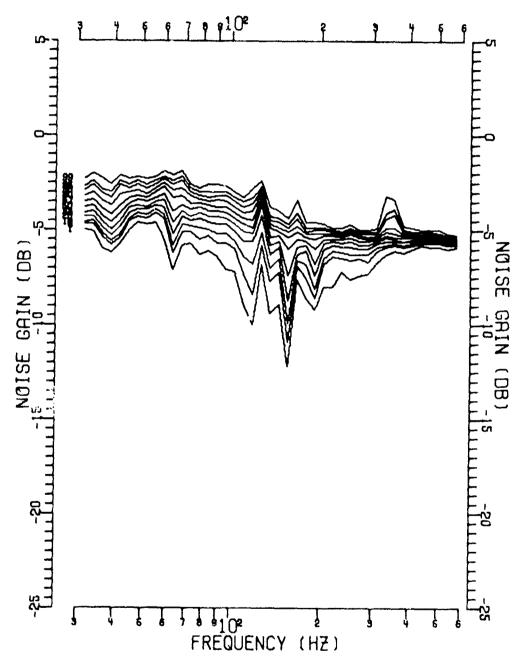


FIGURE II-336

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 EAST CARDIOID

PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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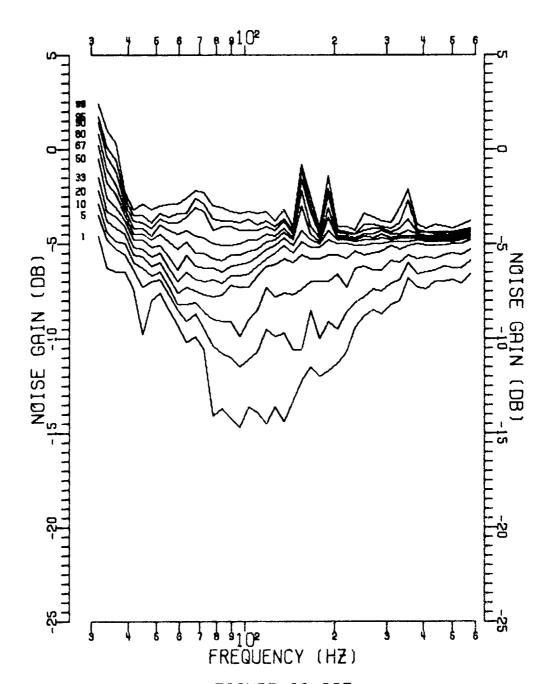


FIGURE II-337

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A1 SOUTH CARDIDID

PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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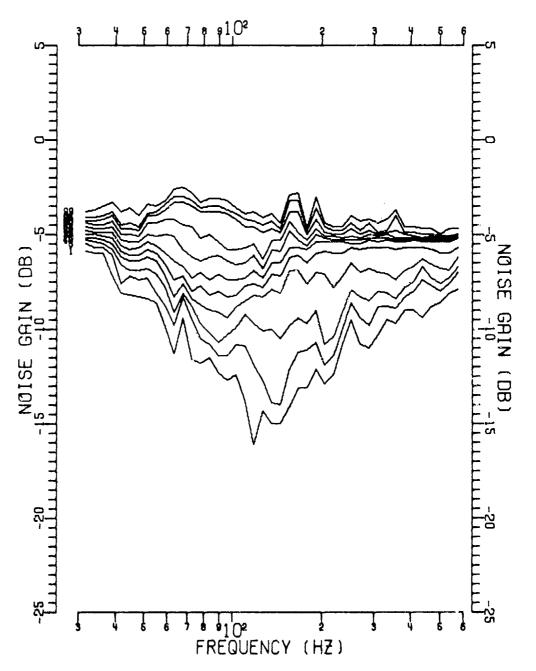


FIGURE II-338

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 SOUTH CARDIOID

PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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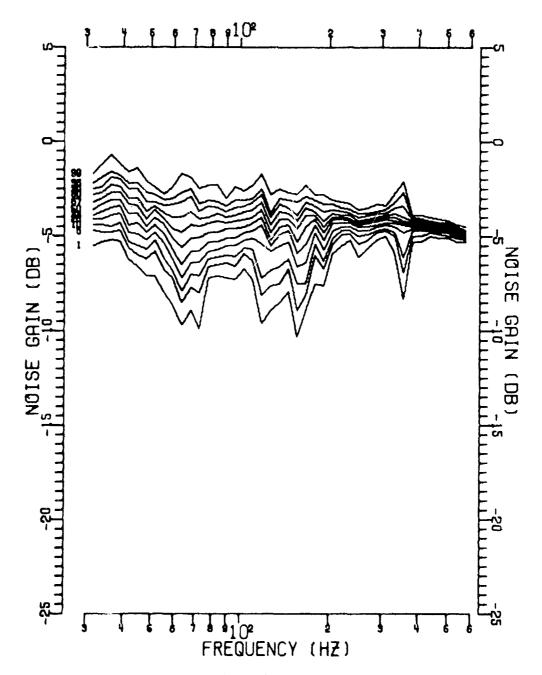


FIGURE II-339

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 SOUTH CARDIOID

PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE DANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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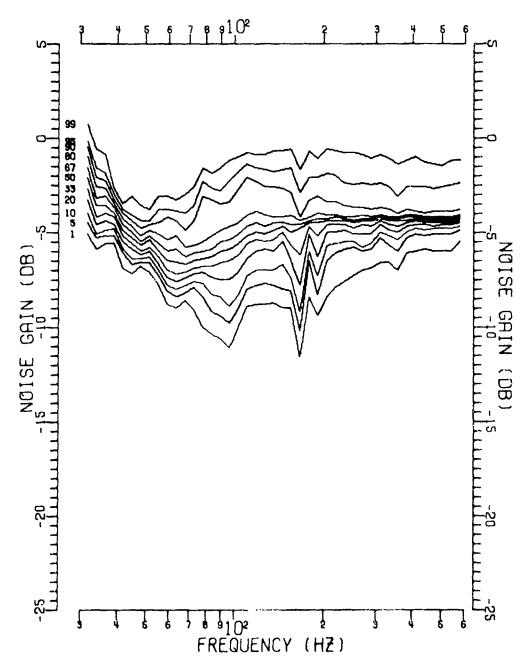


FIGURE II-340

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A1 WEST CARDIOID

PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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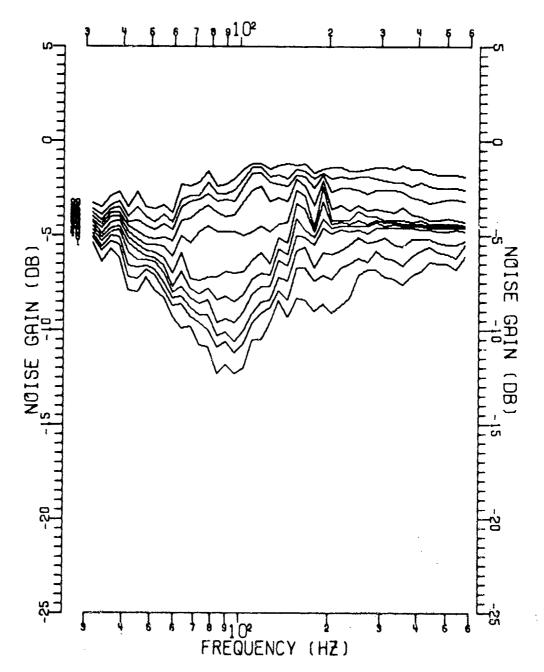


FIGURE II-341

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 WEST CARDIOID

PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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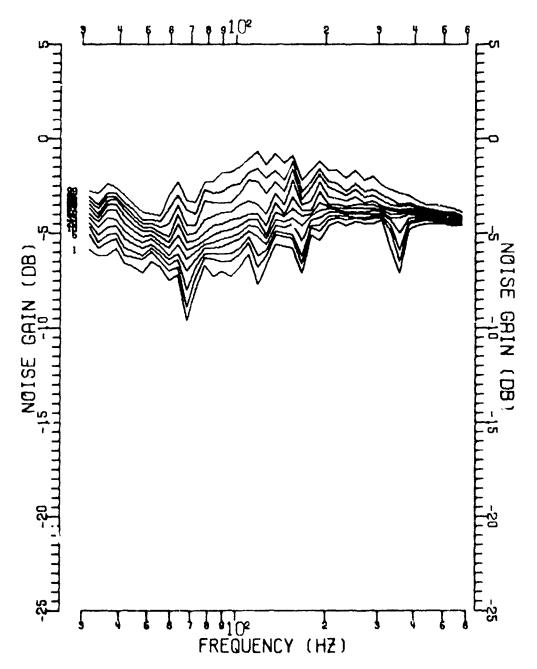


FIGURE II-342

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 WEST CARDIOID

PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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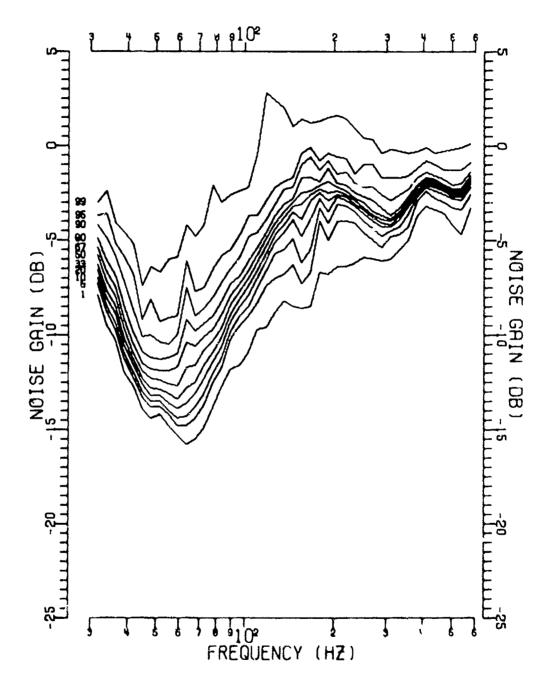


FIGURE II-343
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A1 VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)
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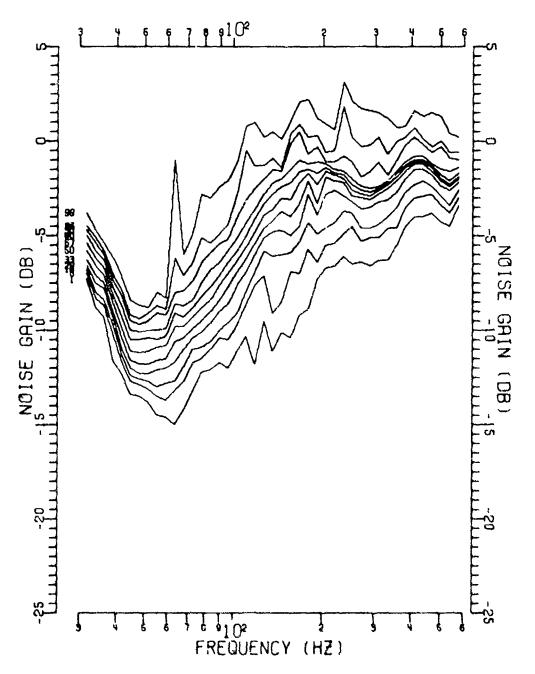


FIGURE II-344

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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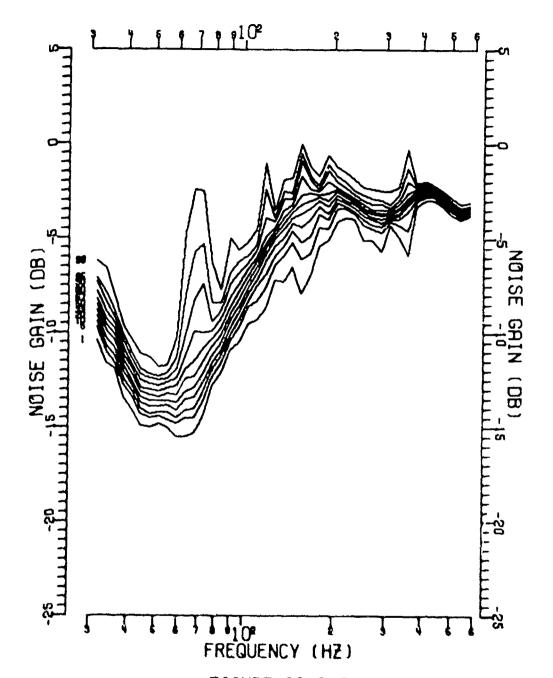


FIGURE II-345
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE 93 VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)
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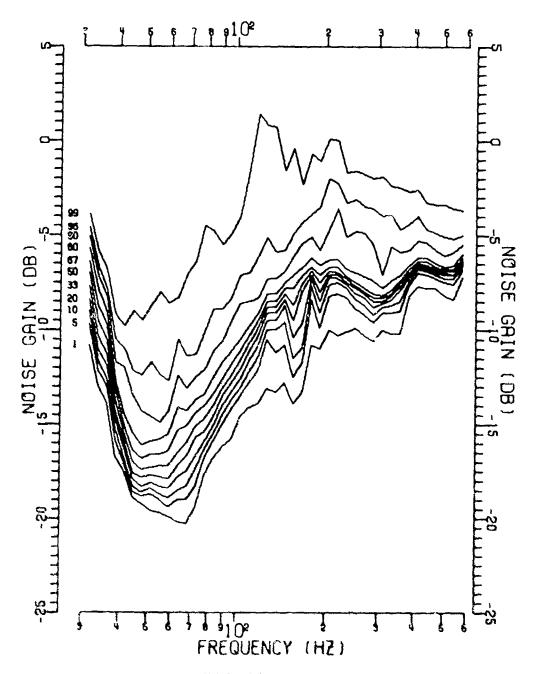


FIGURE II-346
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE AL DIFFERENCED NORTH CARDIOID
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF I MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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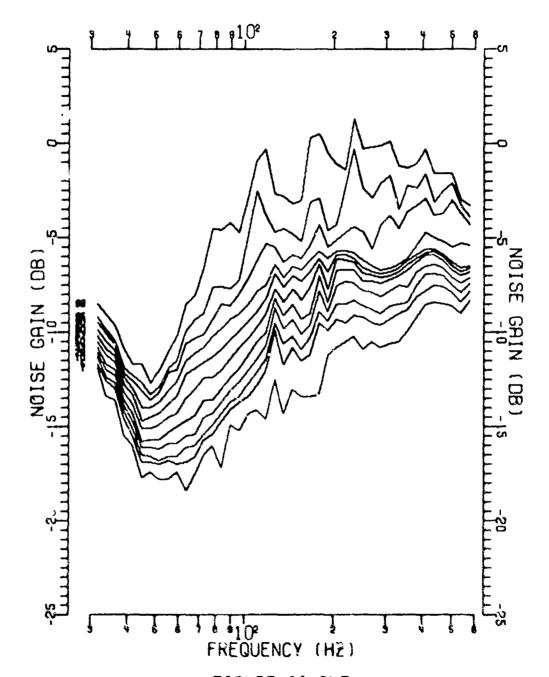


FIGURE II-347
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 DIFFERENCED NORTH CARDIOID
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE SANOS DURING THE 17 NOV FIC\_D EVENT (U)

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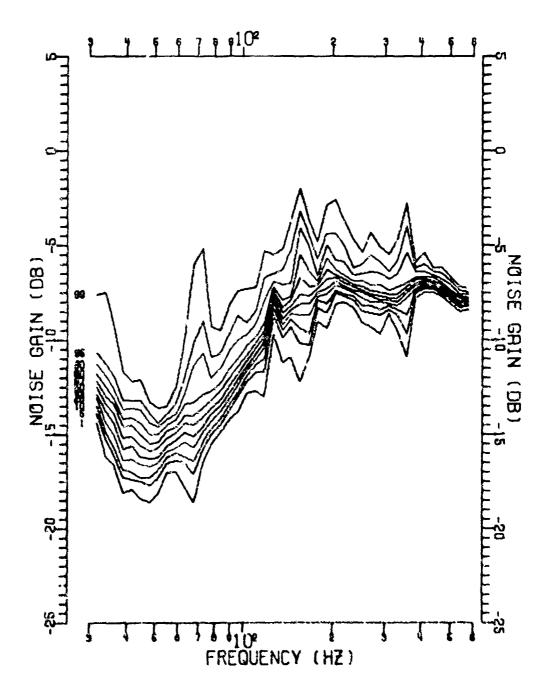


FIGURE II-348

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 DIFFERENCED NORTH CARDIOID
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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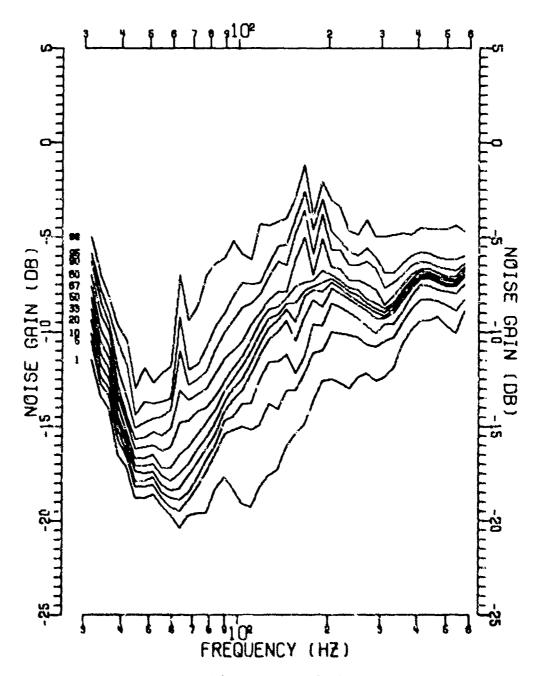


FIGURE II-349
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE ALDIFFERENCED EAST CARDIOID
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)
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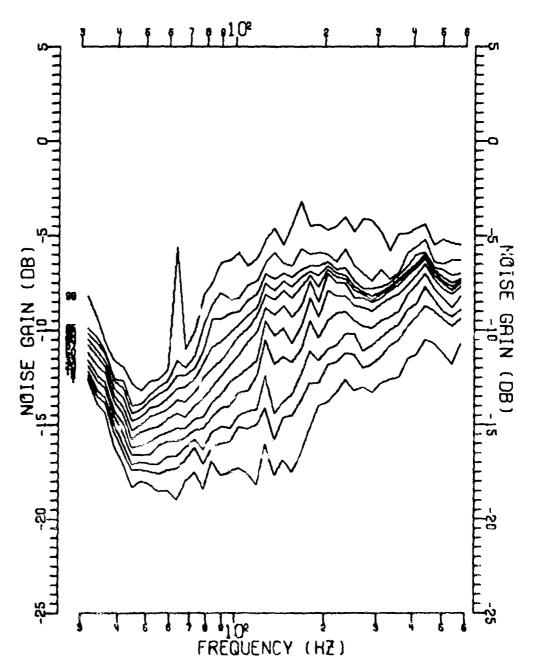


FIGURE II-350
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 DIFFERENCED EAST CARDIDID
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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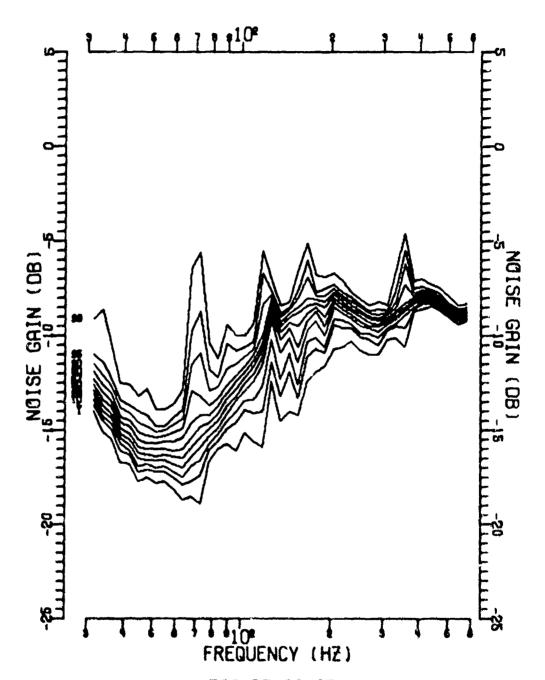


FIGURE II-351
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 DIFFERENCED EAST CARDIDID
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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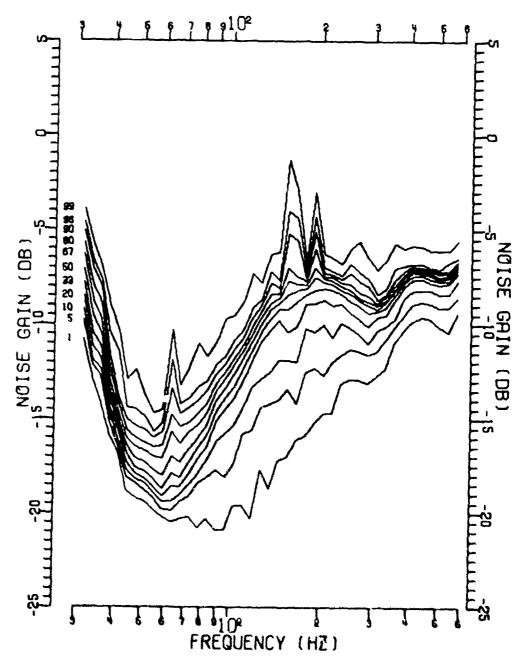


FIGURE II-352
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE ALD IFFERENCED SOUTH CARDIOLD
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF LIMIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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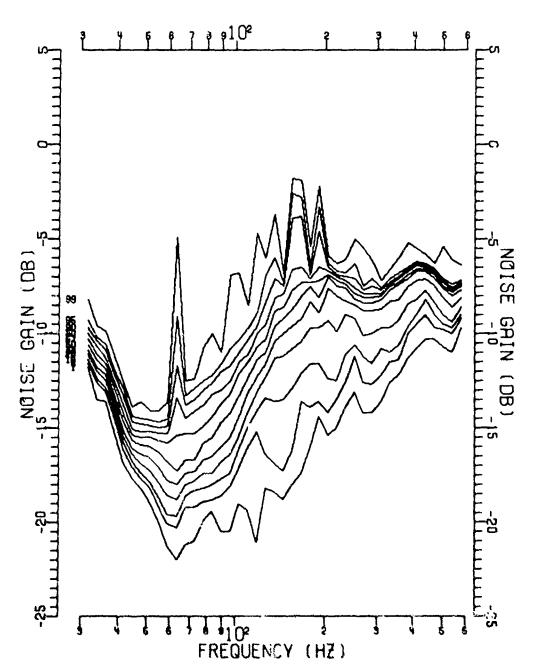


FIGURE 11-353
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 DIFFERENCED SOUTH CARDIOID
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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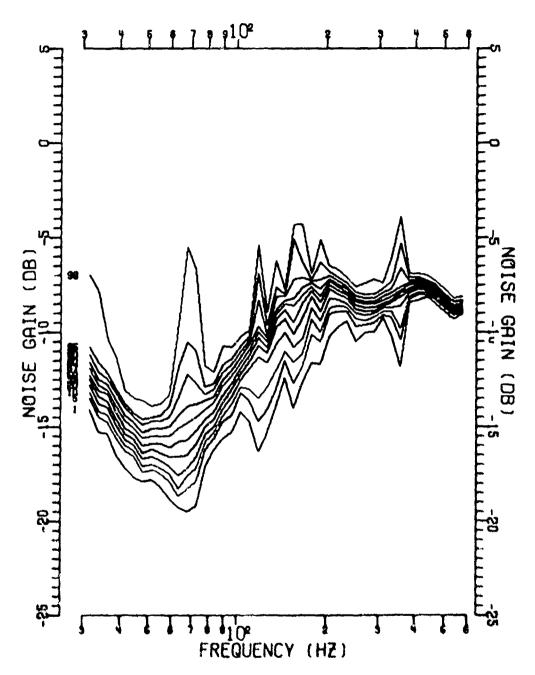


FIGURE II-354
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 DIFFERENCED SOUTH CARDIOID
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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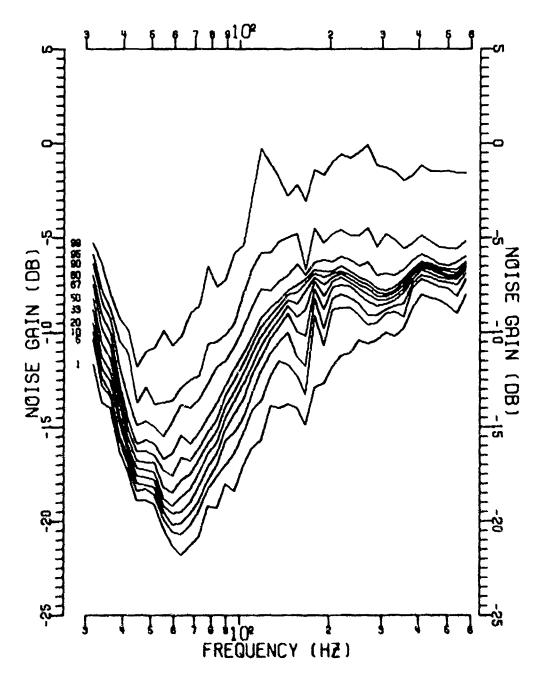


FIGURE II-355

MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A1 DIFFERENCED WEST CARDIDID
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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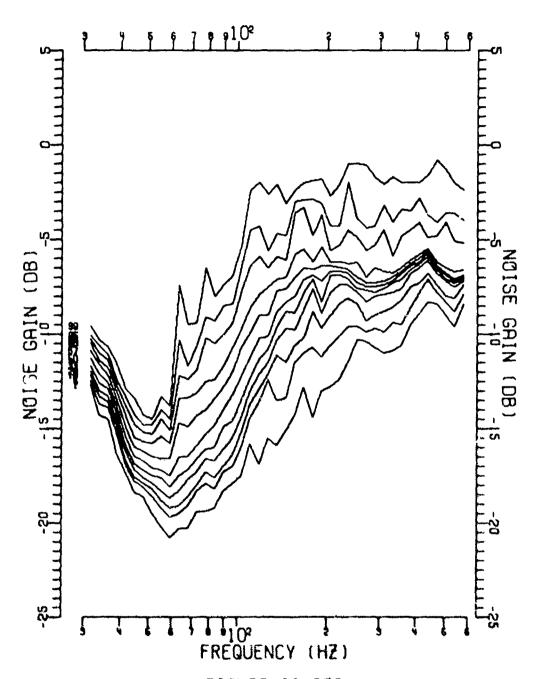


FIGURE II-356
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A2 DIFFERENCED WEST CARDIDID
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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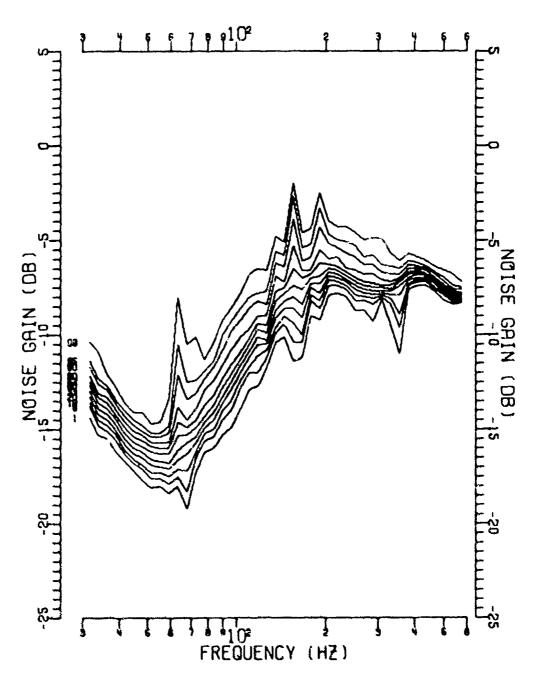


FIGURE II-357
MSS-FVT PHASE II SITE A3 DIFFERENCED WEST CARDIDID
PERCENTILE LEVELS OF 1 MIN AVERAGED NOISE GAINS
THROUGH 1/10-OCTAVE BANDS DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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APPENDIX K

CLUTTER TIMESERIES CURVES (U)

(FIGURES 11-358 - 11 772)

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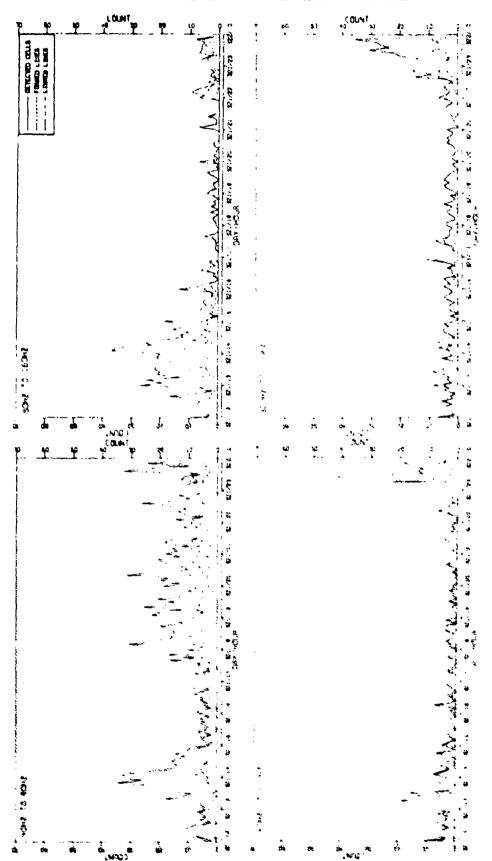
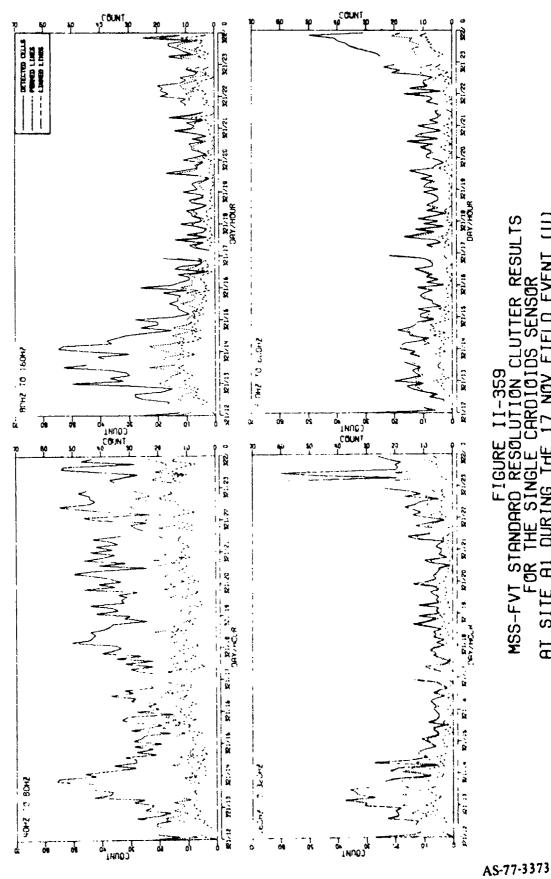


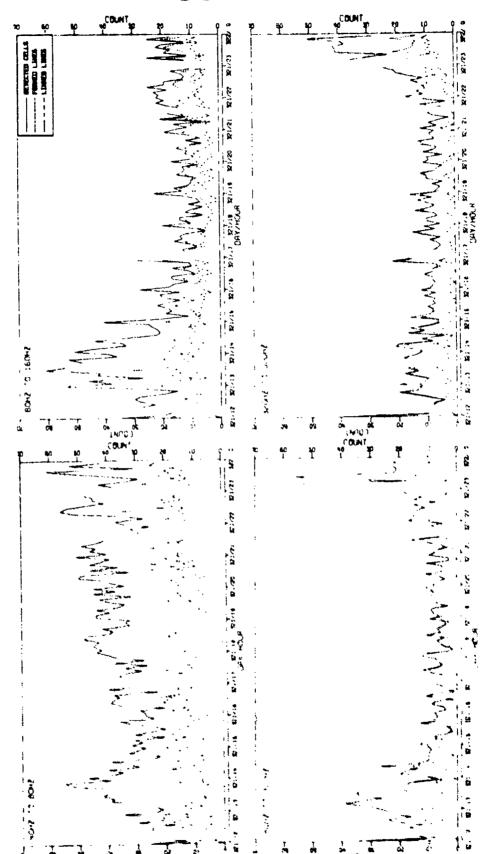
FIGURE II-358 MSS-FVI STANDAPD RESOLUTION CLUTTER RESUL FOR THE OMMIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR AT SITE AT DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (

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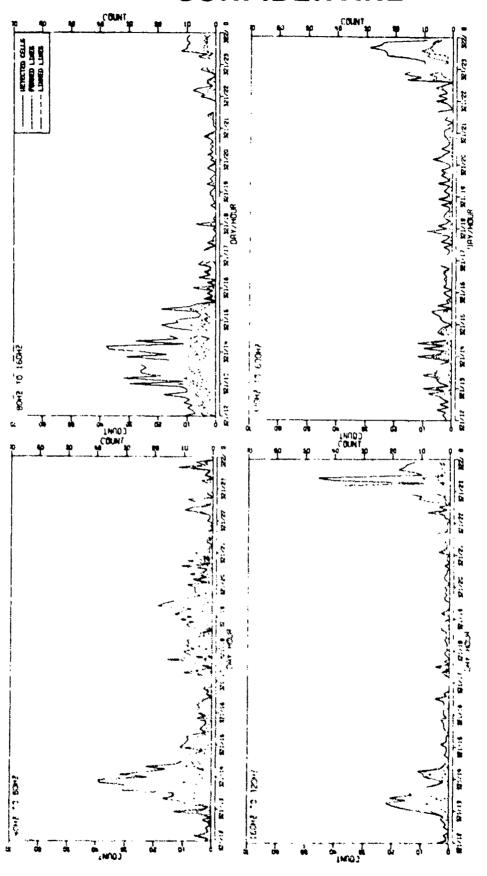
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MSS-FVT STANDARD RESOLUTION CLUTTER RESULTS
FOR THE MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR
AT SITE AT DURING THE 17 MOV FIELD EVENT (U

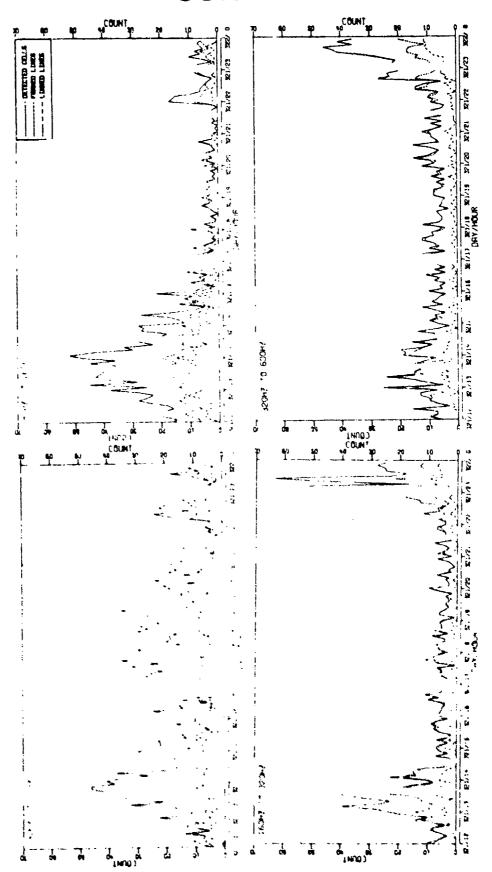
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FIGURE BASS-FVT STANDARD RESOLLE FOR THE VERTICAL AT SITE AT DURING THE 1



MSS-FVT STANDARD RESOLUTION CLUTTER RESIDENCED CARDIOLOS SENSOR FOR THE DIFFERENCED CARDIOLOS SENSOR AT SITE AL DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT

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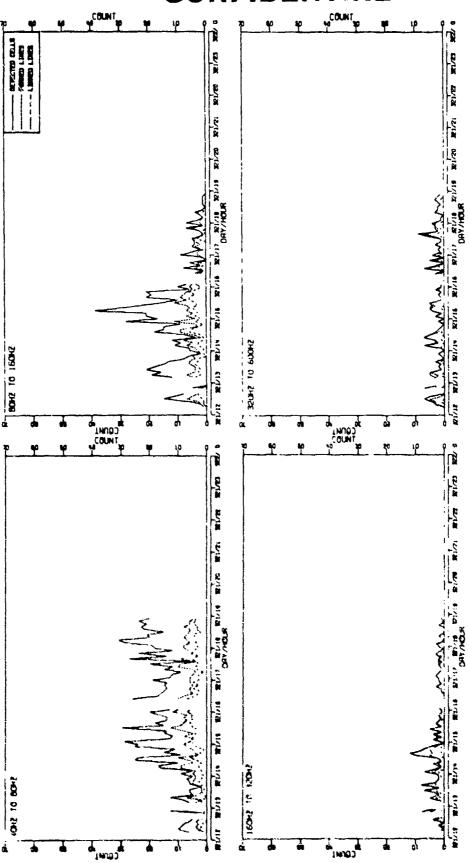


FIGURE II-363 MSS-FVT STANDARD RESOLUTION CLUTTER RESULTS FOR THE OMNIDIRECTIONAL SENSOR AT SITE A2 DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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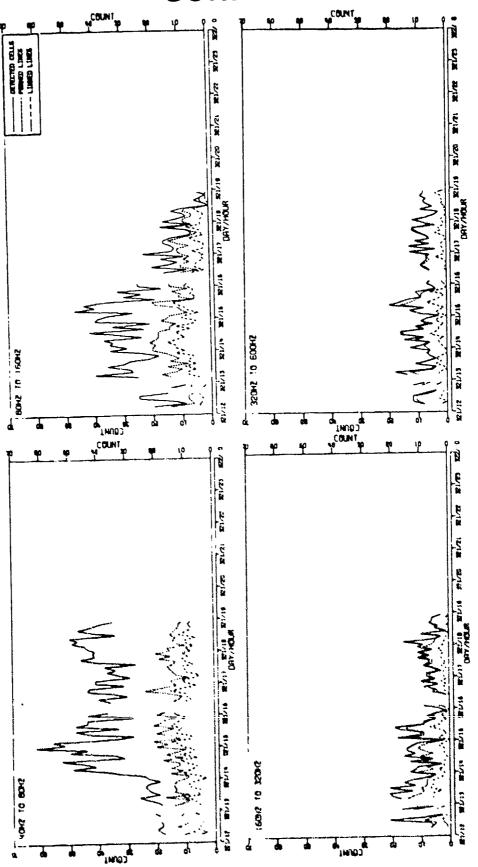
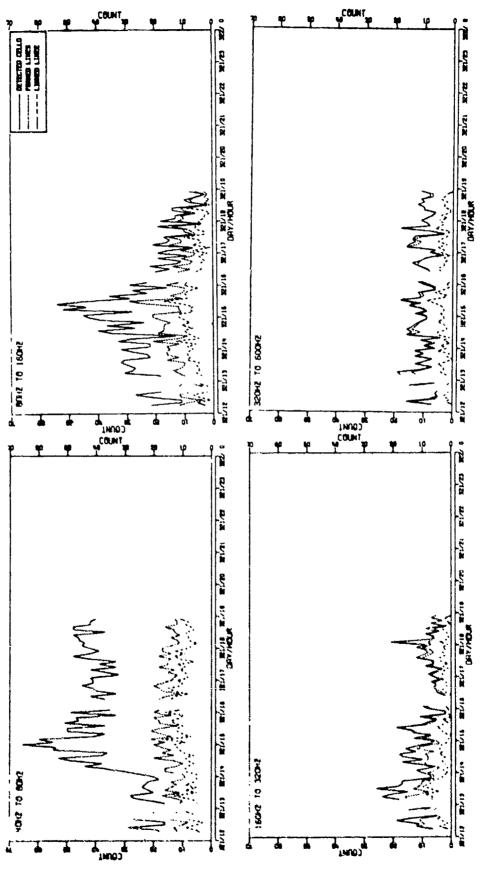


FIGURE II-364 MSS-FVT STANDARD RESOLUTION CLUTTER RESULTS FOR THE SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR AT SITE A2 DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U

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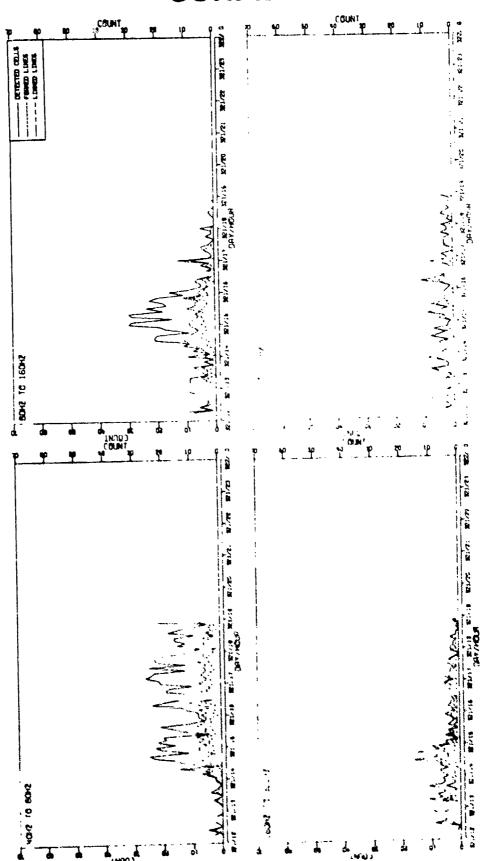
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FIGURE MSS-FVT STANDARD RESOLFOR THE MAX GAIN AT SITE A2 DURING THE

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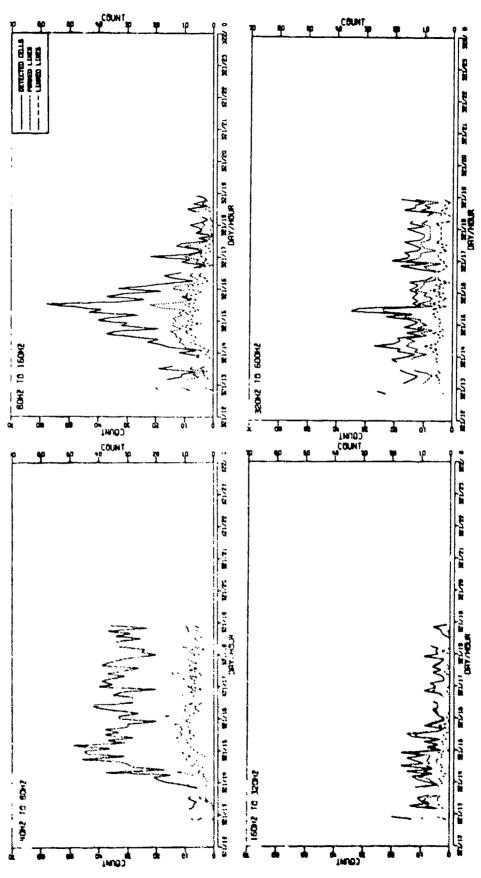


《中心》中,一个一个人就是一个年代,我们是一个一个人的人,我们就是一个人的人,我们就是一个人的人,我们就是一个人的人,我们是一个人的人,我们们就是一个人的人,我们

THE REAL PROPERTY.

AS-77-3380

FOR SITE A2 (

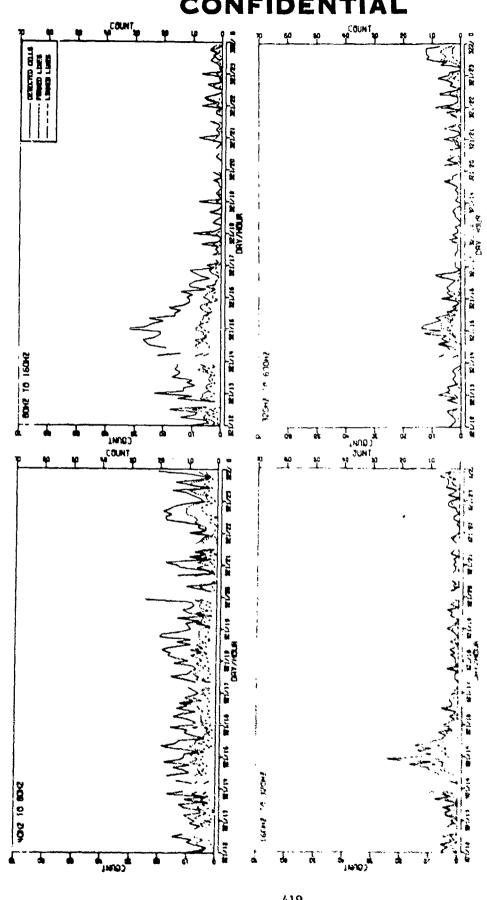


AS-77-3381

MSS-FVT FOR AT SITE

ION CLUTTER RESULTS
CARDIOIDS SENSOR
NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

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AS-77-3382

NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

FIGURE MSS-FVT STANDARD RESOL FOR THE OMNIDIR AT SITE A3 DURING THE

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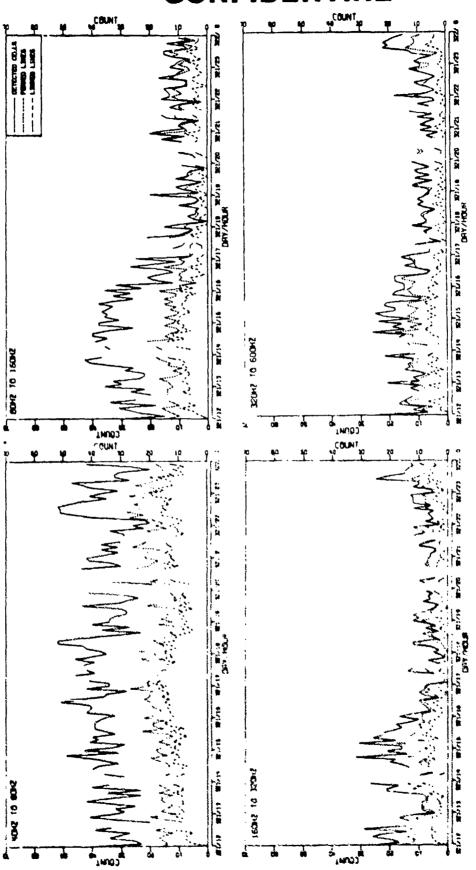
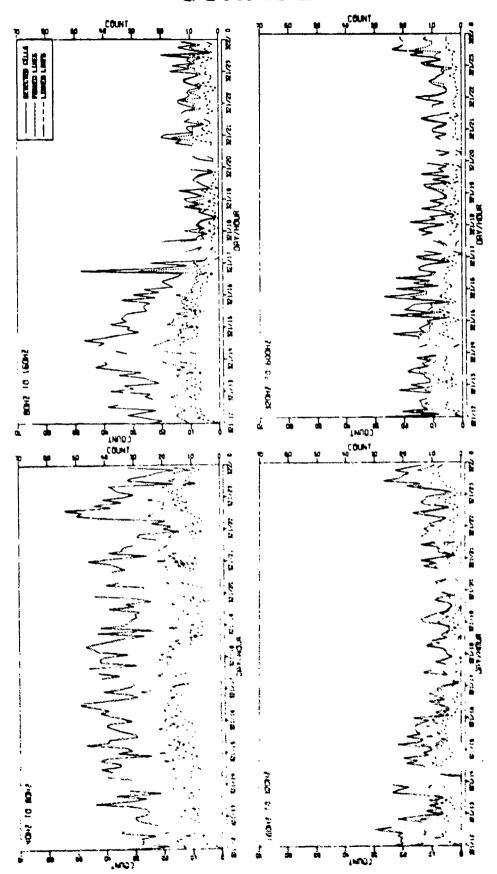


FIGURE II-369
MSS-FVT STANDARD RESOLUTION CLUTTER RESULTS
FOR THE SINGLE CARDIOIDS SENSOR
AT SITE A3 DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

AS-77-3383

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MSS-FVI STANDARD RESOLUTION CLUTTER RESU FOR THE MAX GAIN LIMACONS SENSOR AT SITE A3 DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT

AS-77-3384

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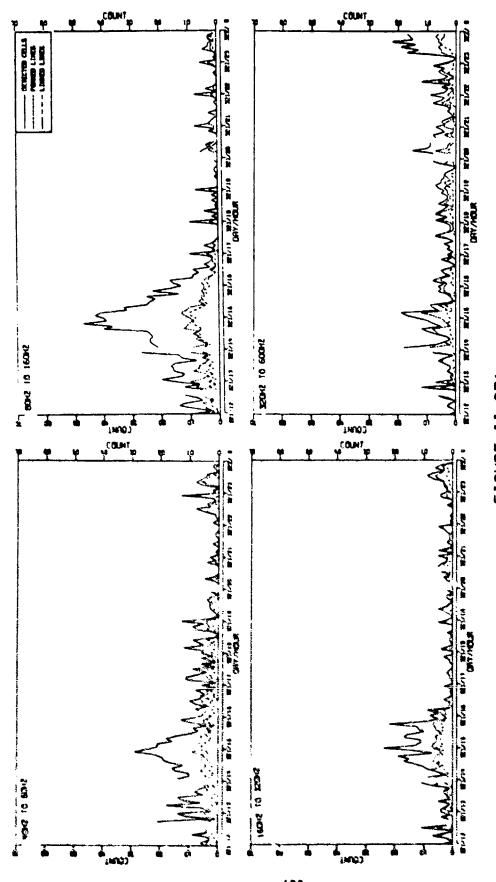
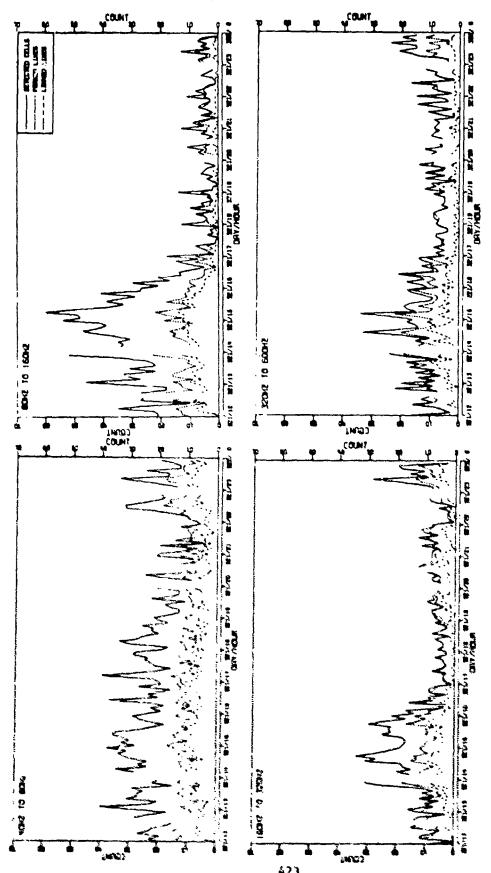


FIGURE 11-371
MSS-FVT STANDARD RESOLUTION CLUTTER RESULTS
FOR THE VERTICAL DIPOLE SENSOR
AT SITE A3 DURING THE 17 NOV FIELD EVENT (U)

AS-77-3385



AS-77-33R6

FOR AT SITE

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- 2. The LRAPP documents listed in enclosure (1) have been downgraded to UNCLASSIFIED and have been approved for public release. These documents should be remarked as follows:

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# **Declassified LRAPP Documents**

Report Number	Personal Author	Title	Publication Source (Originator)	Pub.	Current	Class.
Unavailable	Penrod, C. S., et al.	MOORED SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM FIELD VALIDATION TEST SENSOR PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS. VOLUME I. DATA COLLECTION AND MESUREMENT SYSTEM DESCRIPTION	University of Texas, Applied Research Laboratories	781231	ADC018009	C
Unavailable	Watkins, S. L., et al.	MOORED SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM FIELD VALIDATION TEST SENSOR PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS. VOLUME III. VERNIER RESOLUTION DATA PRODUCTS	University of Texas, Applied Research Laboratories	781231	ADC018373	C
Unavailable	Watkins, S. L., et al.	MOORED SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM FIELD VALIDATION TEST SENSOR PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS. VOLUME II. STANDARD RESOLUTION DATA PRODUCTS	University of Texas, Applied Research Laboratories	781231	ADC018374	C
NORDATN44	Bucca, P. J.	ENVIRONMENTAL VARIABILITY DURING THE CHURCH STROKE II CRUISE FIVE EXERCISE (U)	Naval Ocean R&D Activity	790201	ADC020353; NS; AU; ND	C
NADC7820830	Balonis, R. M.	TEST STEERED VERTICAL LINE ARRAY (TSVLA) MEASUREMENTS FOR BEARING STAKE SURVEYS (U)	Naval Air Systems Command	790301	ADC018003; NS; ND	C
USIControl674779	Williams, W., et al.	REPORT OF THE LRAPP EXERCISE PLANNING WORKSHOP TRACOR INC ROCKVILLE MD 16 - 17 OCTOBER 1978 (U)	Underwater Systems, Inc.	790302	NS; ND	C
NOSCTR357	Hamilton, E. L., et al.	GEOACOUSTIC MODELS OF THE SEAFLOOR: GULF OF OMAN, ARABIAN SEA, AND SOMALI BASIN (U)	Naval Ocean Systems Center	790615	QN	C
Unavailable	Unavailable	RAPIDLY DEPLOYABLE SURVEILLANCE SYST (RDSS) ACOUSTIC VALIDATION TEST (AVT) EXERCISE PLAN (U)	Naval Electronic Systems Command	790625	AU	၁
LRAPPRC79027	Brunson, B. A., et al.	GULF OF MEXICO AND CARIBBEAN SEA DATA AND MODEL BASE REPORT (U)	Tracor, Inc.	790701	ADC019153; NS; ND	C
Unavailable	Unavailable	BEARING STAKE BMS DATA QUALITY ASSESSMENT REPORT (U)	University of Texas, Applied Research Laboratories	790705	AU	C
PME12430	Unavailable	RAPIDLY DEPLOYABLE SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM (RDSS) ACOUSTIC VALIDATION TEST (AVT) DATA REDUCTION AND ANALYSIS PLAN (U)	Naval Electronic Systems Command	790815	NS; AU	С
Unavailable	Unavailable	RAPIDLY DEPLOYABLE SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM (RDSS) ACOUSTIC VALIDATION TEST (AVT) EXERCISE PLAN (U)	Naval Electronic Systems Command	790917	AU	C
NOSCTR467	Pedersen, M. A., et al.	PROPAGATION LOSS ASSESSMENT OF THE BEARING STAKE EXERCISE (U)	Naval Ocean Systems Center	790928	ADC020845; NS; AU: ND	C
NOSCTR466	Anderson, A. L., et al.	BEARING STAKE ACOUSTIC ASSESSMENT (U)	Naval Ocean Systems Center	790928	ADC020797; NS; AU; ND	С